

**Report on the Statistical Description and Analysis of the 2006  
Métis Nation of British Columbia Provincial Survey.**

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## **Introduction: Métis Nation British Columbia Provincial Survey Results**

The survey results reported in this document were collected via a survey distributed through Métis Nation of British Columbia Local affiliates throughout BC in the latter half of 2006. Sampling was non-random, but distributed as widely as possible.

Where possible and appropriate both table of frequencies and graphs are presented: the graphs provide a more accessible means of interpreting the results, while the tables of frequencies provide more detail about the distribution of results (including missing values) and may be helpful for some purposes (though these tables will be of interest to specialist audiences but are nonetheless worth reproducing). Results are presented for the basic demographic sections of the survey, and for each section of questions targeted at particular areas of interest.

Some considerations about the structure of the survey should be kept in mind when interpreting the results. Though the survey was intended to be completed by individuals who meet the Métis National Council National definition of Métis, there was no direct control over this participation criterion, and it is likely that individuals who self-identify as Métis, but do not meet the National definition criteria were included. The results of the survey should be read with this in mind.

A few additional caveats should also be considered when interpreting the results reported here. First, the survey was filled out by individuals, but refers to, and asks questions about: households, Métis citizens within households, and families; these various categories may not be interpreted in the same way by all respondents. This also presents some problems in terms of how comparisons to other data sets based on individual responses (that are later added together as households) can be made. For example, comparisons to the Census Canada data must be cautious – nonetheless such comparisons can be useful, and some examples are offered in this report. In addition, because only one person in the household answered for the entire household, there can be some effect on the results of certain questions. In particular questions about health and social attitudes are particularly sensitive to variation by age.

We have also added some comparative surveys as appendixes. We suggest that future surveys might be usefully informed by one or more of the examples appended, especially if comparative analysis are a goal of future research.

We would also suggest that future surveys could be done through the MNBC Citizenship registry. This would have two advantages over the 2006 survey. First, only people who have been verified as meeting the MNC National definition of Métis would be included, and second, the sample could be randomized and thus meet statistical standards as representative. Non-random samples are useful and appropriate under certain conditions, but a random sample has some advantages in terms of analysis and could be helpful in future.

General Demographics

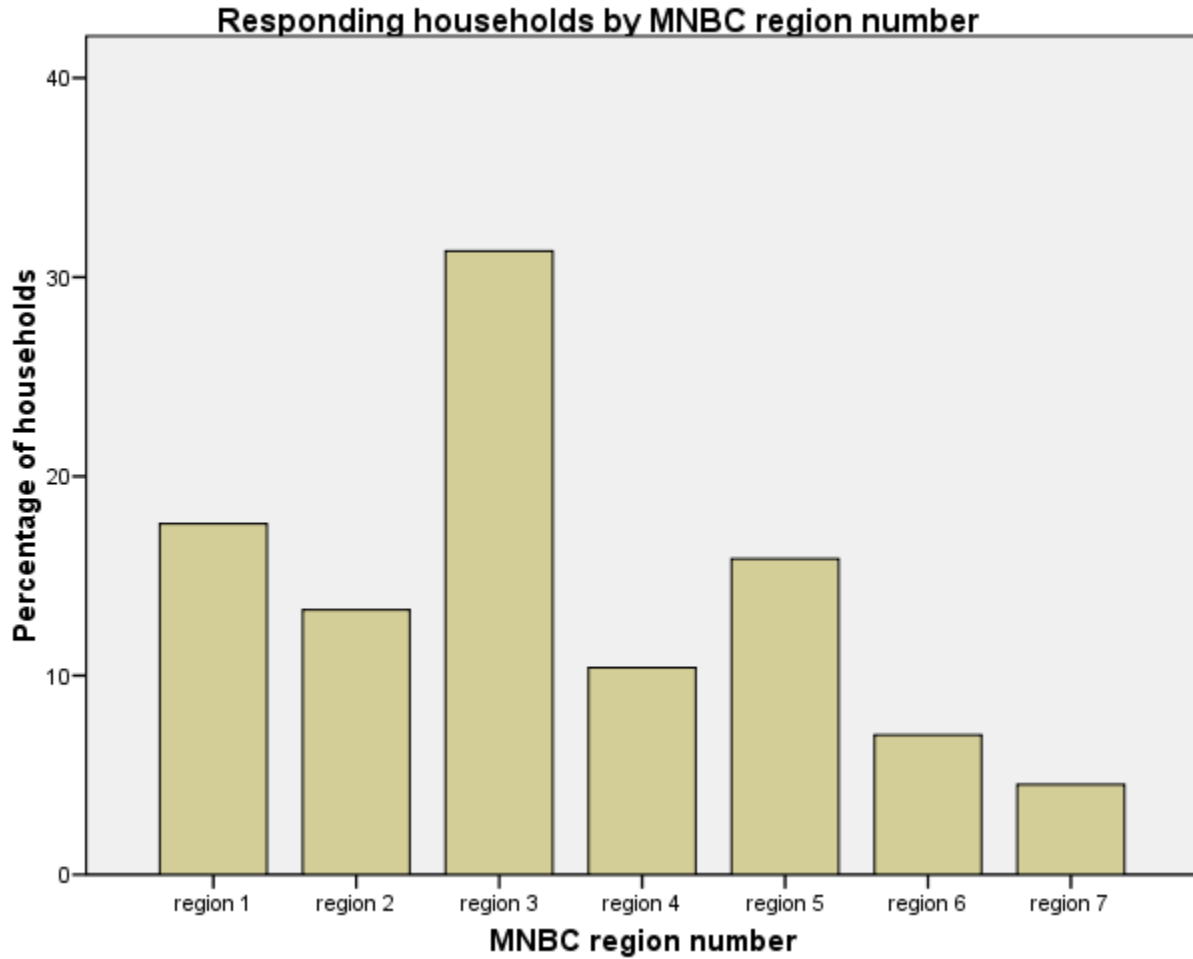
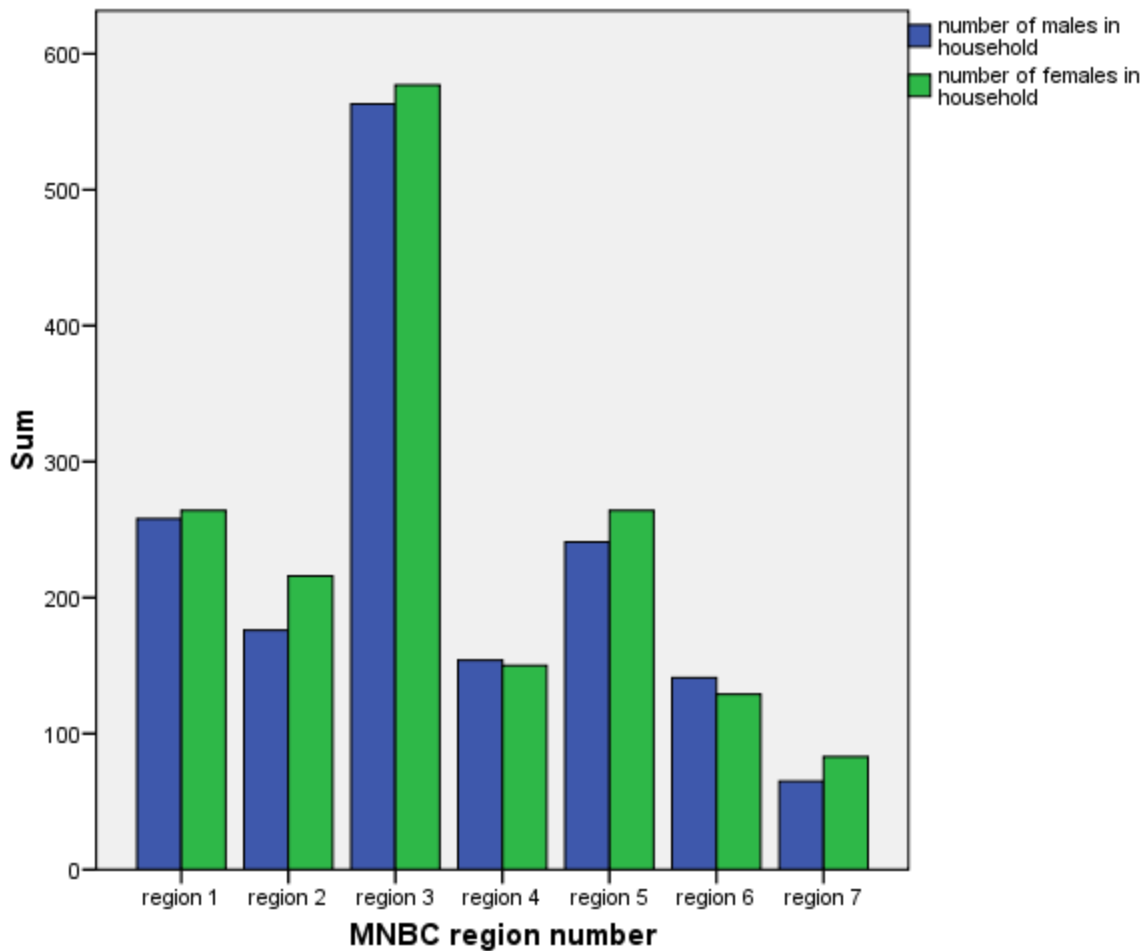


Figure 1 Percentage of households responding to the survey by MNBC region (n=1521)<sup>1</sup>. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey.

<sup>1</sup> A careful reader will note that the number of respondents (n) varies by section and sometimes question. In each case the reported number reflects the surveys completing that section. In some cases this means that the number of missing cases is not reported, and not calculated in the percentages reported.

**Total number of males and females in household by MNBC region.**



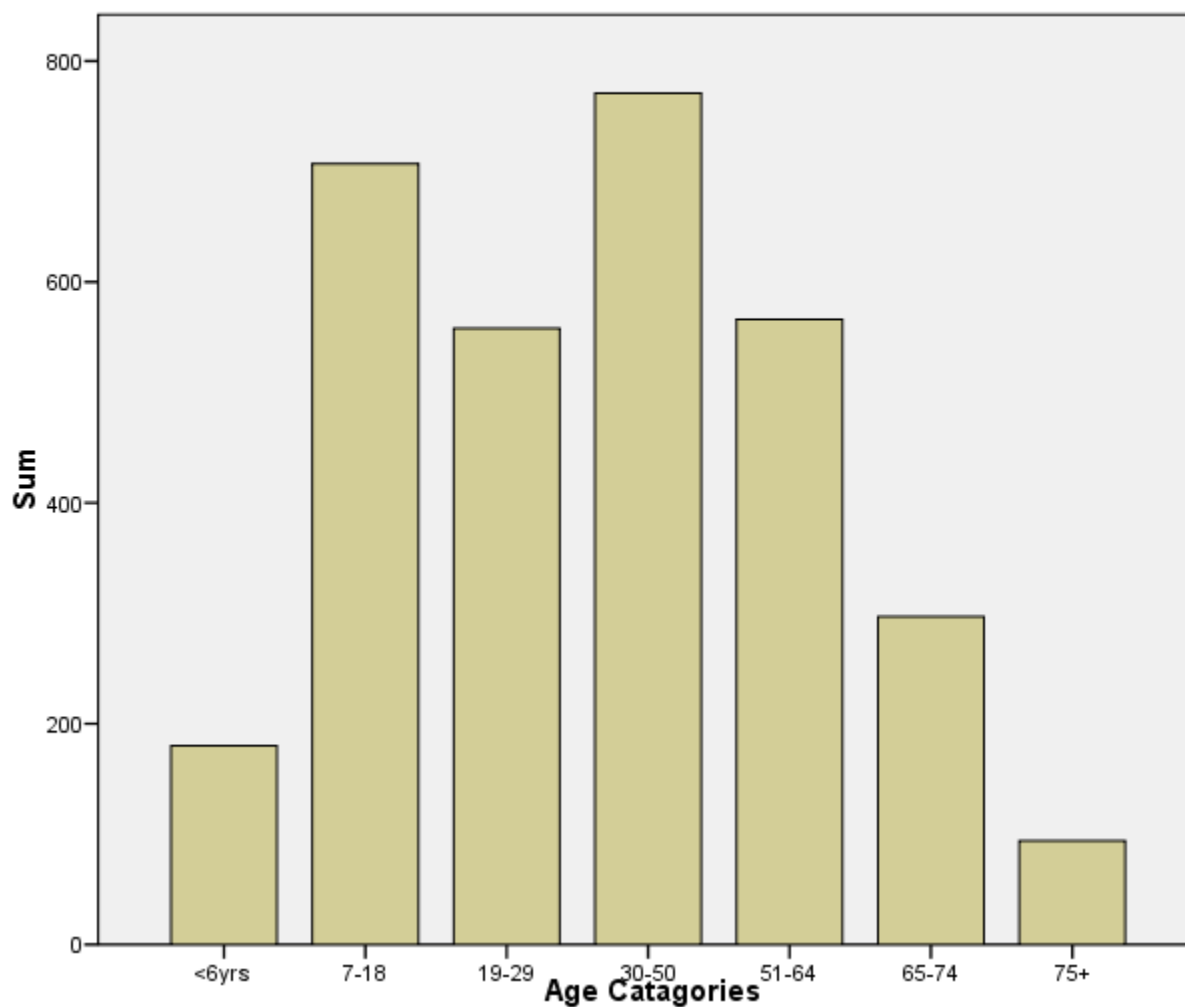
**Figure 2 Sum of male and female Métis in British Columbia by MNBC region. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 1).**

This graph indicates that region 6 and region 4 may not have a representative distribution of the population in their sample because there are more males than females, they do not conform to 51% female and 49% male distribution typically noted in other census reports (APS 2001 reports 54% female and 46% male distribution).

		number of males in household	number of females in household
N	Valid	1495	1495
	Missing	26	26
Mean		1.08	1.14
Std. Deviation		1.086	1.079
Maximum		12	14
Sum		1621	1707

**Table 1 Valid and missing sums, average (mean), standard deviation, and maximum number of Métis males and females in households.**

**Age distribution of Métis citizens in British Columbia households.**



**Figure 3 Sum of age distribution of Métis citizens in the household. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #2).**

	>6 Years in household				7-18 Years in household			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid 0	1322	86.9	90.4	90.4	1041	68.4	71.2	71.2
1	107	7	7.3	97.7	226	14.9	15.4	86.6
2	29	1.9	2.0	99.7	135	8.9	9.2	95.8
3	5	.3	.3	100	41	2.7	2.8	98.6
4					15	1	1	99.7
5					3	.2	.2	99.9
6					1	.1	.1	99.9
7					1	.1	.1	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>1463</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1463</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>Missing</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3.8</b>			<b>58</b>	<b>3.8</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>			<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		

**Table 2 Frequency and percentage of age distribution of Métis households. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #2).**

	19-29 Years in household				30-50 Years in household			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1040	68.4	71.14	828	54.4	56.6	56.6
	1	310	20.4	21.2	522	34.3	35.7	92.3
	2	93	6.1	6.4	104	6.8	7.1	99.4
	3	18	1.2	1.2	5	.3	.3	99.7
	4	2	.1	.1	3	.2	.2	99.9
	14				1	.1	.1	100
	Total	1463	96.2	100	1463	96.2	100	
Missing		58	3.8		58	3.8		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 3 Frequency and percentage of age distribution of Métis households. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #2).

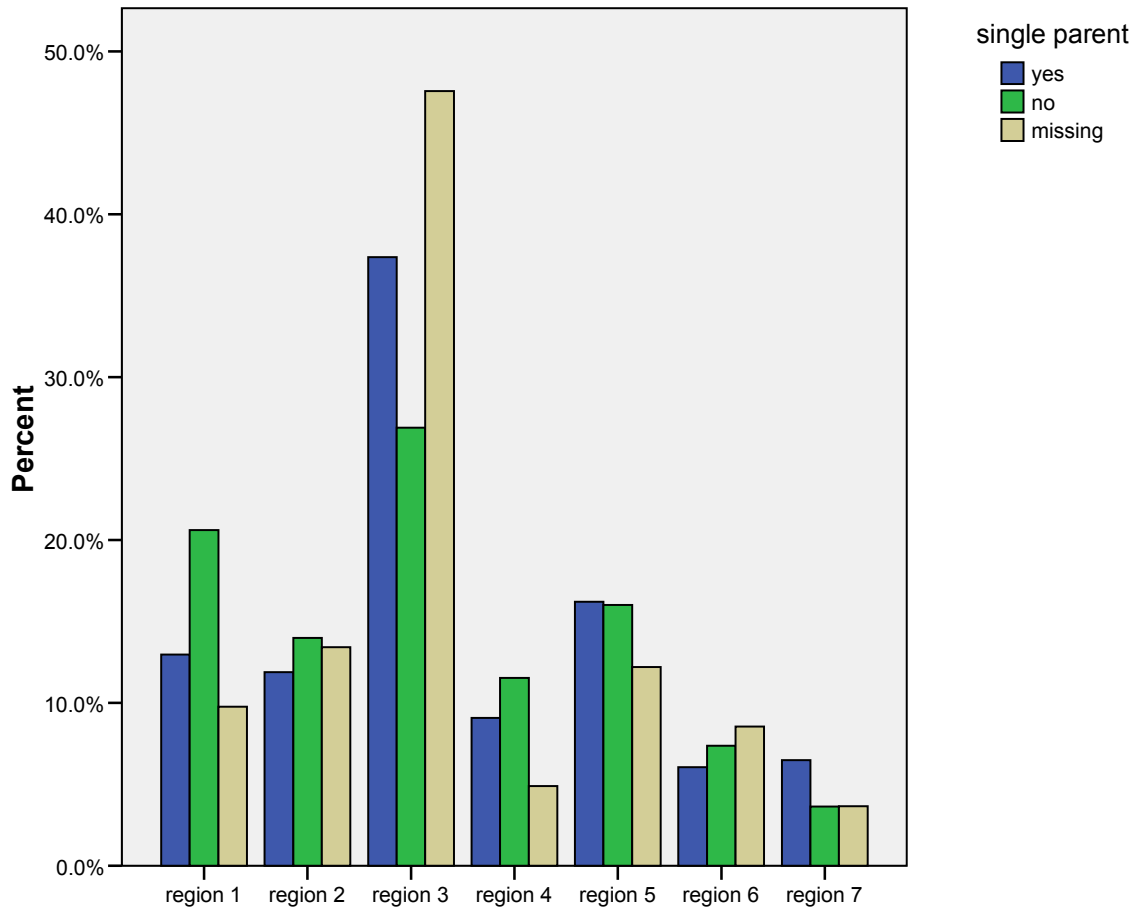
	51-64 Years in household				65-74 Years in household			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	973	64	66.5	1196	78.6	81.7	81.7
	1	419	27.5	28.6	237	15.6	16.2	97.9
	2	68	4.5	4.6	30	2	2.1	100
	3	1	.1	.1				
	4	2	.1	.1				
	Total	1463	96.2	100	1463	96.2	100	
Missing		58	3.8		58	3.8		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 4 Frequency and percentage of age distribution of Métis households. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #2).

	75 + Years in household			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1372	90.2	93.8
	1	88	5.8	6
	2	3	.2	.2
	Total	1463	96.2	100
Missing		58	3.8	
Total		1521	100	

Table 5 Frequency and percentage of age distribution of Métis households. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #2).

**Percentage of single parents in the family by MNBC region**



**Figure 4 Percentage of single parents in family identified by the survey respondent by MNBC region. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #3).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	472	31.0	31.0	31.0
no	949	62.4	62.4	93.4
missing	100	6.6	6.6	100.0
Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

**Table 6 Frequency of survey respondents who identified as having a single parent in their extended family. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #3).**

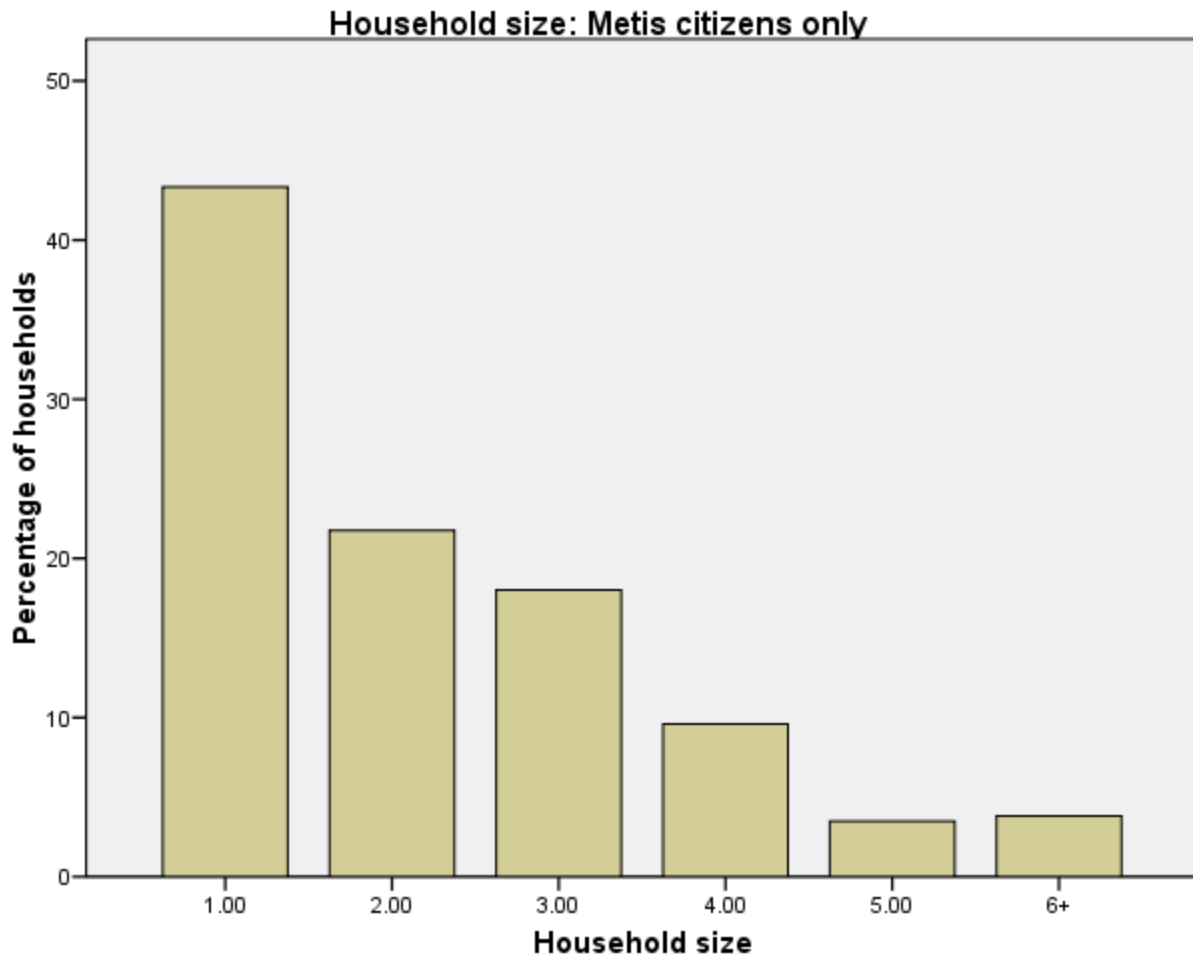


Figure 5 Percentage of Métis citizens in household (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey.

### Number of Persons in the Household, British Columbia 2001

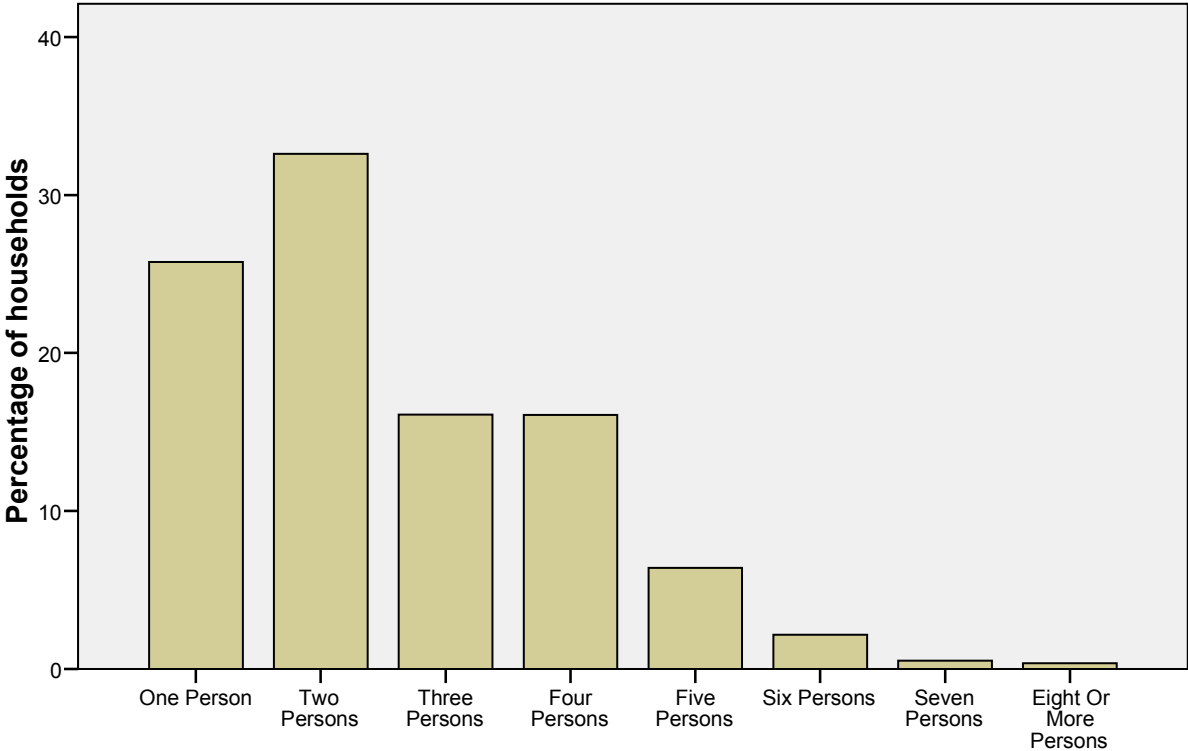


Figure 6 Percentage of households by number of people residing (n=41,469). Data source: Canadian Census, 2001 household file.

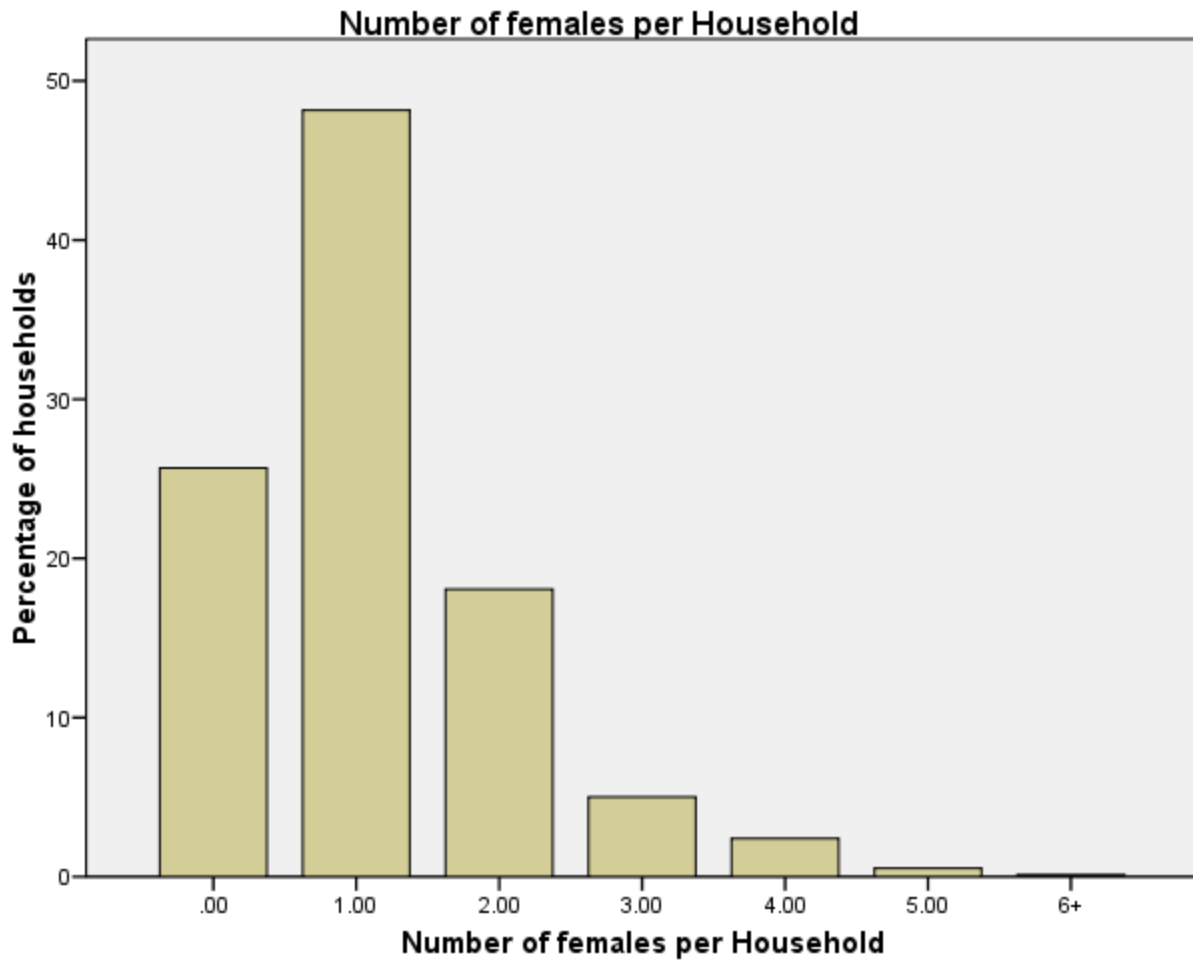


Figure 7 Percentage of female Métis citizens in household (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey.

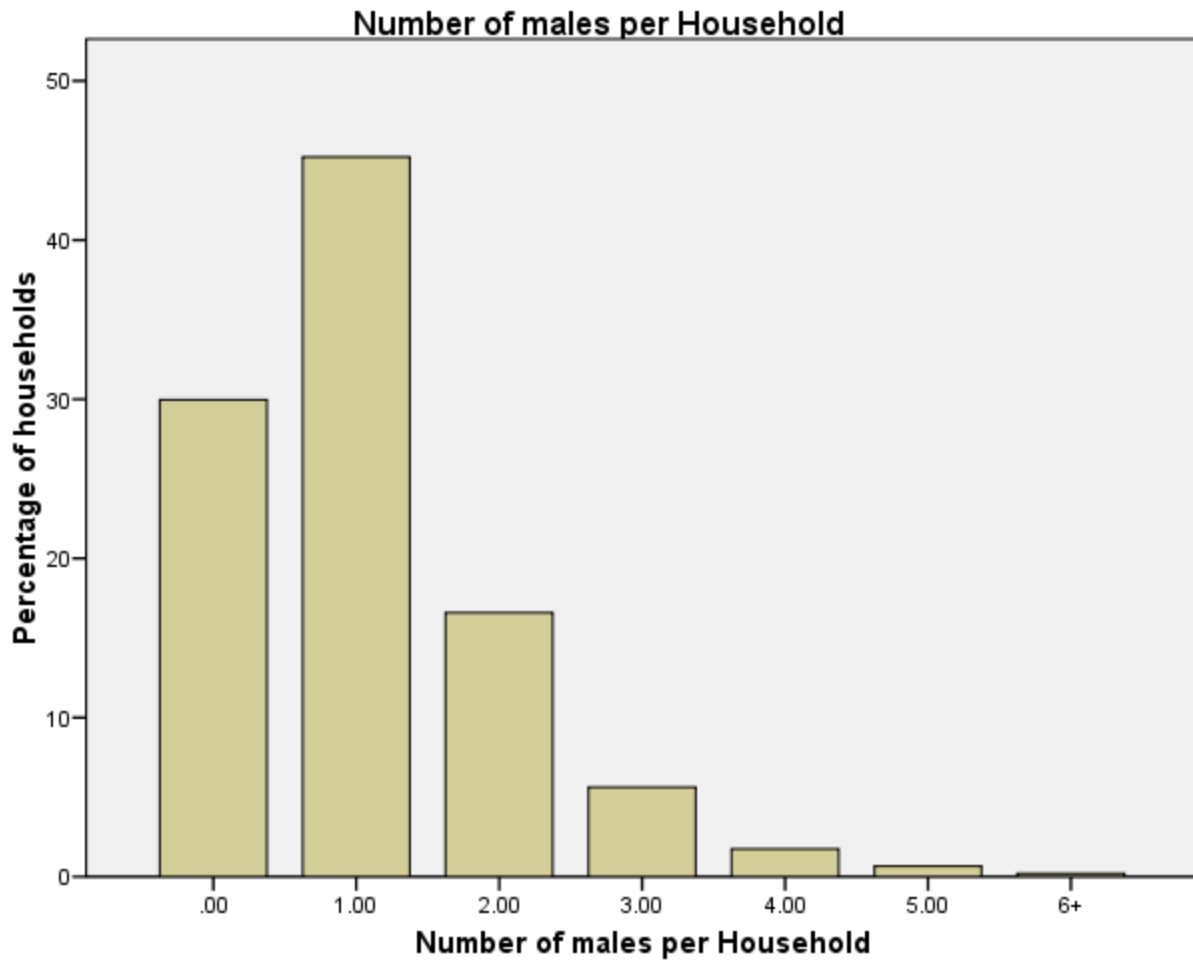


Figure 8 Percentage of male Métis citizens in household (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey.

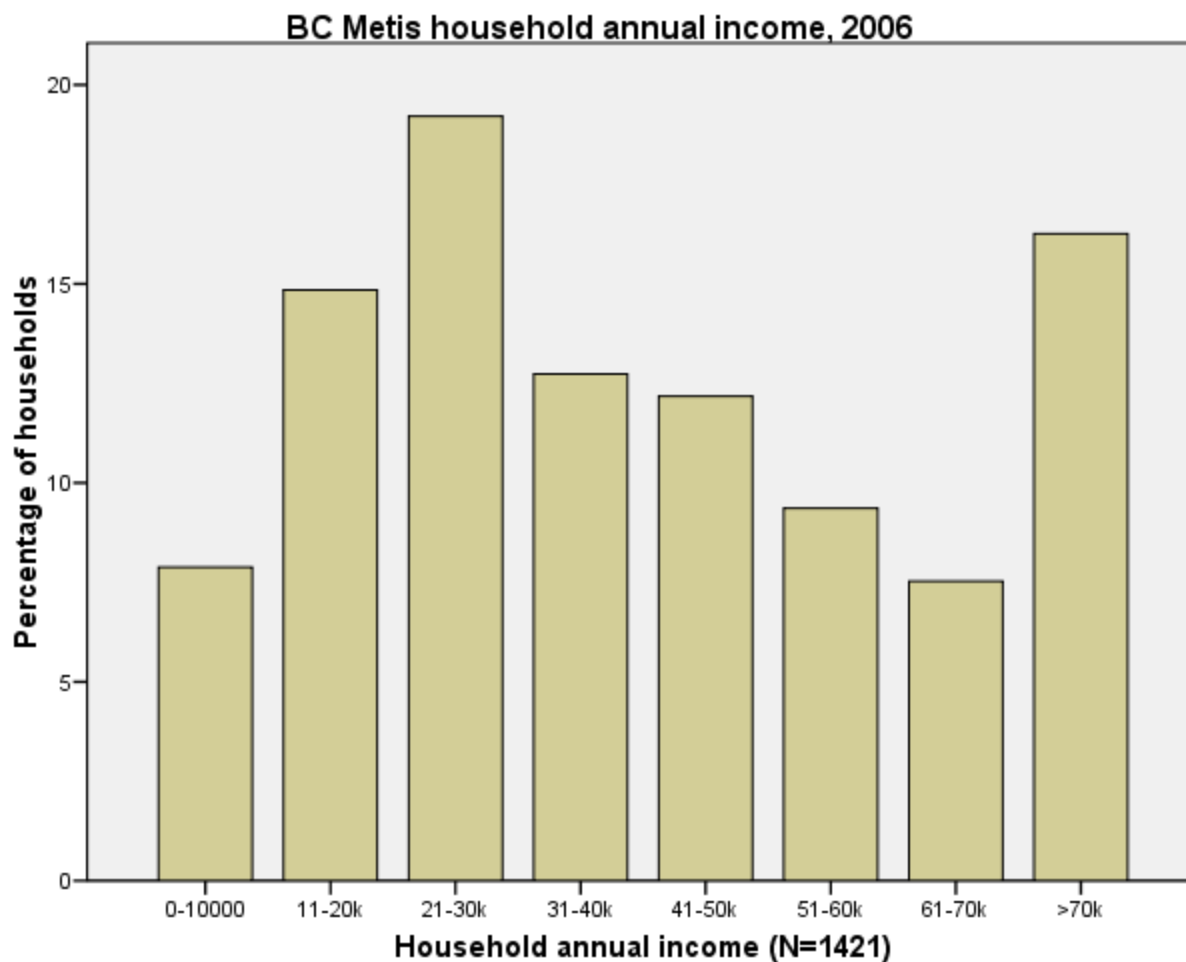
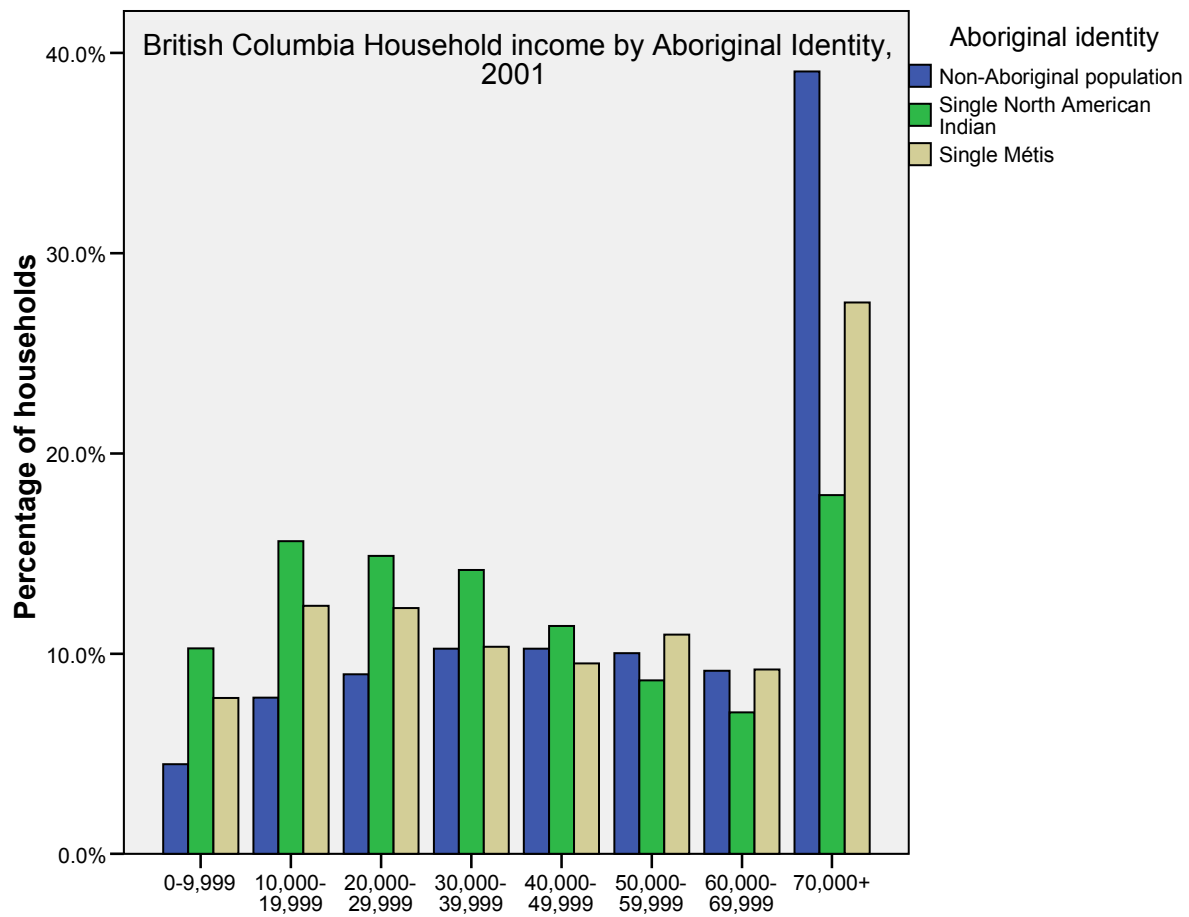


Figure 9 Percentage of annual household income (n=1421). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #4).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-10000	112	7.4	7.9	7.9
	11-20k	211	13.9	14.8	22.7
	21-30k	273	17.9	19.2	41.9
	31-40k	181	11.9	12.7	54.7
	41-50k	173	11.4	12.2	66.9
	51-60k	133	8.7	9.4	76.2
	61-70k	107	7.0	7.5	83.7
	>70k	231	15.2	16.3	100.0
	Total	1421	93.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	100	6.6		
Total		1521	100.0		

Table 7 Frequency, percentage, valid and missing distribution of annual Métis household income. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #4).

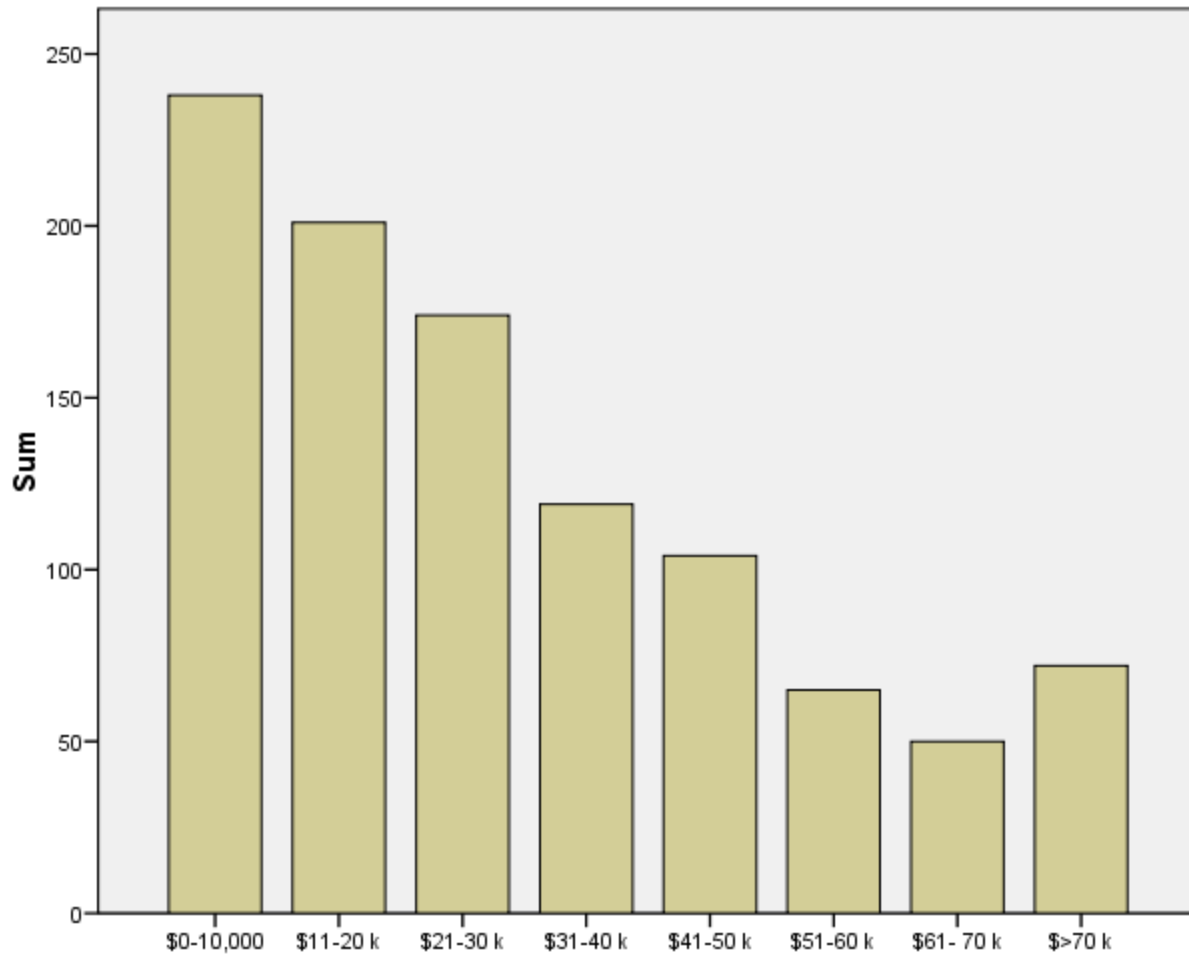


**Figure 10 Percentage of British Columbia households reporting annual income by Aboriginal identity (n=41,469). Data source: Canada Census 2001, household file.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Loss	75	.1	.1	.1
	No income	215	.2	.2	.3
	\$1 - \$1,999	904	.9	.9	1.1
	\$2,000 - \$4,999	957	.9	.9	2.1
	\$5,000 - \$7,999	1614	1.5	1.5	3.6
	\$8,000 - \$9,999	1139	1.1	1.1	4.7
	\$10,000 - \$14,999	3939	3.8	3.8	8.5
	\$15,000 - \$19,999	4514	4.3	4.3	12.8
	\$20,000 - \$24,999	4700	4.5	4.5	17.3
	\$25,000 - \$29,999	4887	4.7	4.7	22.0
	\$30,000 - \$34,999	5456	5.2	5.2	27.2
	\$35,000 - \$39,999	5356	5.1	5.1	32.4
	\$40,000 - \$44,999	5306	5.1	5.1	37.5
	\$45,000 - \$49,999	5395	5.2	5.2	42.6
	\$50,000 - \$54,999	5543	5.3	5.3	47.9
	\$55,000 - \$59,999	4876	4.7	4.7	52.6
	\$60,000 - \$64,999	4980	4.8	4.8	57.4
	\$65,000 - \$69,999	4489	4.3	4.3	61.7
	\$70,000 - \$74,999	4341	4.2	4.2	65.9
	\$75,000 - \$84,999	7792	7.5	7.5	73.3
\$85,000 - \$99,999	8958	8.6	8.6	81.9	
\$100,000 - \$119,999	7839	7.5	7.5	89.4	
\$120,000 or more	11009	10.5	10.6	100.0	
	Total	104284	99.7	100.0	
Missing	Not applicable	280	.3		
	Total	104564	100.0		

**Table 8 Frequency and percentage of total household income groups for all British Columbians. Data source: 2001 Canadian Census Individual File.**

**Sum of male Metis Annual income in household.**



**Figure 11 Sum of male Métis annual income in household. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #5).**

	Métis Male annual income \$0-10,000				Métis Male annual income \$11,000-20,000-			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1283	84.4	84.4	1330	87.4	87.4	87.4
	1	238	15.6	100	186	12.2	12.2	99.7
	3				5	.3	.3	100
	Total	1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

**Table 9 Frequency and percentage of Métis male annual income groups 0-20k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #5).**

		Métis Male annual income \$21,000-30,000				Métis Male annual income \$31,000-40,000-			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1346	88.5	88.6	88.6	1401	92.1	92.1	92.1
	1	174	11.4	11.4	100	120	7.9	7.9	100
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
Missing		0	0			0	0		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>			<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		

Table 10 Frequency and percentage of Métis male annual income groups 21k-40k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #5).

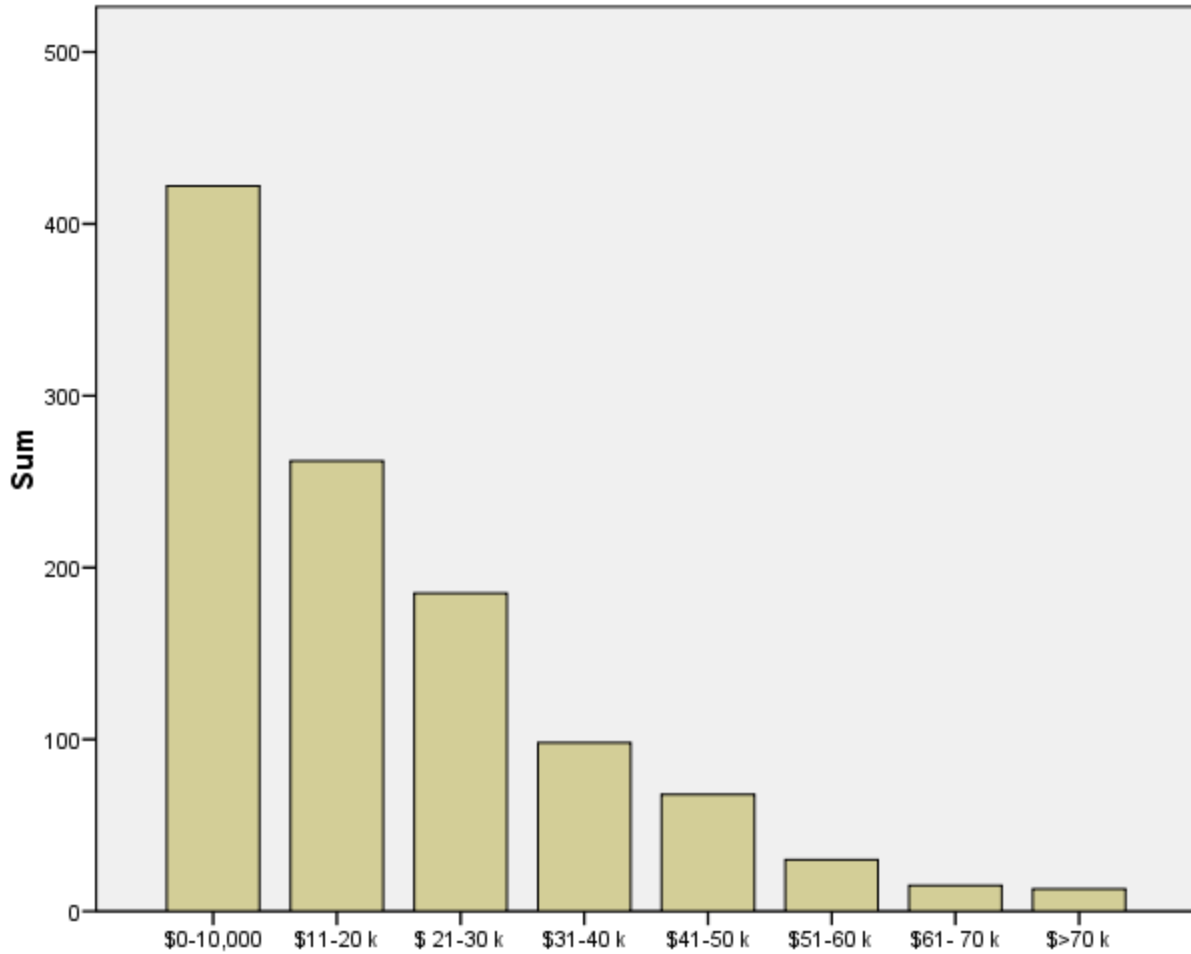
		Métis Male annual income \$41,000-50,000				Métis Male annual income \$51,000-60,000-			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1417	93.2	93.2	93.2	1456	95.7	95.4	95.7
	1	104	6.8	6.8	100	65	4.3	4.3	100
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
Missing		0	0			0	0		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>			<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		

Table 11 Frequency and percentage of Métis male annual income groups 41k-60k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #5).

		Métis Male annual income \$61,000-70,000				Métis Male annual income \$70,000 +-			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1470	96.6	96.7	96.7	1448	95.2	95.3	95.3
	1	50	3.3	3.3	100	72	4.7	4.7	100
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
Missing		0	0			0	0		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>			<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		

Table 12 Frequency and percentage of Métis male annual income groups 61k-70k+. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #5).

**Sum of Metis Female annual income in household.**



**Figure 12 Sum of female Métis annual income in household. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #6).**

	Métis Female annual income \$0-10,000				Métis Female annual income \$11,000-20,000-			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1098	72.2	72.2	1259	82.8	82.8	82.8
	1	423	27.8	27.8	262	17.2	17.2	100
Total		1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

**Table 13 Frequency and percentage of Métis female annual income groups 0-20k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #6).**

	Métis Male annual income \$21,000-30,000				Métis Male annual income \$31,000-40,000-			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1336	87.8	87.8	1422	93.5	93.6	93.6
	1	185	12.2	12.2	98	6.4	6.4	100
Total		1521	100	100	1520	100	100	
Missing		0	0		1	.1		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 14 Frequency and percentage of Métis female annual income groups 21k-40k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #6).

	Métis Female annual income \$41,000-50,000				Métis female annual income \$51,000-60,000-			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1452	95.5	95.5	1490	98	98	98
	1	68	4.5	4.5	31	2	2	100
Total		1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		1	.1		0	0		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 15 Frequency and percentage of Métis female annual income groups 41k-60k. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #6).

	Métis Female annual income \$61,000-70,000				Métis Female annual income \$70,000 +-			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1506	99	99	1507	99.1	99.1	99.1
	1	15	1	1	13	.9	.9	100
Total		1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		0	0		1	.1		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 16 Frequency and percentage of Métis female annual income groups 61k-70k+. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #6).

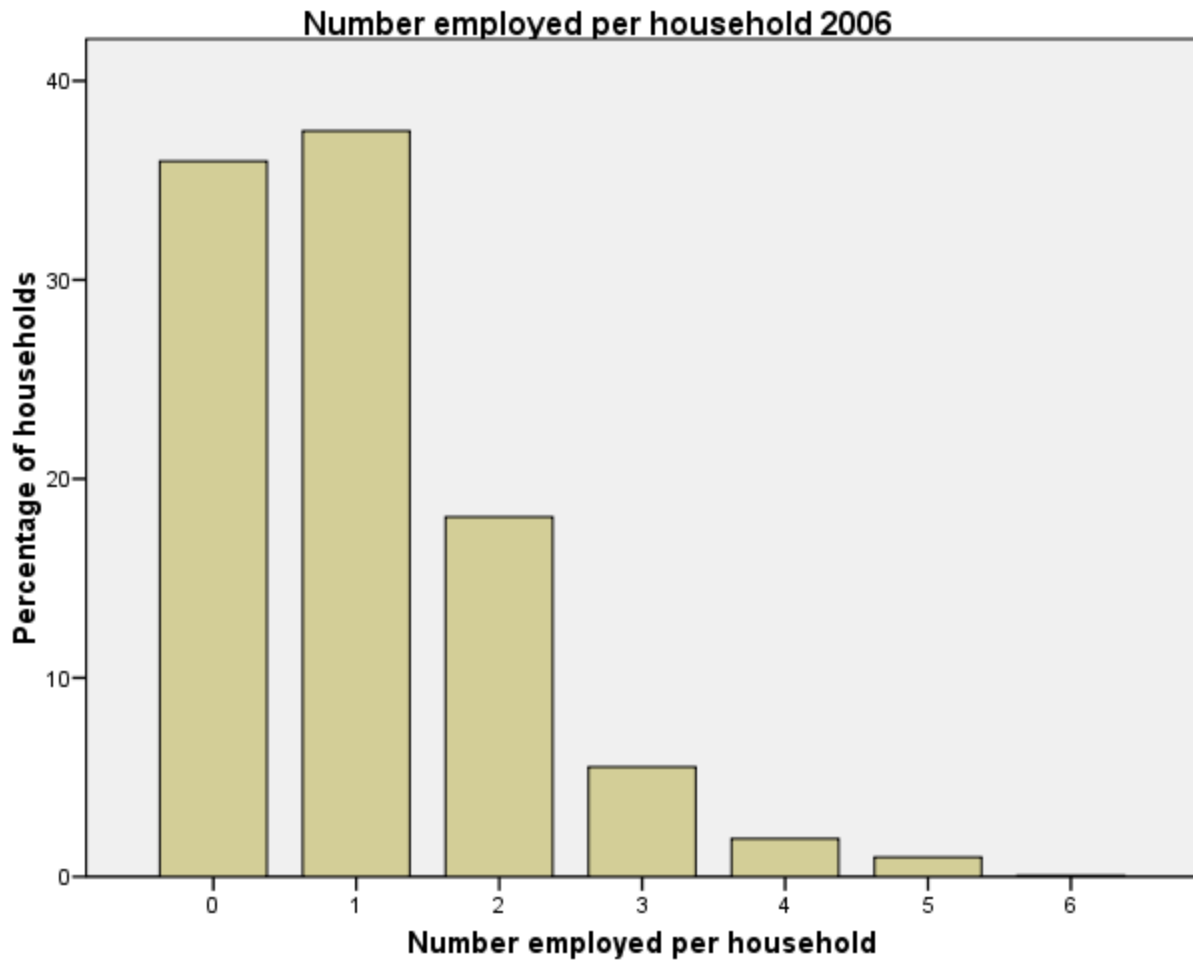


Figure 13 Percentage of households by number employed in each household (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #7).

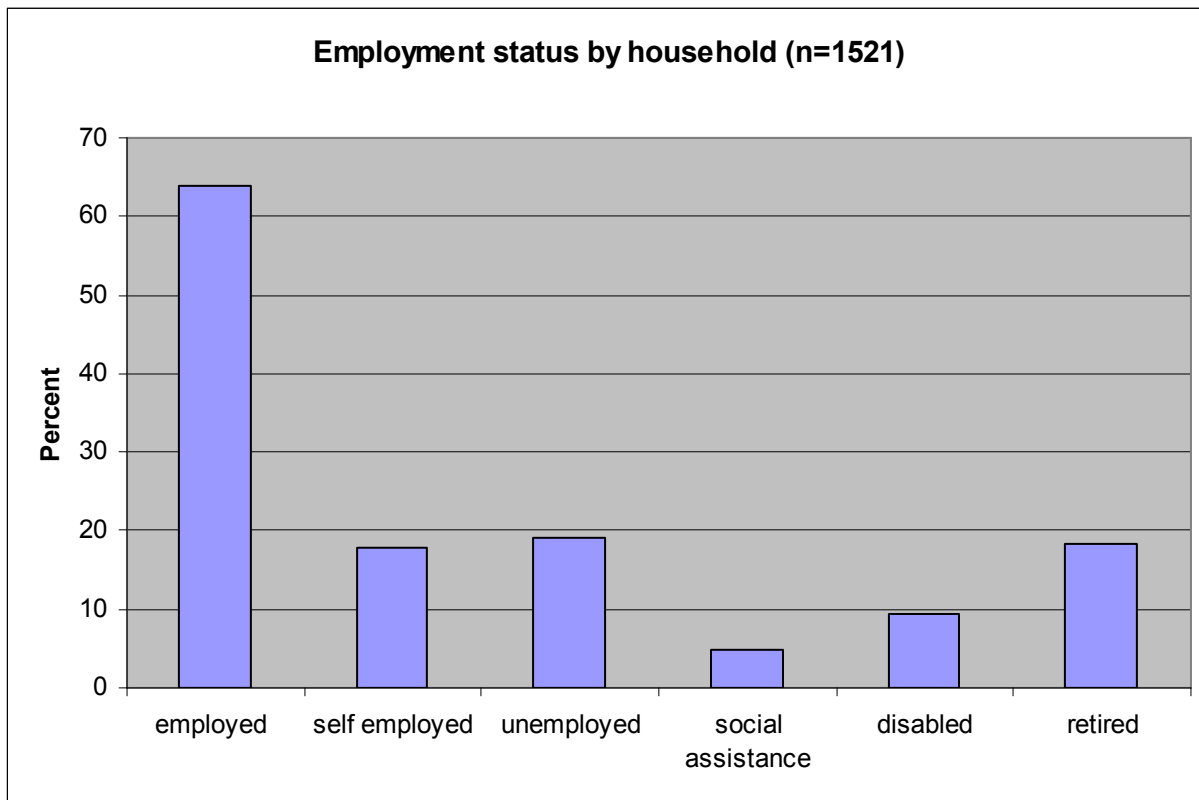


Figure 14 Percentage of Métis household members employment status (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #7).

	Employed				Self employed			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	547	36	36	1252	82.3	82.3	82.3
	1	570	37.5	73.4	220	14.5	14.5	96.8
	2	275	18.1	91.5				
	3	84	5.5	97				
	4	29	1.9	98.9				
	5	15	1	99				
	6	1	.1	100				
	Total	1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 17 Frequency and percentage of number of household members who are employed or self employed. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #7).

	Unemployed				Social Assistance			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1232	81	81	1446	95.1	95.1	95.1
	1	206	13.5	94.5	69	4.5	4.5	99.6
	2	56	3.7	98.2	5	.3	.3	99.9
	3	18	1.2	99.4				
	4	5	.3	99.7	1	.1	.1	100
	5	3	.2	99.9				
	10	1	.1	100				
	Total	1521	100	100	1521	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1521	100		1521	100		

Table 18 Frequency and percentage of number of household members who are unemployed or on social assistance. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #7).

	Disabled				Retired			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
<b>Valid</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1378</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>1242</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>81.7</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>95.9</b>
	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>
				<b>100</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>Missing</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>1521</b>	<b>100</b>		

Table 19 Frequency and percentage of number of household members who are disabled or retired. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #7).

## Education

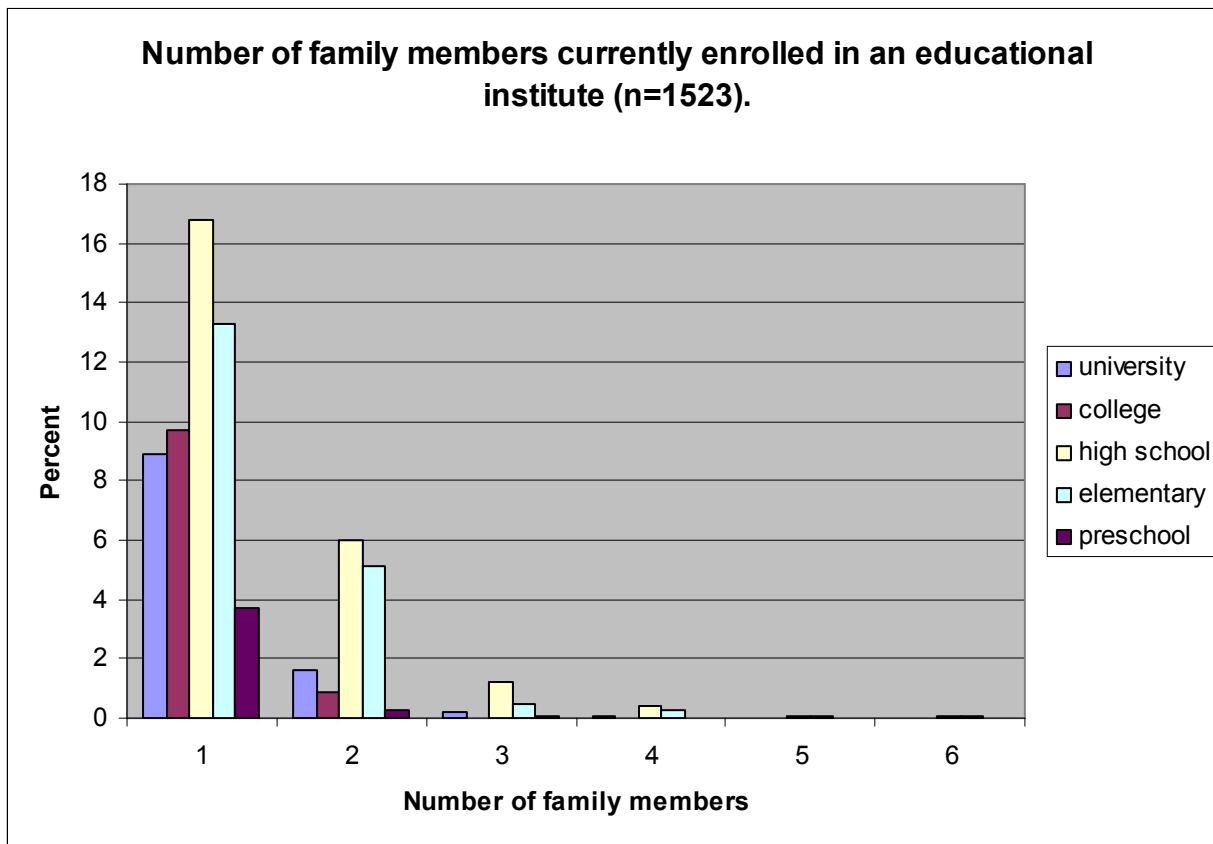


Figure 15 Percentage of family members currently enrolled in an educational institute(n=1523). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #12).

	University				College			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1359	89.2	89.2	1362	89.4	89.4	89.4
	1	135	8.9	8.9	147	9.7	9.7	99.1
	2	25	1.6	1.6	14	.9	.9	100
	3	3	.2	.2	2	.1	.1	100
	4	1	.1	.1				
	Total	1523	100	100	1523	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1523	100		1523	100		

Table 20 Frequency and percentage of family members currently enrolled in university and college. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#12).

	High School				Elementary			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid 0	1149	75.4	75.4	75.4	1228	80.6	80.6	80.6
1	256	16.8	16.8	92.3	203	13.3	13.3	94
2	18	1.2	1.2	99.4	77	5.1	5.1	99
3	18	1.2	1.2	99.4	8	.5	.5	99.5
4	6	.4	.4	99.8	4	.3	.3	99.8
5	2	.1	.1	99.9	2	.1	.1	99.9
6	1	.1	.1	100	2	.1	.1	99.9
10					1	.1	.1	100
Total	1523	100	100		1523	100	100	
Missing	0	0			0	0		
Total	1523	100			1523	100		

Table 21 Frequency and percentage of family members currently enrolled in high school and elementary. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#12).

	Preschool			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid 0	1460	95.9	95.9	95.9
1	57	3.7	3.7	99.6
2	5	.3	.3	99.9
3	1	.1	.1	100
Total	1523	100	100	
Missing	0	0		
Total	1523	100		

Table 22 Frequency and percentage of family members currently enrolled in preschool. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#12).

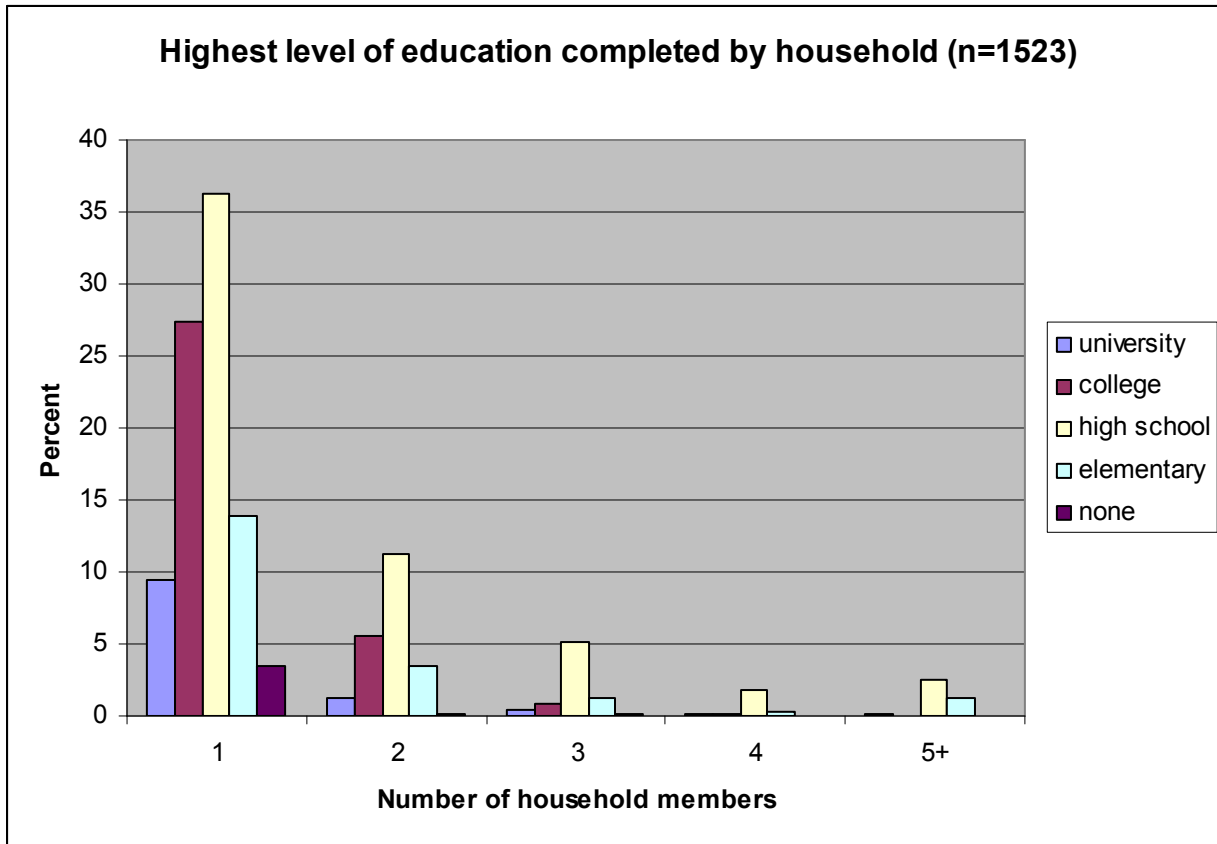


Figure 16 Percentage of household members by highest level of education (n=1523). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #13).

	University				College			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid	0	1349	88.6	88.6	1005	66	66	66
	1	145	9.5	98.1	416	27.3	27.3	93.3
	2	20	1.3	99.4	86	5.6	5.6	98.9
	3	6	.4	99.8	13	.9	.9	99.8
	4	2	.1	99.9	3	.2	.2	100
	5	1	.1	100				
	Total	1523	100	100	1523	100	100	
Missing		0	0		0	0		
Total		1523	100		1523	100		

Table 23 Frequency and percentage of family members who have completed university and college. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#13).

	High school				Elementary			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid 0	661	43.4	43.4	43.4	1216	79.8	79.8	79.8
1	551	36.2	36.2	79.6	211	13.9	13.9	93.7
2	170	11.2	11.2	90.7	53	3.5	3.5	97.2
3	77	5.1	5.1	95.8	19	1.2	1.2	98.4
4	28	1.8	1.8	97.6	5	.3	.3	98.8
5	7	.5	.5	98.1	4	.3	.3	99
6	5	.3	.3	98.4	3	.2	.2	99.2
7	1	.1	.1	98.5	2	.1	.1	99.3
8	2	.1	.1	98.6	1	.1	.1	99.4
9	4	.3	.3	98.9	2	.1	.1	99.5
10	4	.3	.3	99.1	2	.1	.1	99.7
11	6	.4	.4	99.5	1	.1	.1	99.7
12	7	.5	.5	100	3	.2	.2	99.9
23					1	.1	.1	100
Total	1523	100	100		1523	100	100	
Missing	0	0			0	0		
Total	1523	100			1523	100		

Table 24 Frequency and percentage of family members who have completed high school and elementary. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#13).

	None			
	Frequency	Percent	Valid %	Cumulative %
Valid 0	1467	96.3	96.3	96.3
1	53	3.5	3.5	99.8
2	2	.1	.1	99.9
3	1	.1	.1	100
Total	1523	100	100	
Missing	0	0		
Total	1523	100		

Table 25 Frequency and percentage of family members who have completed no formal education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#13).

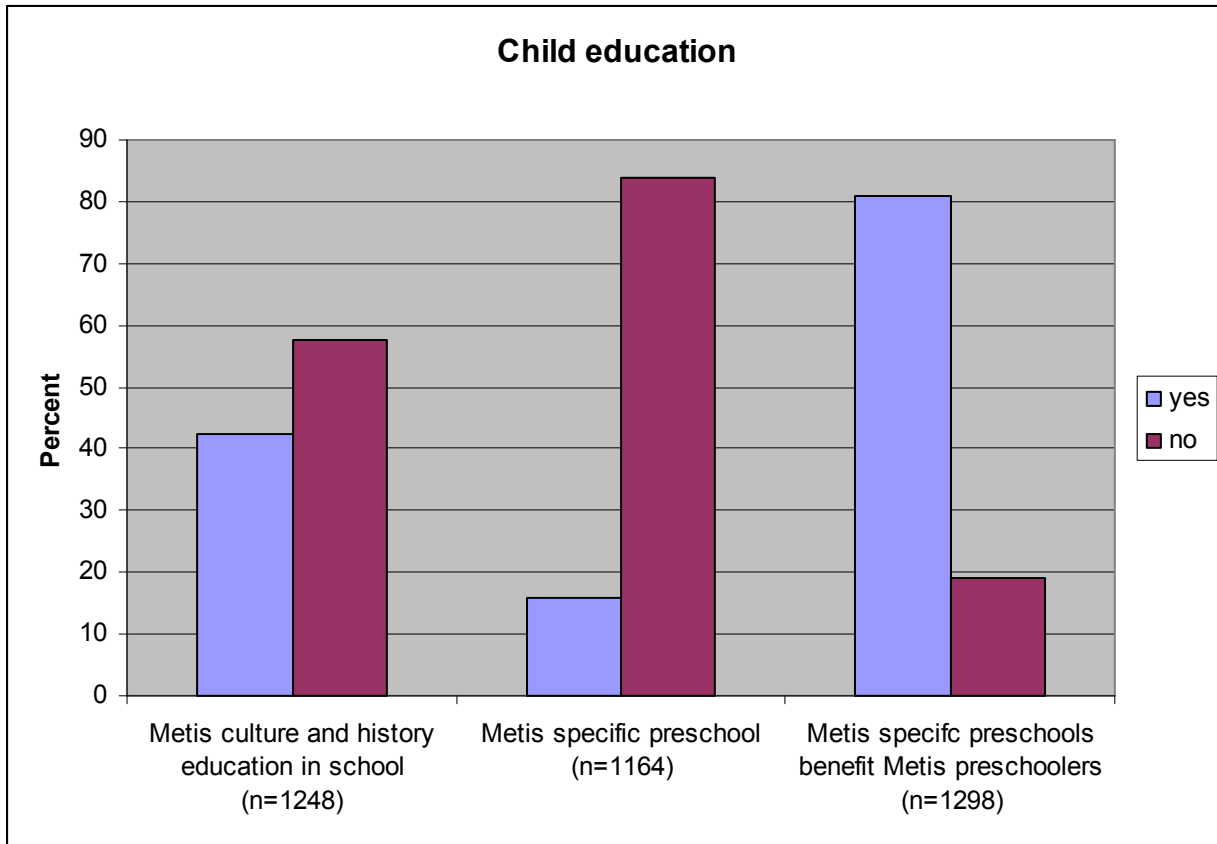


Figure 17 Percentage of responses inquiring about child education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #14, 15 & 16).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	529	34.7	42.4	42.4
	no	719	47.2	57.6	100.0
	Total	1248	81.9	100.0	
Missing	no response	275	18.1		
Total		1523	100.0		

Table 26 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have access to Métis culture and history education in school. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey question #14).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	186	12.2	16.0	16.0
	no	978	64.2	84.0	100.0
	Total	1164	76.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	359	23.6		
Total		1523	100.0		

Table 27 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have access to Métis specific preschool education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #15).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1051	69.0	81.0	81.0
	no	247	16.2	19.0	100.0
	Total	1298	85.2	100.0	
Missing	missing	225	14.8		
Total		1523	100.0		

Table 28 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis specific preschools would be beneficial. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #16).

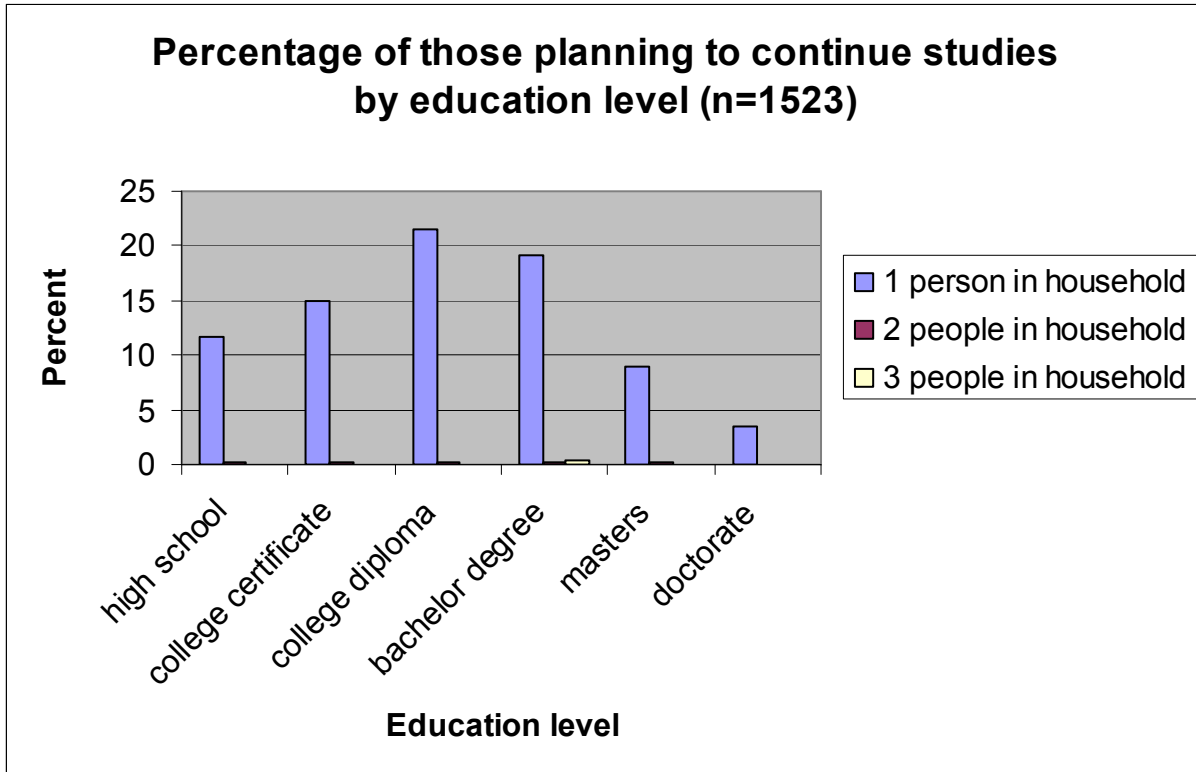


Figure 18 Percentage of those planning to continue studies by education level (n=1523). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#22).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1344	88.2	88.2	88.2
	1	178	11.7	11.7	99.9
	2	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total		1523	100.0	100.0	

Table 29 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete high school. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1292	84.8	84.8	84.8
	1	229	15.0	15.0	99.9
	2	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 30 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete a college certificate. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1194	78.4	78.4	78.4
	1	327	21.5	21.5	99.9
	2	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 31 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete a college diploma. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1224	80.4	80.4	80.4
	1	292	19.2	19.2	99.5
	2	3	.2	.2	99.7
	3	4	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 32 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete a bachelor degree. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1385	90.9	90.9	90.9
	1	137	9.0	9.0	99.9
	2	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 33 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete a masters. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1471	96.6	96.6	96.6
	1	52	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 34 Frequency and percentage of family members who plan on returning to complete a doctorate. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #22).**

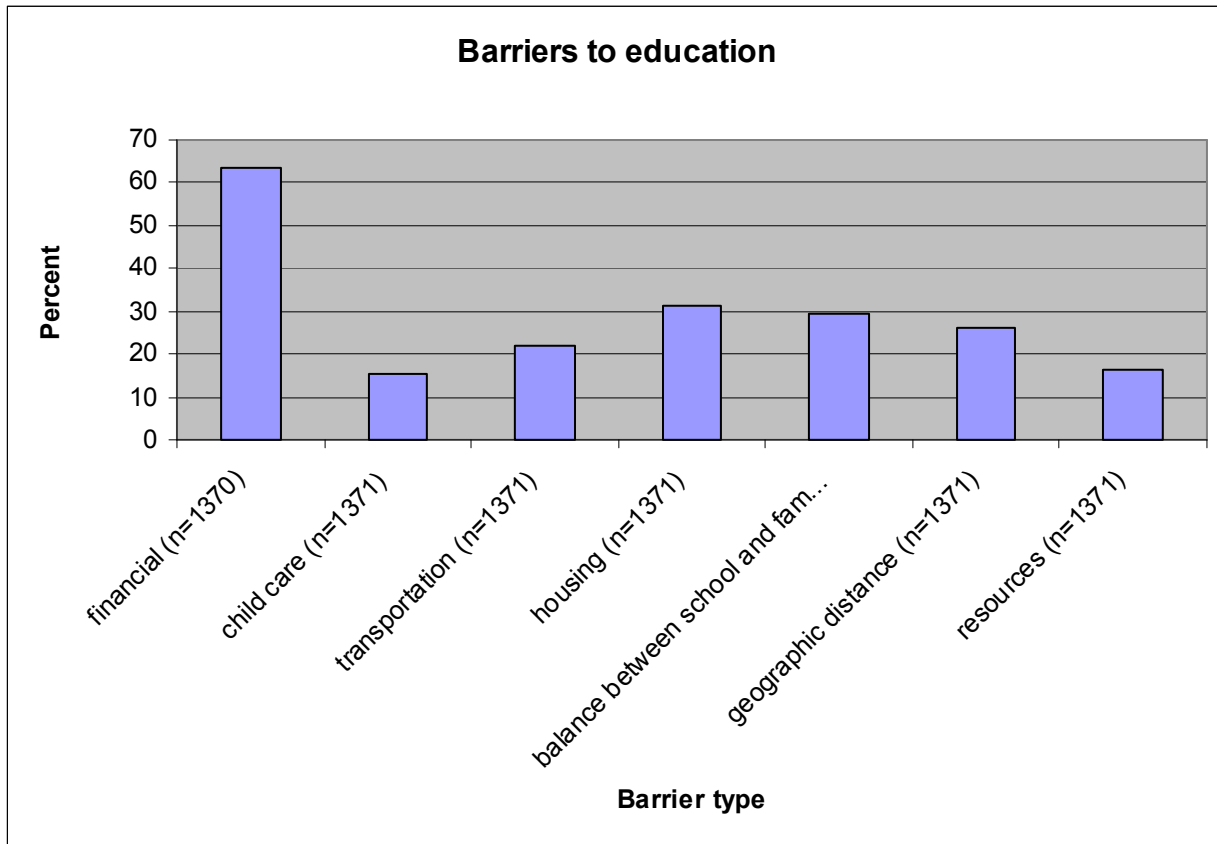


Figure 19 Percentage of households that have experienced barriers to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	622	40.8	40.9	40.9
1	900	59.1	59.1	100.0
Total	1522	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1523	100.0		

Table 35 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified finances as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1307	85.8	85.8	85.8
1	216	14.2	14.2	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

Table 36 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified child care as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1215	79.8	79.8	79.8
1	308	20.2	20.2	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 37 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified transportation as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1083	71.1	71.1	71.1
1	440	28.9	28.9	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 38 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified housing as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1116	73.3	73.3	73.3
1	407	26.7	26.7	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 39 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified balance between school and family as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).**

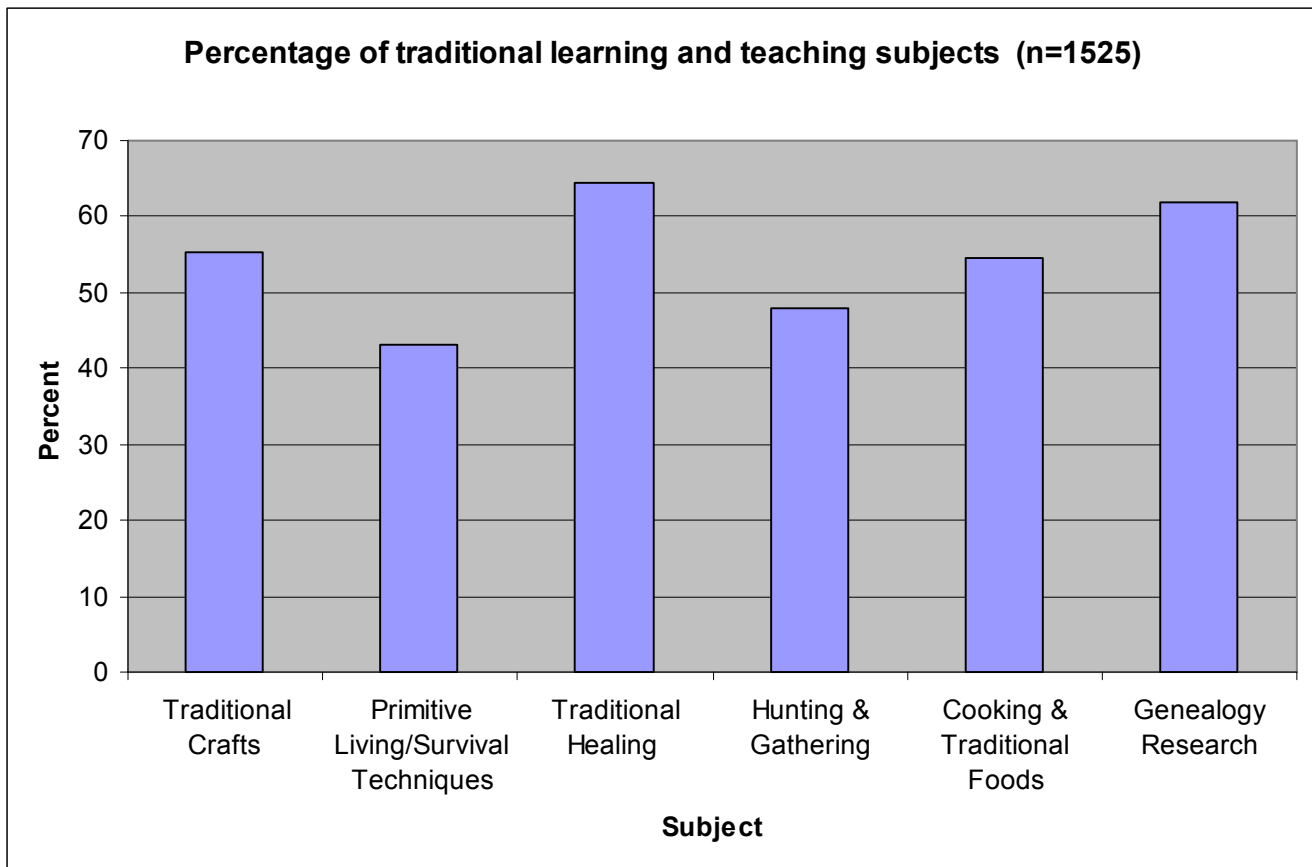
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1159	76.1	76.1	76.1
1	364	23.9	23.9	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 40 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified geographic distance as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1291	84.8	84.8	84.8
1	232	15.2	15.2	100.0
Total	1523	100.0	100.0	

**Table 41 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified access to resources as a barrier to education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #25).**

## Métis Culture and Education



**Figure 20** Percentage of survey respondents who would like to receive instruction on these topics (n=1525). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	680	44.6	44.6	44.6
1	845	55.4	55.4	100.0
Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

**Table 42** Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in traditional crafts (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	866	56.8	56.8	56.8
1	659	43.2	43.2	100.0
Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

**Table 43** Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in primitive/survival techniques (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	545	35.7	35.7	35.7
1	980	64.3	64.3	100.0
Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

**Table 44 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in traditional healing (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	795	52.1	52.1	52.1
	1	730	47.9	47.9	100.0
	Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

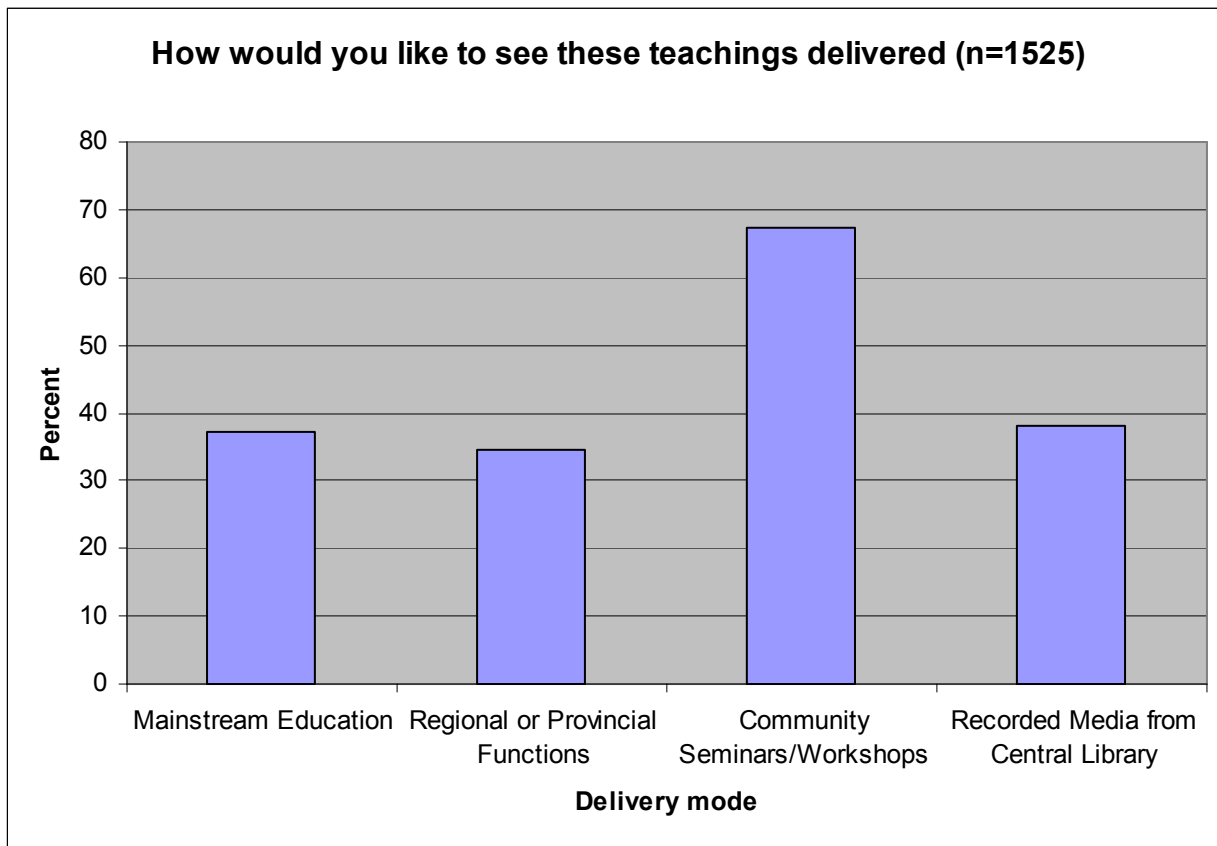
**Table 45 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in hunting and gathering (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	693	45.4	45.4	45.4
	1	832	54.6	54.6	100.0
	Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

**Table 46 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in cooking and traditional foods (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	581	38.1	38.1	38.1
	1	944	61.9	61.9	100.0
	Total	1525	100.0	100.0	

**Table 47 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive instruction in genealogy research (0=no, 1=yes). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #28).**



**Figure 21** Percentage of survey respondents who would like to see traditional teachings delivered through a specific mode (n=1525). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #29).

	Yes			No		
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Mainstream	569	37.3	37.3	956	62.7	62.7
Regional or Provincial functions	526	34.5	34.5	999	65.5	65.5
Community seminars/workshops	1028	67.4	67.4	497	32.6	32.6
Recorded media	583	38.2	38.2	942	61.8	61.8

**Table 48** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified where they would like to receive teachings. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 29).

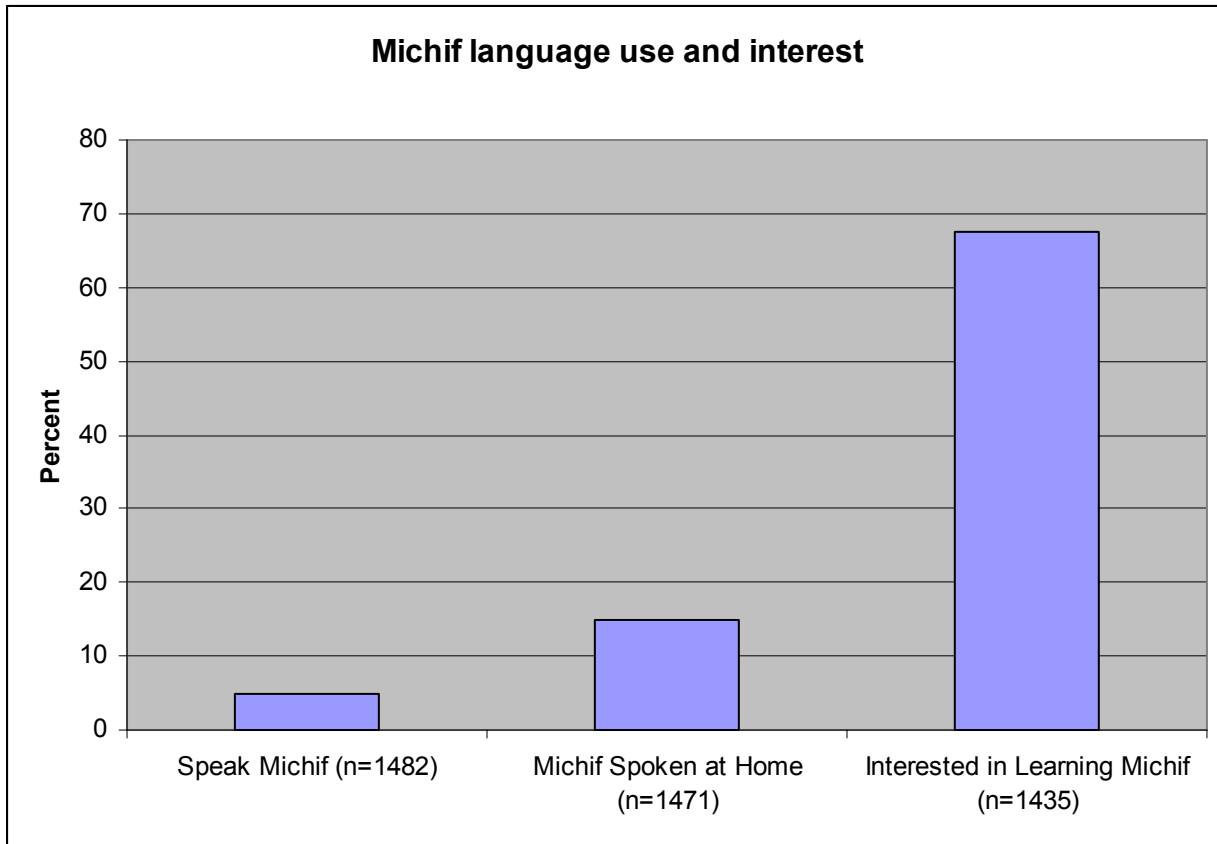


Figure 22 Percentage of survey respondents who use and are interested in learning Michif. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #31, 32 & 33).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	71	4.7	4.8	4.8
no	1411	92.5	95.2	100.0
Total	1482	97.2	100.0	
Missing missing	43	2.8		
Total	1525	100.0		

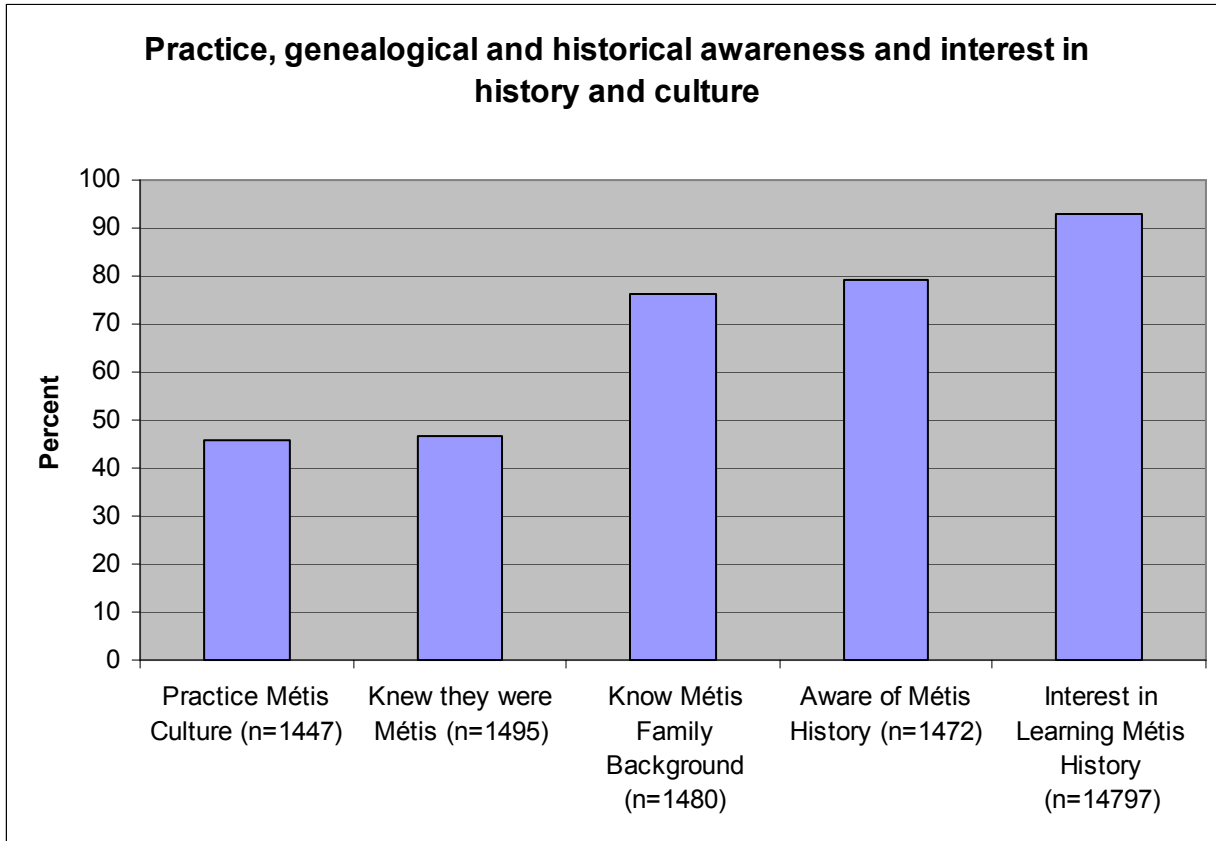
Table 49 Frequency and percentage of respondents who speak Michif. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #31).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	220	14.4	15.0	15.0
no	1251	82.0	85.0	100.0
Total	1471	96.5	100.0	
Missing missing	54	3.5		
Total	1525	100.0		

Table 50 Frequency and percentage of respondents where Michif was spoken at home. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #31).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	969	63.5	67.5	67.5
	no	466	30.6	32.5	100.0
	Total	1435	94.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	90	5.9		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 51** Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to learn Michif. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #31).



**Figure 23** Percentage of survey respondents who practice Métis culture, are aware of their Métis history and Métis history in general, and are interested in learning about Métis history. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions # 34, 35, 36, 37 & 38).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	664	43.5	45.9	45.9
	no	783	51.3	54.1	100.0
	Total	1447	94.9	100.0	
Missing	missing	78	5.1		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 52** Frequency and percentage of respondents who practice Métis culture. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #34).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	697	45.7	46.6	46.6
	no	798	52.3	53.4	100.0
	Total	1495	98.0	100.0	
Missing	missing	30	2.0		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 53 Frequency and percentage of respondents who grew up knowing they were Métis. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #35).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1128	74.0	76.2	76.2
	no	352	23.1	23.8	100.0
	Total	1480	97.0	100.0	
Missing	missing	45	3.0		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 54 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know their Métis family background. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #36).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1166	76.5	79.2	79.2
	no	306	20.1	20.8	100.0
	Total	1472	96.5	100.0	
Missing	missing	53	3.5		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 55 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of Métis history. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #37).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1374	90.1	92.9	92.9
	no	105	6.9	7.1	100.0
	Total	1479	97.0	100.0	
Missing	missing	46	3.0		
Total		1525	100.0		

**Table 56 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are interested in learning Métis history. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #38).**

## Housing

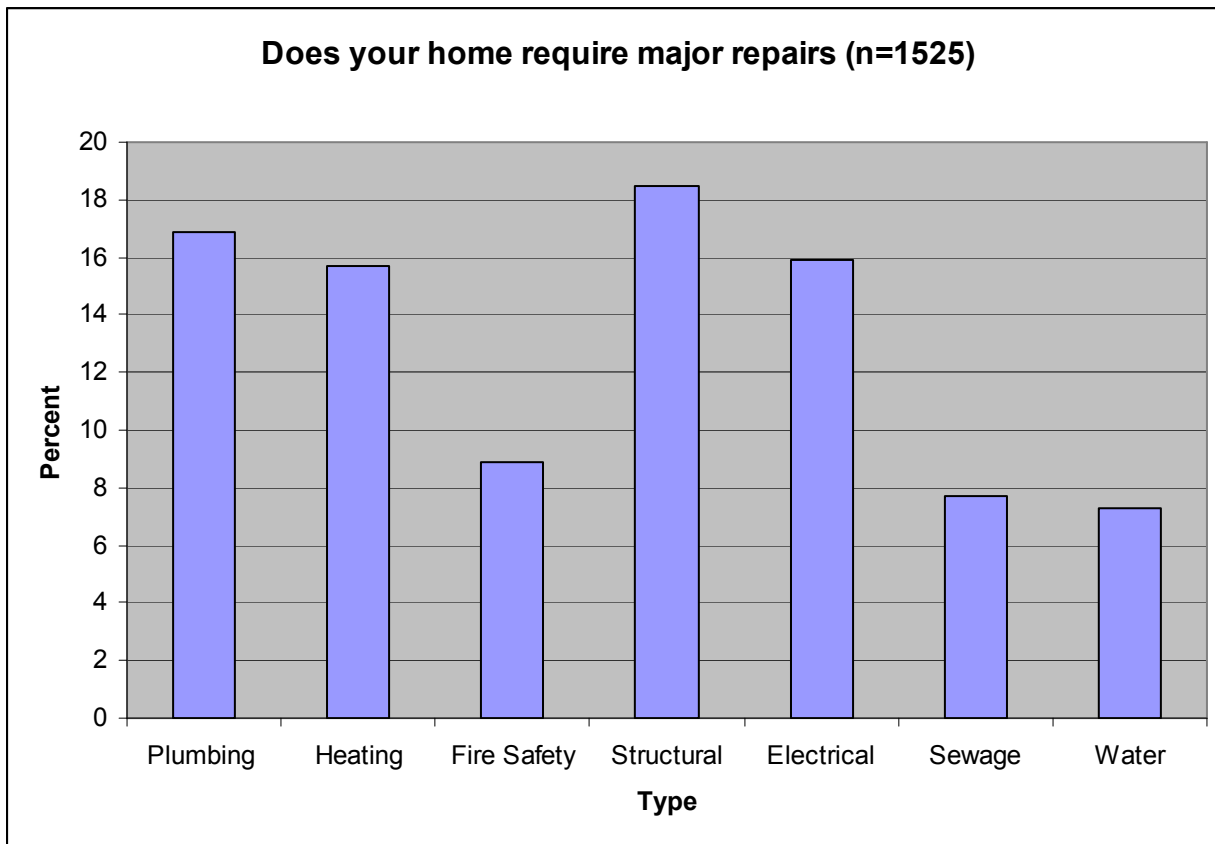


Figure 24 Percentage of households that require major repairs by type of repair (n=1521). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#42).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1267	83.1	83.1	83.1
yes	258	16.9	16.9	100.0
Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

Table 57 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major plumbing repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1286	84.3	84.3	84.3
yes	239	15.7	15.7	100.0
Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

Table 58 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major heating repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1389	91.1	91.1	91.1
	yes	136	8.9	8.9	100.0
	Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

**Table 59 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major fire safety repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1243	81.5	81.5	81.5
	yes	282	18.5	18.5	100.0
	Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

**Table 60 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major structural repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1282	84.1	84.1	84.1
	yes	243	15.9	15.9	100.0
	Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

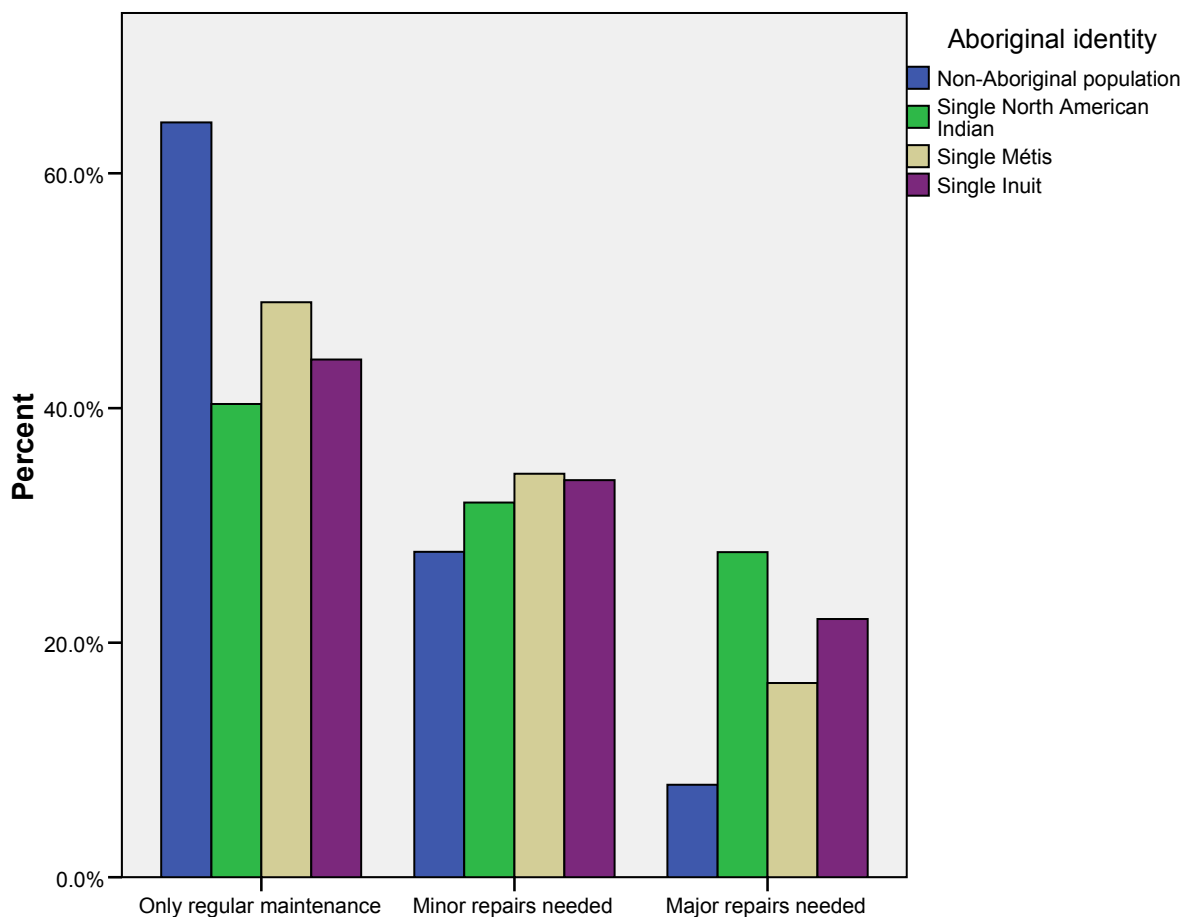
**Table 61 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major electrical repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1408	92.3	92.3	92.3
	yes	117	7.7	7.7	100.0
	Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

**Table 62 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major sewage repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1414	92.7	92.7	92.7
	yes	111	7.3	7.3	100.0
	Total	1521	100.0	100.0	

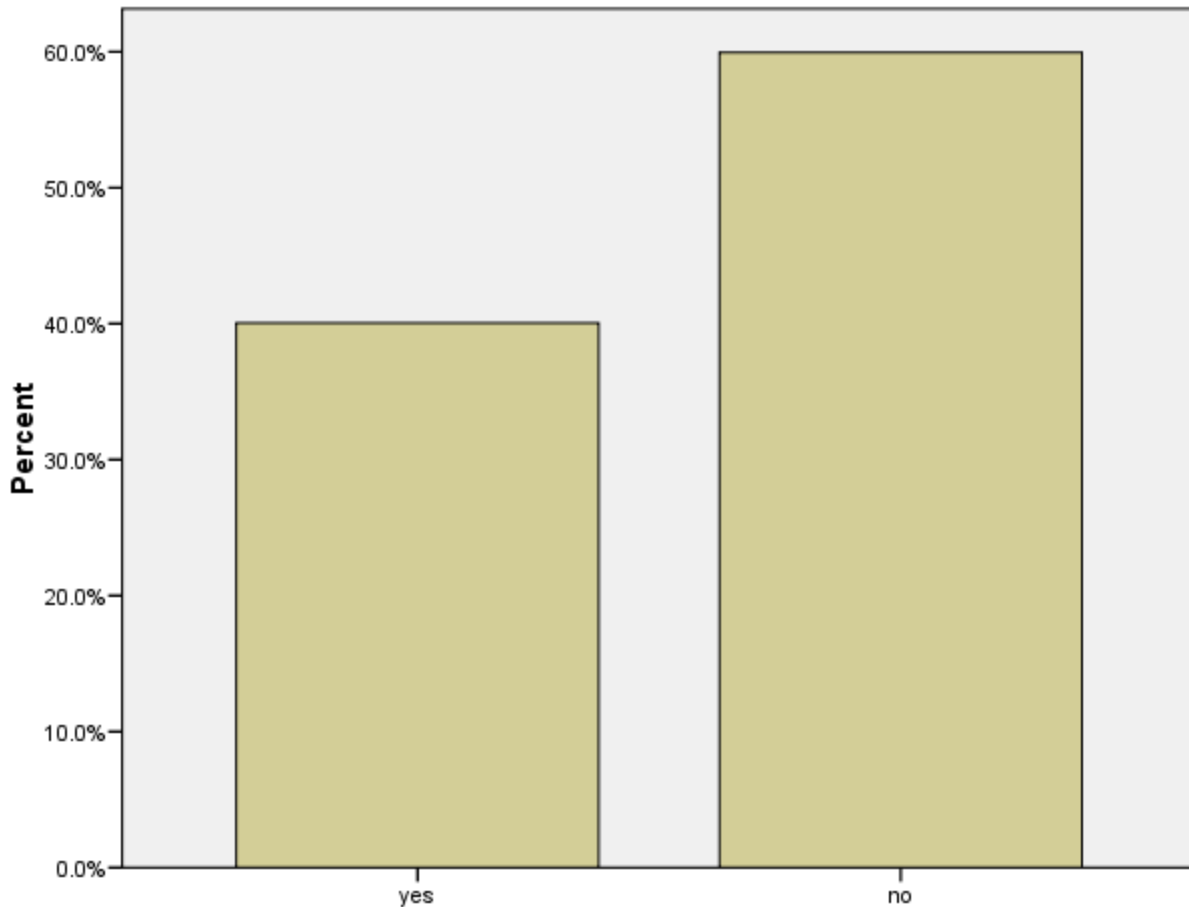
**Table 63 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose homes require major water repairs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #42).**



**Figure 25 Percentage of BC households that require maintenance, minor or major repairs by Aboriginal identity (n=41,469). Data source: 2001 Canadian Census Household file.**

Note: “Most Canadians have access to a dwelling unit that is **adequate** in condition (does not require major repairs), **suitable** in size (has enough bedrooms) and **affordable** (shelter costs are less than 30% of before-tax household income) ... A household is said to be in **core housing need** if its housing falls below at least one of the adequacy, suitability or affordability standards **and** it would have to spend 30% or more of its income to pay the median rent of alternative local market housing that meets all three standards. 18% of non-reserve, non-farm, non-native households were in core housing need, while 27% of Métis, and 34% of First Nations were in the same situation (from SPECIAL STUDIES ON 1996 CENSUS DATA:HOUSING CONDITIONS OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN,MÉTIS AND INUIT HOUSEHOLDS IN CANADA - CMHC 1996).

**Does your rent/mortgage payment exceed 30% of your net monthly household income**



**Figure 26 Percentage of those whose rent/mortgage exceeds 30% of their net monthly income. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question#44).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	566	37.1	40.1	40.1
	no	847	55.5	59.9	100.0
	Total	1413	92.7	100.0	
Missing	no response	108	7.3		
Total		1521	100.0		

**Table 64 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose rent/mortgage exceeds 30% of their net monthly income. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #44).**

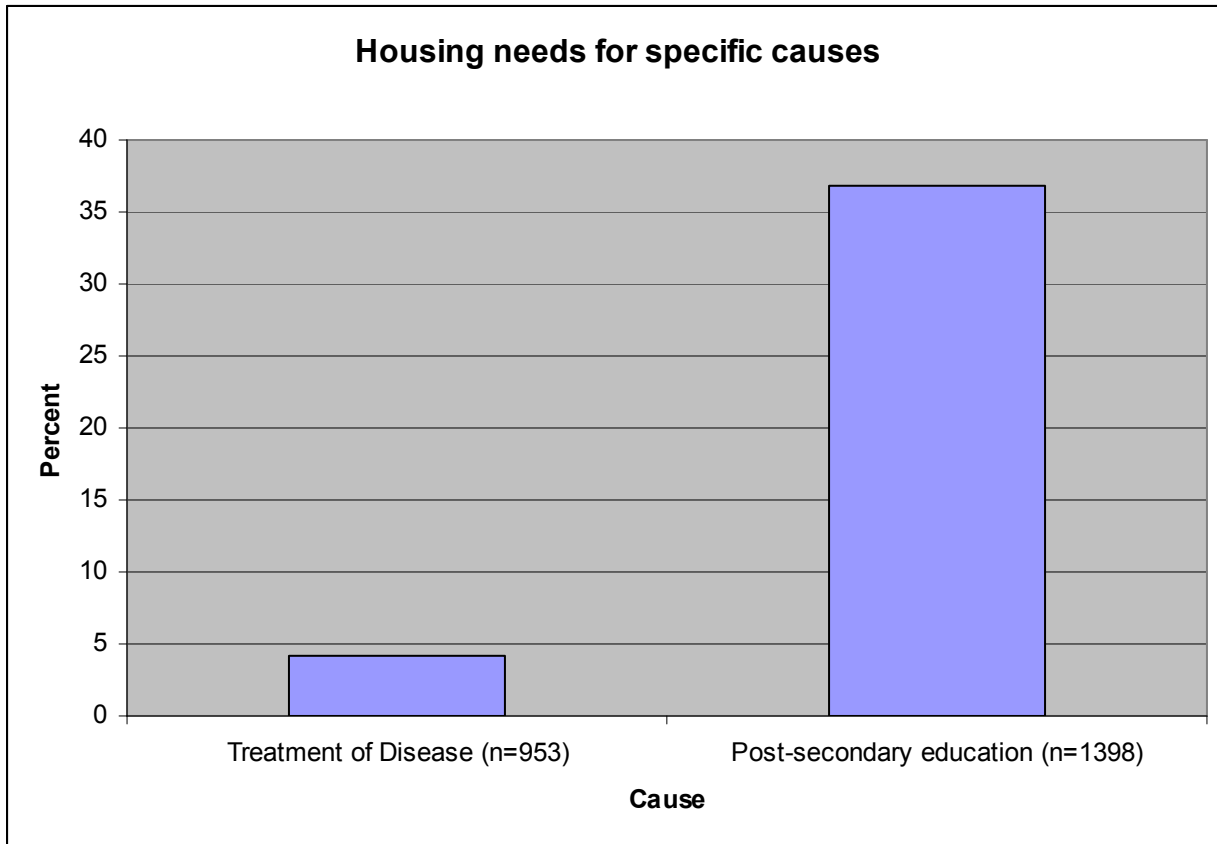


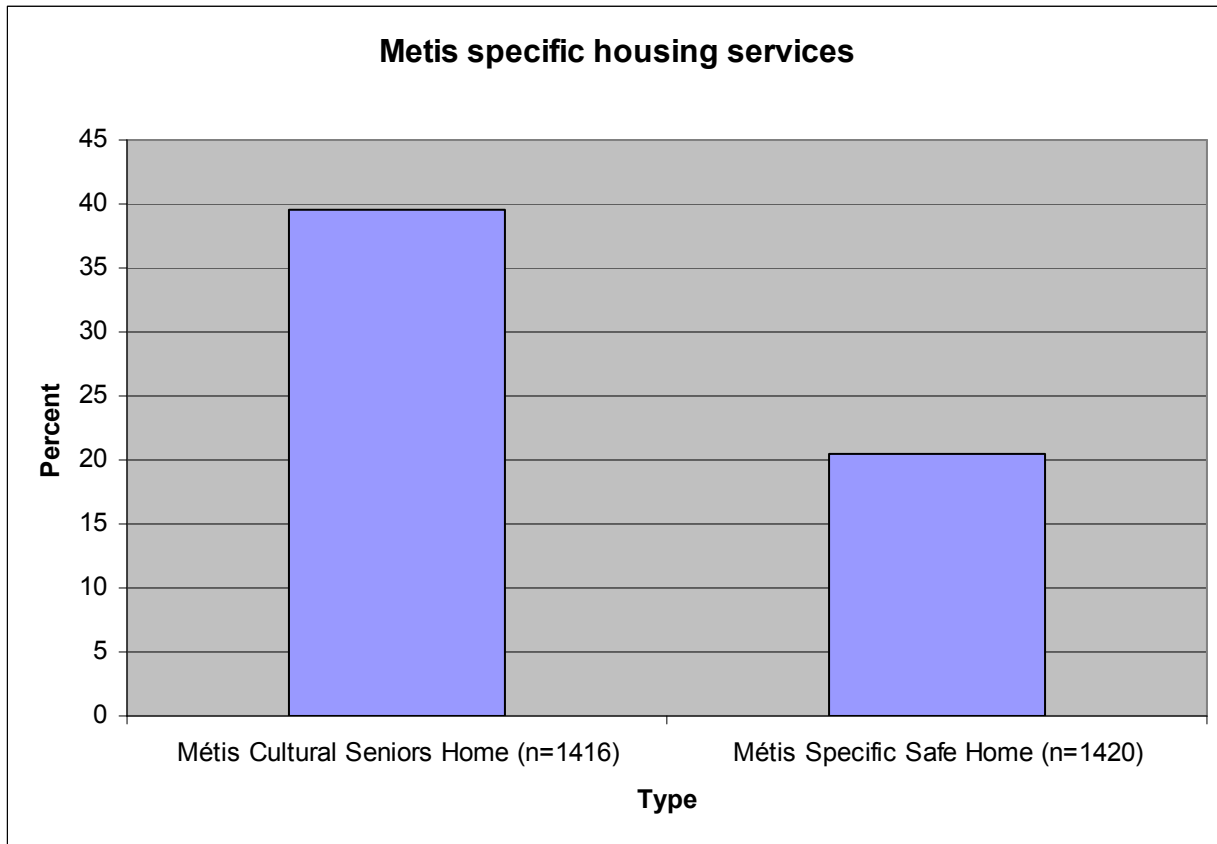
Figure 27 Figure 16 Percentage of survey respondents requiring housing for treatment or education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #45).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	39	2.6	4.1	4.1
	no	914	59.9	95.9	100.0
	Total	953	62.5	100.0	
Missing	no response	568	37.5		
Total		1521	100.0		

Table 65 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member who would benefit from housing for treatment of disease. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #45).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	515	33.8	36.8	36.8
	no	883	57.9	63.2	100.0
	Total	1398	91.7	100.0	
Missing	no response	123	8.3		
Total		1521	100.0		

Table 66 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member who would benefit from housing for post-secondary education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #45).



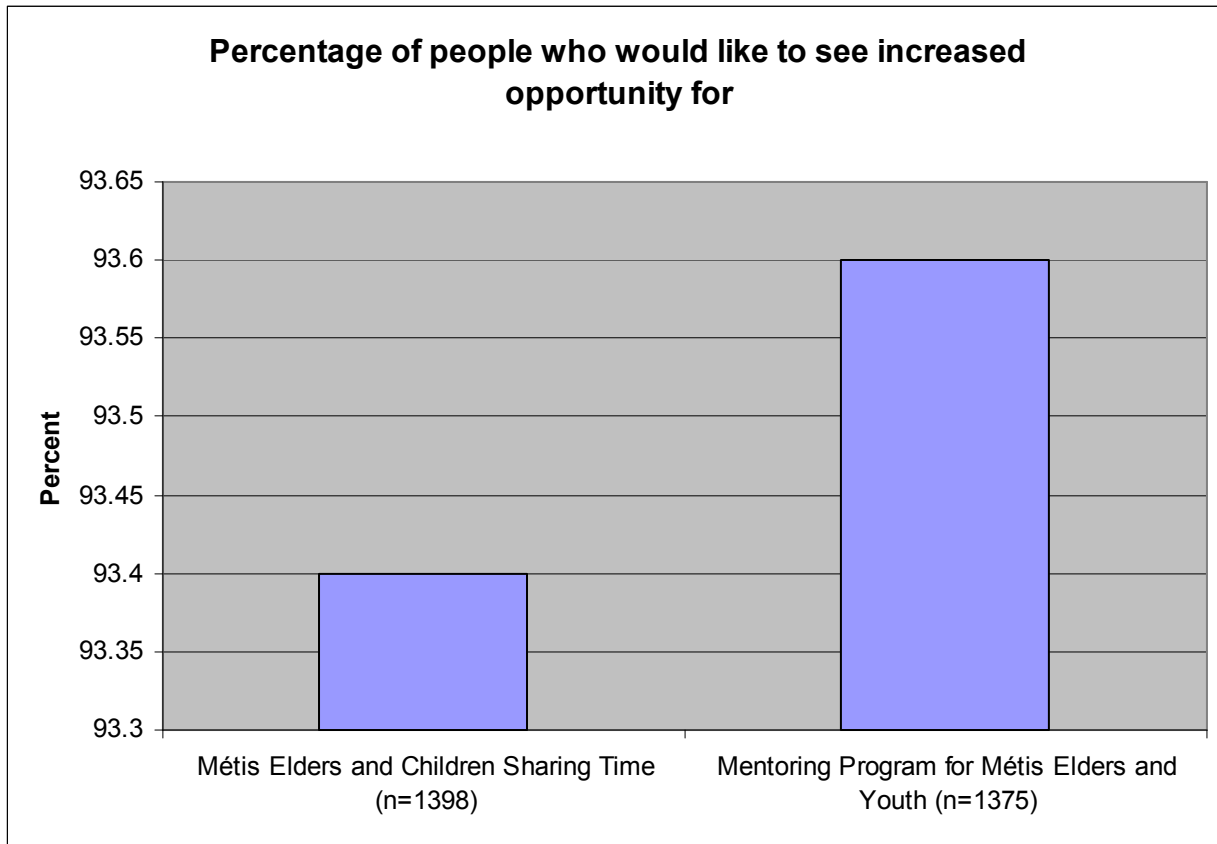
**Figure 28** Percentage of survey respondents who have family members that would benefit from Métis specific housing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial survey (questions #48 & 49).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	559	36.7	39.5	39.5
	no	857	56.2	60.5	100.0
	Total	1416	92.9	100.0	
Missing	no response	105	7.1		
Total		1521	100.0		

**Table 67** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they have a family member who would benefit from a Métis cultural seniors home. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #48).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	290	19.0	20.4	20.4
	no	1130	74.1	79.6	100.0
	Total	1420	93.1	100.0	
Missing	no response	101	6.9		
Total		1521	100.0		

**Table 68** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they have a family member who would benefit from a Métis safe house. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #49).



**Figure 29 Percentage of respondents who would like to see increased opportunity for Métis youth and elder interaction. Data Source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #52 a & b).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1306	85.6	93.4	93.4
	no	92	6.0	6.6	100.0
	Total	1398	91.7	100.0	
Missing	no response	123	8.3		
Total		1521	100.0		

**Table 69 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to see more sharing time between elders and youth. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #52a).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1287	84.4	93.6	93.6
	no	88	5.8	6.4	100.0
	Total	1375	90.2	100.0	
Missing	no response	146	9.8		
Total		1521	100.0		

**Table 70 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to see a mentoring program for elders and youth. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #52b).**

## British Columbia United Métis Youth Circle

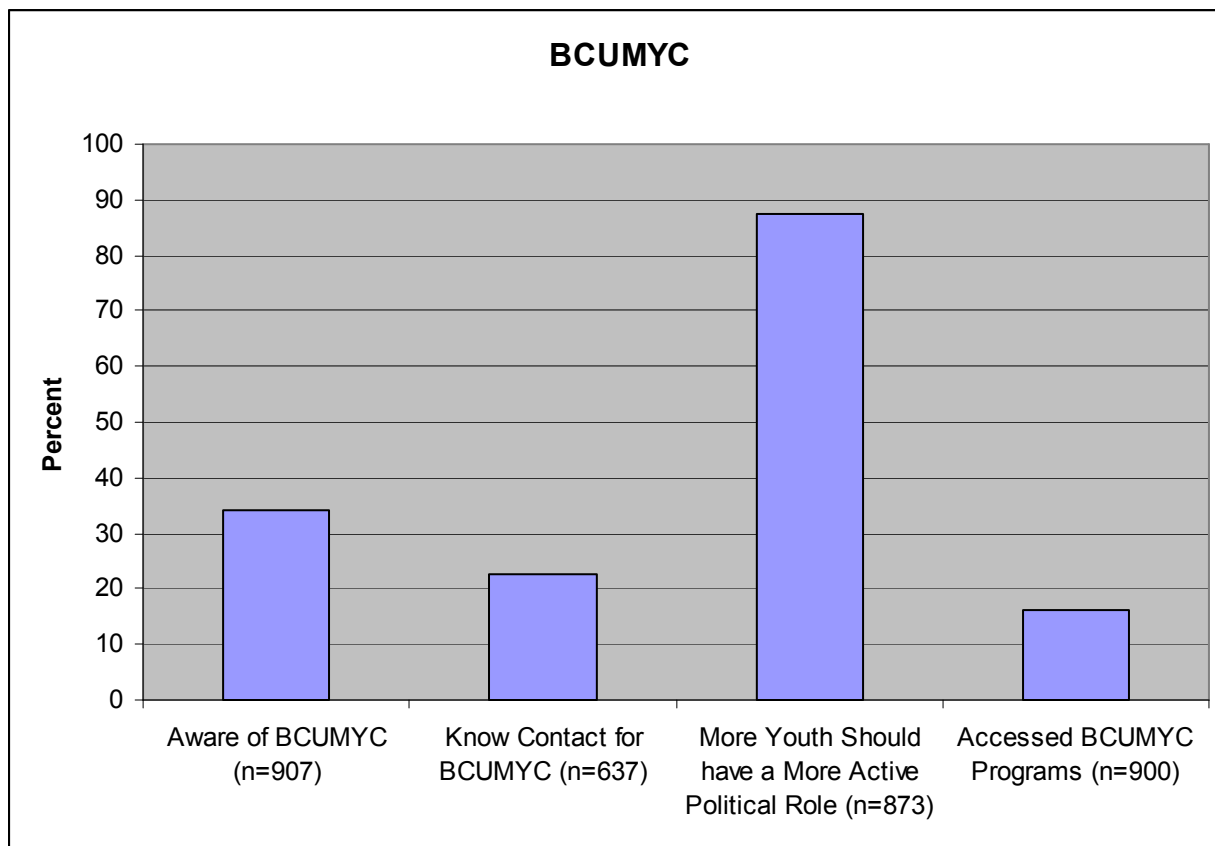


Figure 30 Percentage of respondents knowledge regarding the BC United Métis Youth Circle. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #53, 54, 55 & 56).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	309	23.8	34.1	34.1
	no	598	46.1	65.9	100.0
	Total	907	69.9	100.0	
Missing	missing	391	30.1		
Total		1298	100.0		

Table 71 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of the British Columbia United Métis Youth Circle. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #53).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	145	11.2	22.8	22.8
	no	492	37.9	77.2	100.0
	Total	637	49.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	661	50.9		
Total		1298	100.0		

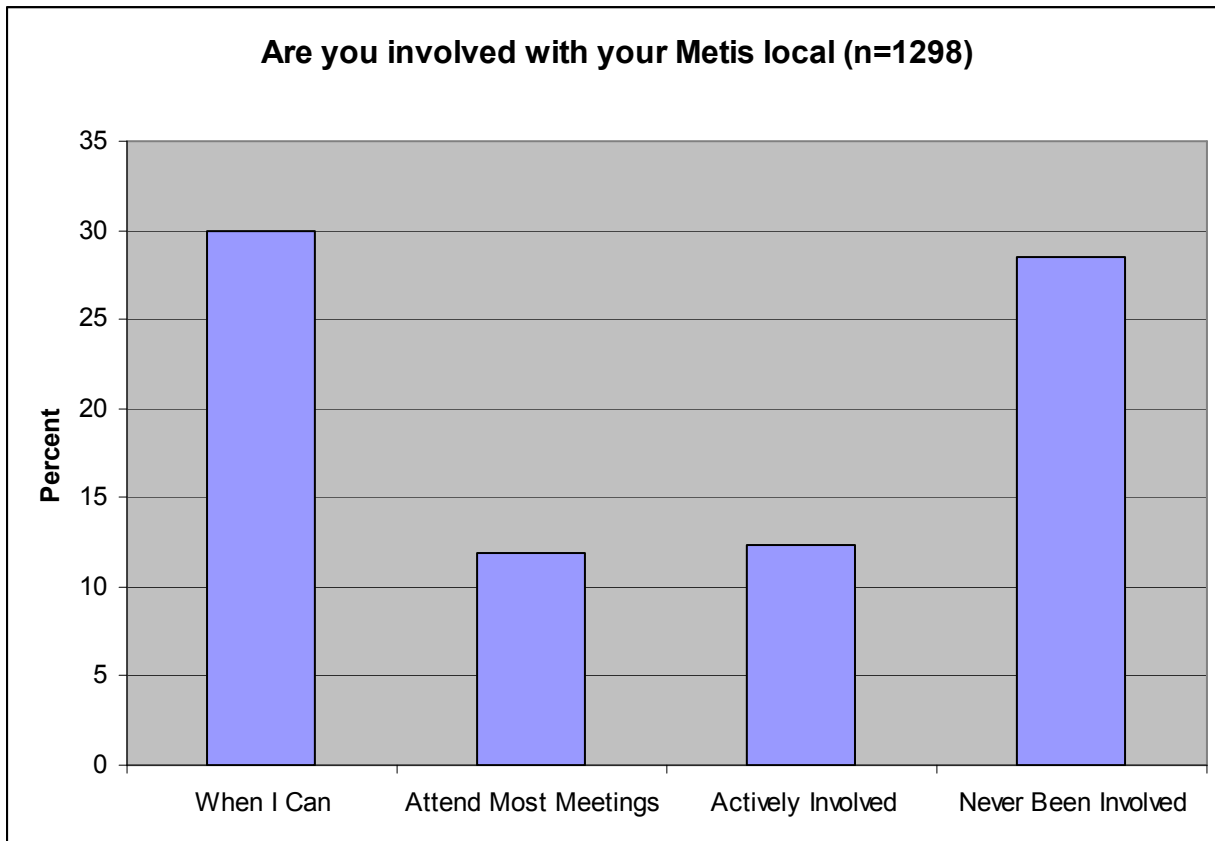
Table 72 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know how to contact British Columbia United Métis Youth Circle. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #54).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	763	58.8	87.4	87.4
	no	110	8.5	12.6	100.0
	Total	873	67.3	100.0	
Missing	missing	425	32.7		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 73 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe youth should have a more active role in politics. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #55).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	145	11.2	16.1	16.1
	no	755	58.2	83.9	100.0
	Total	900	69.3	100.0	
Missing	missing	398	30.7		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 74 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have accessed programs that British Columbia United Métis Youth Circle provide. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #56).**



**Figure 31 Percentage of respondents' involvement in Métis Local. (n=1298). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #57).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	908	70.0	70.0	70.0
yes	390	30.0	30.0	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 75 Frequency and percentage of respondents who attend meetings when they can. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #57).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1143	88.1	88.1	88.1
yes	155	11.9	11.9	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 76 Frequency and percentage of respondents who attend most meetings. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #57).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1138	87.7	87.7	87.7
yes	160	12.3	12.3	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 77 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are actively involved. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #57).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	928	71.5	71.5	71.5
yes	370	28.5	28.5	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 78 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are never involved. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #57).**

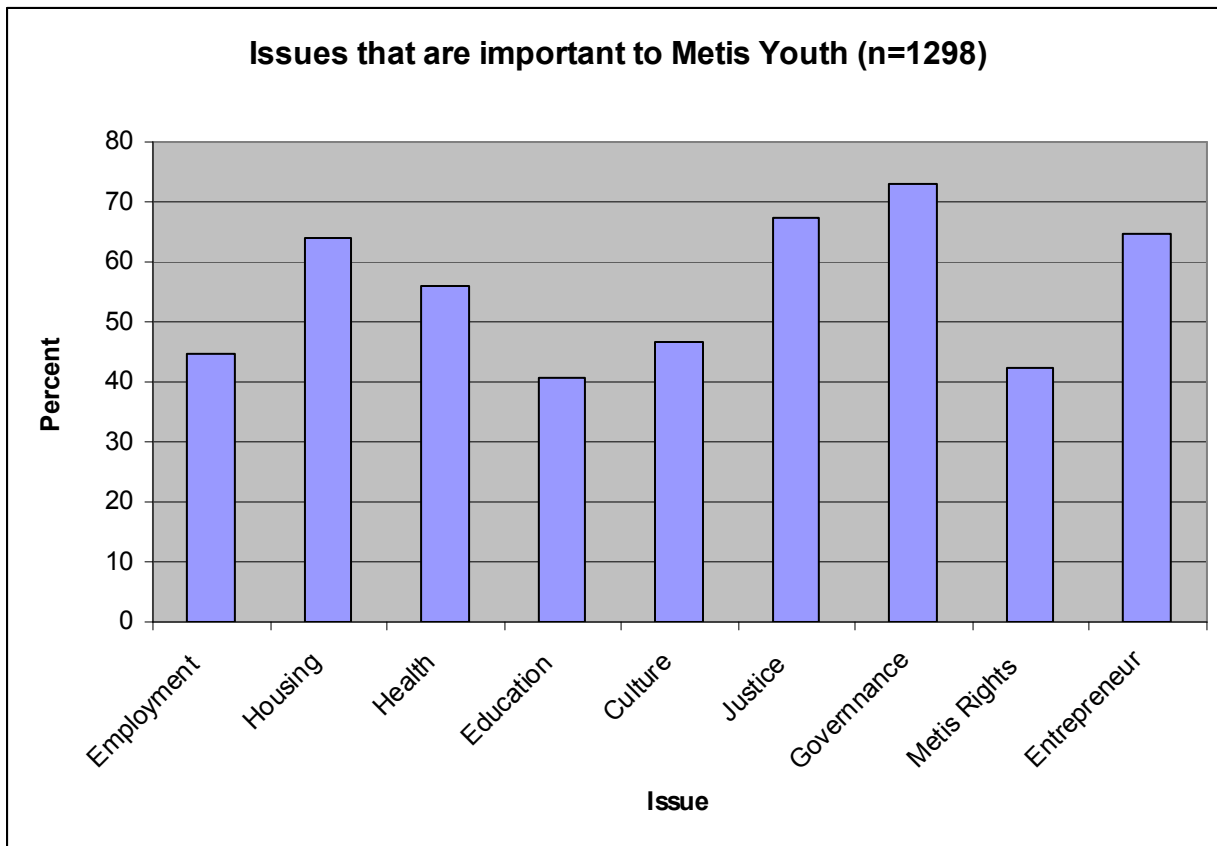


Figure 32 . Percentage of survey respondents who identified issues that are important to Métis youth (n=1298). Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	580	44.7	44.7	44.7
yes	718	55.3	55.3	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

Table 79 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified employment as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	832	64.1	64.1	64.1
yes	466	35.9	35.9	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

Table 80 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified housing as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	726	55.9	55.9	55.9
yes	572	44.1	44.1	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

Table 81 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified health as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	529	40.8	40.8	40.8
yes	769	59.2	59.2	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 82 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified education as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	607	46.8	46.8	46.8
yes	691	53.2	53.2	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 83 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified culture as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	874	67.3	67.3	67.3
yes	424	32.7	32.7	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 84 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified justice as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	946	72.9	72.9	72.9
yes	352	27.1	27.1	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 85 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified governance as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

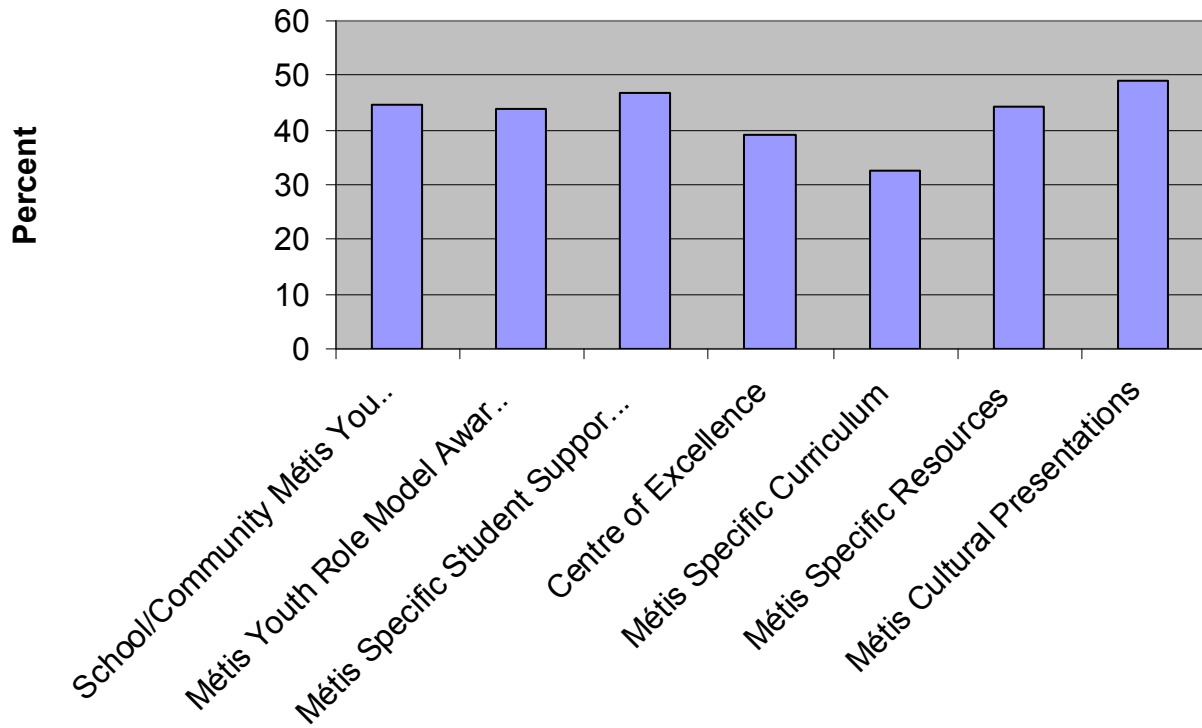
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	549	42.3	42.3	42.3
yes	749	57.7	57.7	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 86 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified Métis rights as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	839	64.6	64.6	64.6
yes	459	35.4	35.4	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 87 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified entrepreneurship as an issue important to them. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #58).**

## Which of the following would assist Métis K-12 students in your educational system? (n=1298)



**Figure 33** Percentage of respondents who think a specific program would benefit Métis students. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	718	55.3	55.3	55.3
yes	580	44.7	44.7	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 88** Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis youth mentoring programs would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	727	56.0	56.0	56.0
yes	571	44.0	44.0	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 89** Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis youth role model awards would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	690	53.2	53.2	53.2
yes	608	46.8	46.8	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 90 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis specific student support systems would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	792	61.0	61.0	61.0
yes	506	39.0	39.0	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 91 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis centre of excellence would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	876	67.5	67.5	67.5
yes	422	32.5	32.5	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 92 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis specific curriculum would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).**

**Resources**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	724	55.8	55.8	55.8
yes	574	44.2	44.2	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 93 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis specific resources would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).**

**Presentations**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	661	50.9	50.9	50.9
yes	637	49.1	49.1	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 94 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that Métis cultural presentations would assist students in k-12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #59).**

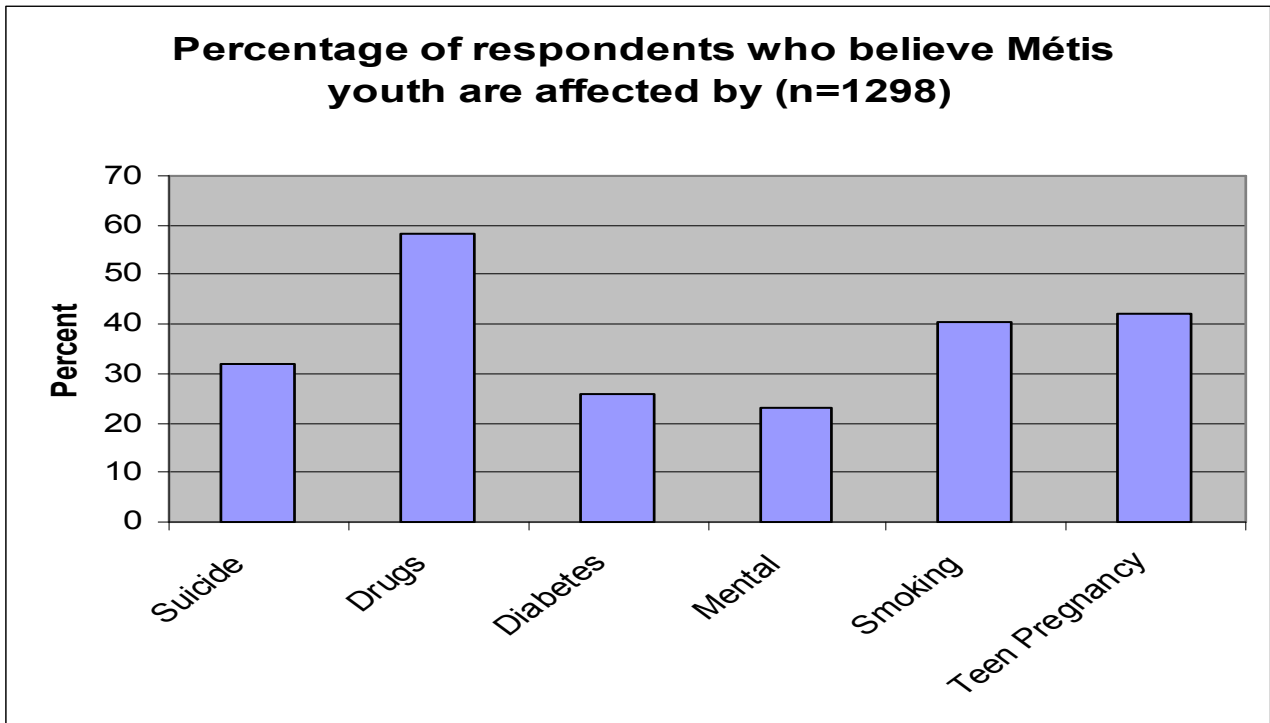


Figure 34 Percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by a specific problem. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	883	68.0	68.1	68.1
	yes	414	31.9	31.9	100.0
	Total	1297	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1298	100.0		

Table 95 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by suicide. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	542	41.8	41.8	41.8
	yes	756	58.2	58.2	100.0
	Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

Table 96 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by drugs. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	961	74.0	74.0	74.0
	yes	337	26.0	26.0	100.0
	Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

Table 97 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by diabetes. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	997	76.8	76.8	76.8
yes	301	23.2	23.2	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

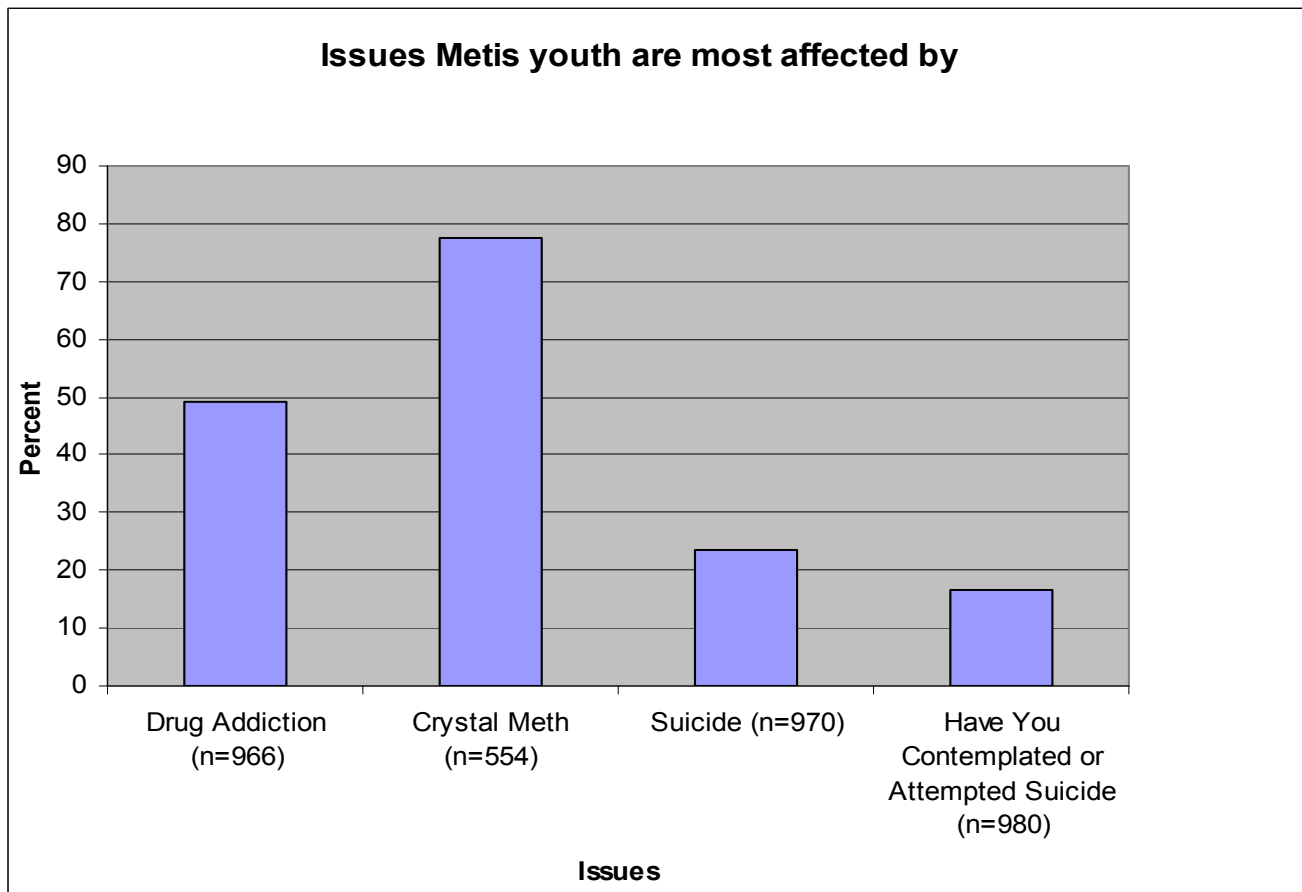
**Table 98 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by mental disorders. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	775	59.7	59.7	59.7
yes	523	40.3	40.3	100.0
Total	1298	100.0	100.0	

**Table 99 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by smoking. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	751	57.9	57.9	57.9
yes	546	42.1	42.1	100.0
Total	1297	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1298	100.0		

**Table 100 Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe Métis youth are affected by teen pregnancy. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #60).**



**Figure 35** Percentage of respondents who think the Métis youth are affected by specific problem. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #62, 63, 64 & 65).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	473	36.4	49.0	49.0
	no	493	38.0	51.0	100.0
	Total	966	74.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	332	25.6		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 101** Frequency and percentage of respondents who know youth that are affected by drug addiction. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #62).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	430	33.1	77.6	77.6
	no	124	9.6	22.4	100.0
	Total	554	42.7	100.0	
Missing	missing	744	57.3		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 102** Frequency and percentage of respondents who believe that crystal meth is becoming an epidemic among Métis youth. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #63).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	230	17.7	23.7	23.7
	no	740	57.0	76.3	100.0
	Total	970	74.7	100.0	
Missing	missing	328	25.3		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 103 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know any Métis youth that have committed suicide. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #64).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	163	12.6	16.6	16.6
	no	817	62.9	83.4	100.0
	Total	980	75.5	100.0	
Missing	missing	318	24.5		
Total		1298	100.0		

**Table 104 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have contemplated/attempted suicide. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #62).**

## Métis Employment and Training

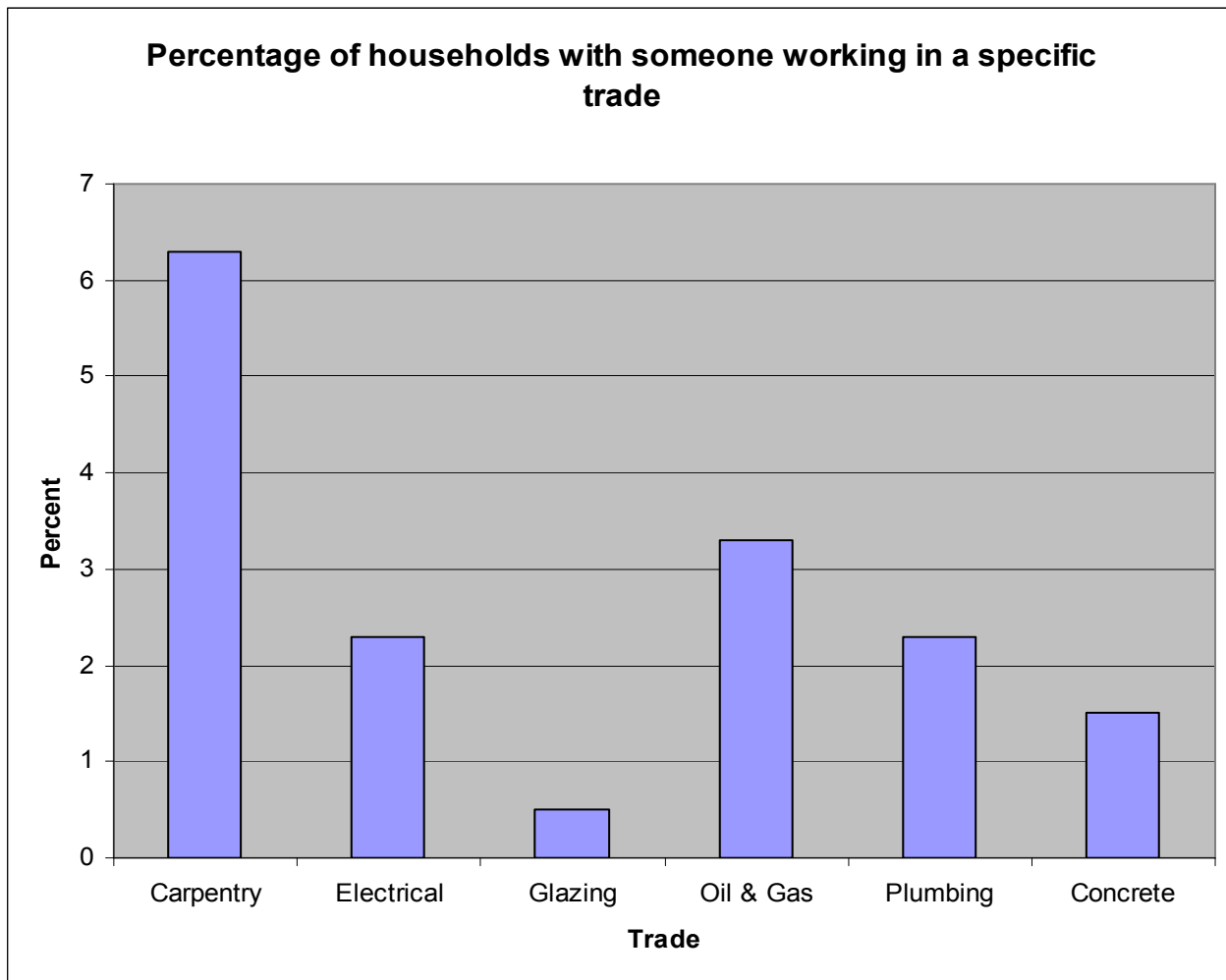


Figure 36 Percentage of households with a member in a specific trade. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1400	93.6	93.7	93.7
	yes	94	6.3	6.3	100.0
	Total	1494	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1495	100.0		

Table 105 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in carpentry. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1460	97.7	97.7	97.7
	yes	35	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

Table 106 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in electrical. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1488	99.5	99.5	99.5
yes	7	.5	.5	100.0
Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 107** Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in glazing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1446	96.7	96.7	96.7
yes	49	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 108** Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in oil and gas. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1461	97.7	97.7	97.7
yes	34	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 109** Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in plumbing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1473	98.5	98.5	98.5
yes	22	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 110** Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member working in concrete. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #71).



**Figure 37 Percentage of respondents who know about MNBC employment and training opportunities. Data source: 2006 MNBC provincial Survey (question #73, 74 & 75).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	386	25.8	42.8	42.8
	no	516	34.5	57.2	100.0
	Total	902	60.3	100.0	
Missing	no response	593	39.7		
Total		1495	100.0		

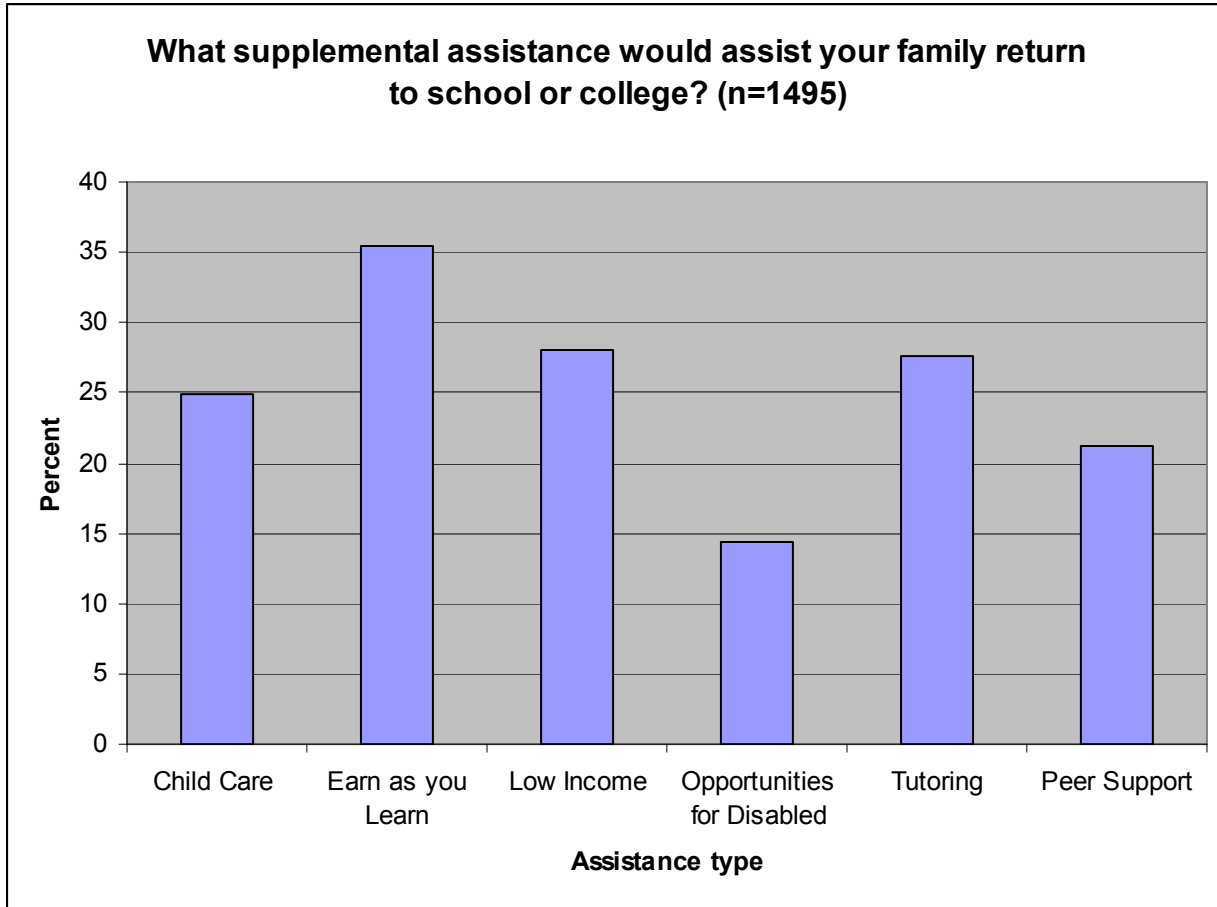
**Table 111 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know the location of the employment and training officer in their region. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #73).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	551	36.9	39.4	39.4
	no	848	56.7	60.6	100.0
	Total	1399	93.6	100.0	
Missing	no response	96	6.4		
Total		1495	100.0		

**Table 112 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know of the post-secondary program funding program. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #74).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	309	20.7	22.3	22.3
	no	1079	72.2	77.7	100.0
	Total	1388	92.8	100.0	
Missing	no response	107	7.2		
Total		1495	100.0		

**Table 113** Frequency and percentage of respondents who know about assistance in completing grade 12. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #75).



**Figure 38** Percentage of respondents who believe that a specific program would assist their family achieve their educational goals. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1123	75.1	75.1	75.1
	yes	372	24.9	24.9	100.0
Total		1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 114** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified supplemental assistance in child/elder care would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	965	64.5	64.6	64.6
	yes	529	35.4	35.4	100.0
	Total	1494	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1495	100.0		

**Table 115 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified supplemental assistance in earn as you learn would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1076	72.0	72.0	72.0
	yes	418	28.0	28.0	100.0
	Total	1494	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1495	100.0		

**Table 116 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified supplemental assistance in low income assistance would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1279	85.6	85.6	85.6
	yes	216	14.4	14.4	100.0
	Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 117 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified more opportunities for disabled students would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).**

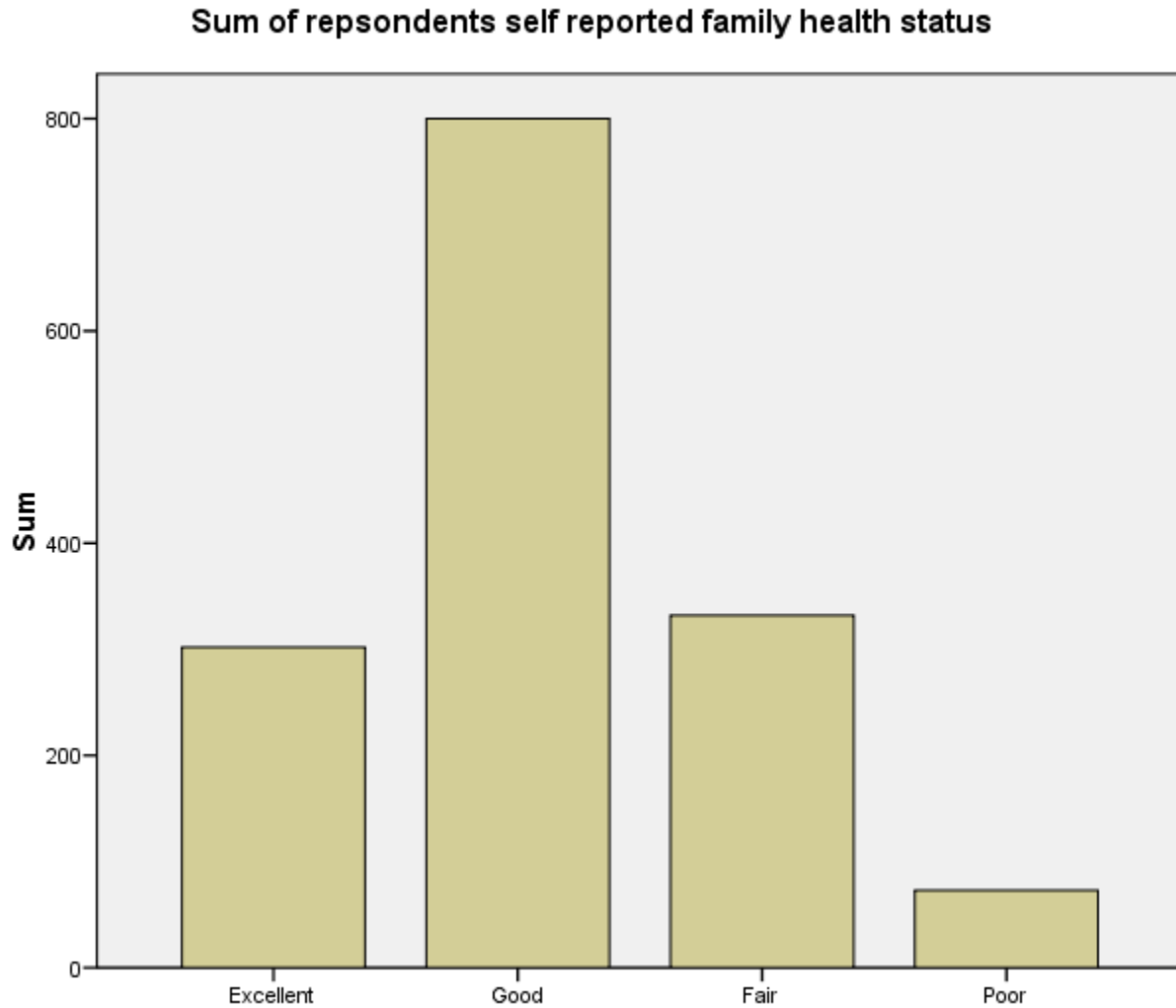
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1083	72.4	72.4	72.4
	yes	412	27.6	27.6	100.0
	Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 118 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified supplemental assistance in tutoring would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1178	78.8	78.8	78.8
	yes	317	21.2	21.2	100.0
	Total	1495	100.0	100.0	

**Table 119 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified supplemental assistance in peer support would assist continuing education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #76).**

## Health



**Figure 39 Sum of respondents self reported family health status. Data Source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #82).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	excellent	302	20.0	20.0	20.0
	good	797	52.8	52.8	72.8
	fair	327	21.7	21.7	94.5
	poor	60	4.0	4.0	98.5
	missing	23	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 120 Frequency and percentage of respondents who classified their family's health status. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #82).**

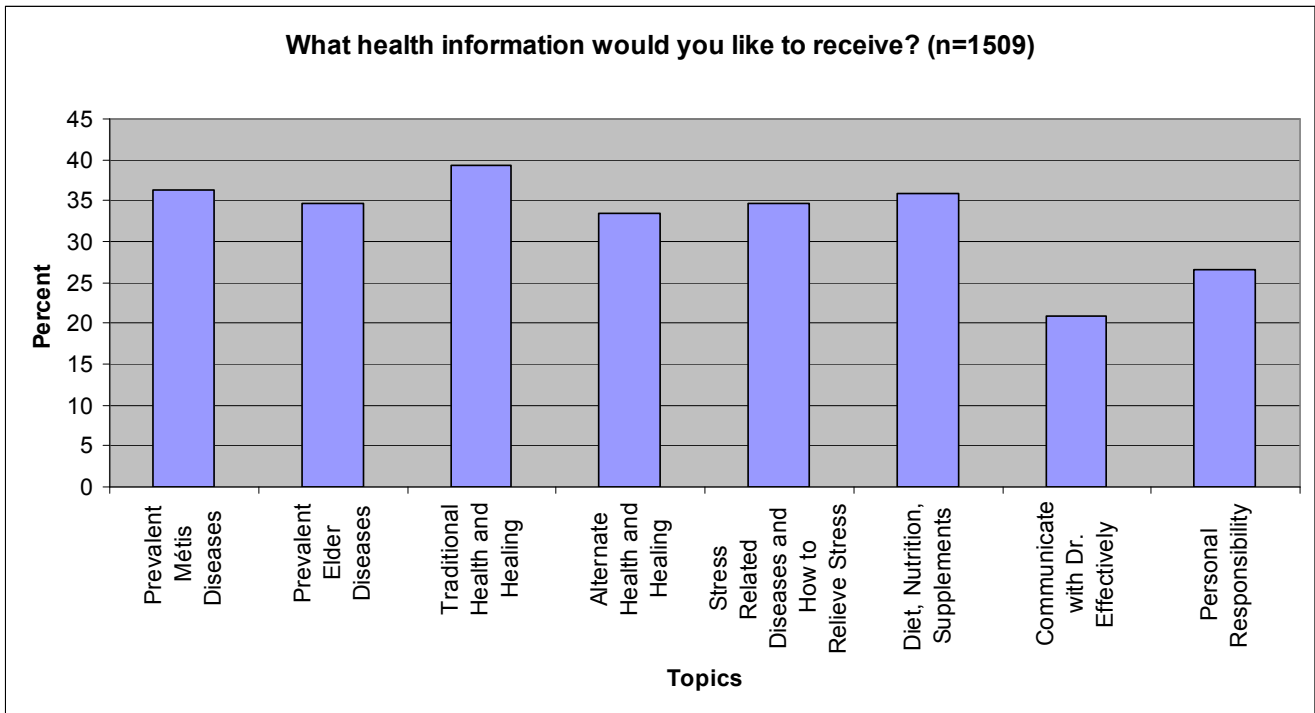


Figure 40 Percentage of respondents indicating what health specific information they would like to receive. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	313	20.7	36.4	36.4
	yes	548	36.3	63.6	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

Table 121 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on diseases that affect the Métis population. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	337	22.3	39.1	39.1
	yes	524	34.7	60.9	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

Table 122 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on diseases that affect elders. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	268	17.8	31.1	31.1
	yes	593	39.3	68.9	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 123 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on traditional health and healing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	356	23.6	41.3	41.3
	yes	505	33.5	58.7	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 124 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on alternate health and healing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	339	22.5	39.4	39.4
	yes	522	34.6	60.6	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 125 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on stress related diseases and how to relive stress. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	320	21.2	37.2	37.2
	yes	541	35.9	62.8	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

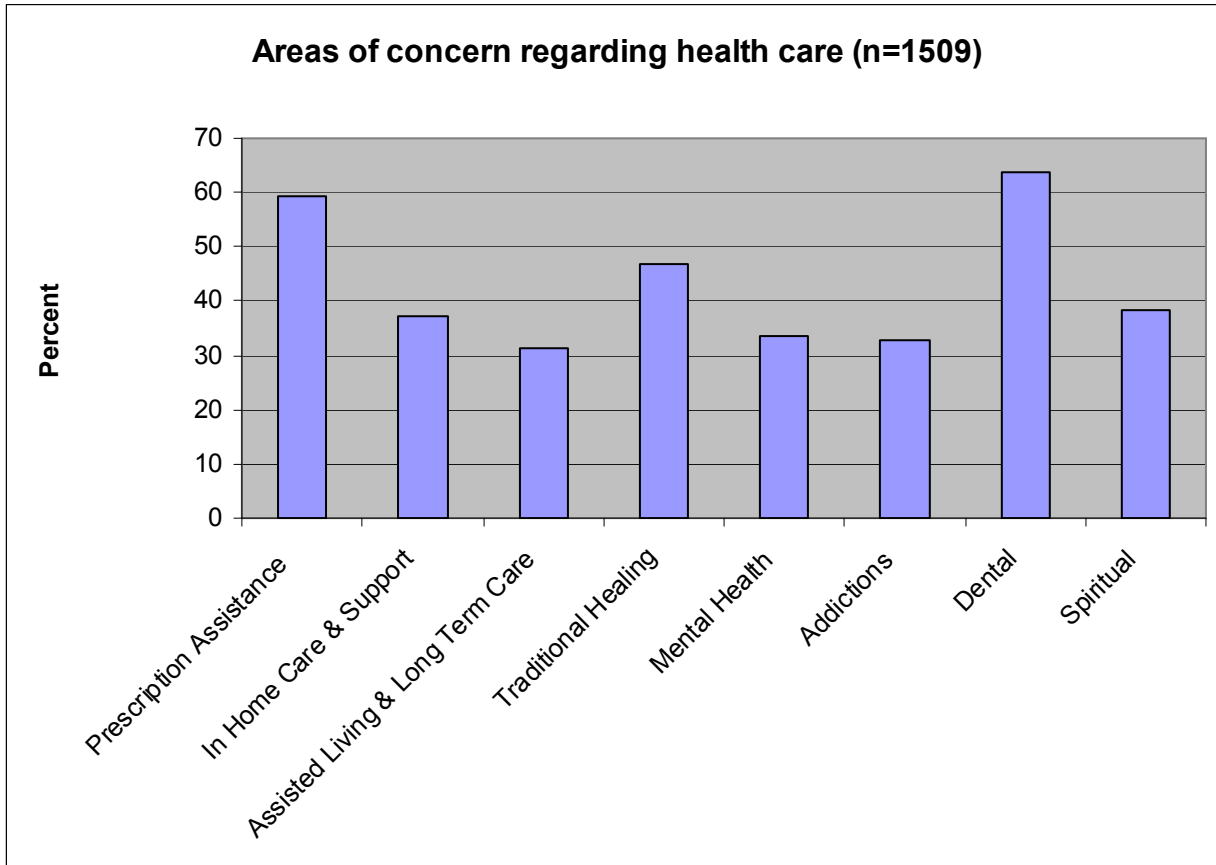
**Table 126 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on diet, nutrition and food supplements. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	545	36.1	63.3	63.3
	yes	316	20.9	36.7	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 127 Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on how to communicate with their doctor effectively. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	461	30.6	53.5	53.5
	yes	400	26.5	46.5	100.0
	Total	861	57.1	100.0	
Missing	missing	648	42.9		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 128** Frequency and percentage of respondents who would like to receive information on personal responsibility for health. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #84).



**Figure 41** Percentage of main areas of concern /need regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question 85).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	615	40.8	40.8	40.8
	yes	894	59.2	59.2	100.0
	Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 129** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified prescription assistance as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	947	62.8	62.8	62.8
	yes	561	37.2	37.2	100.0
	Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 130 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified home care as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1037	68.7	68.8	68.8
	yes	470	31.1	31.2	100.0
	Total	1507	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.1		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 131 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified assisted living as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	803	53.2	53.2	53.2
	yes	705	46.7	46.8	100.0
	Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 132 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified traditional health and healing as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1004	66.5	66.5	66.5
	yes	505	33.5	33.5	100.0
	Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 133 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified mental health as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1016	67.3	67.3	67.3
	yes	493	32.7	32.7	100.0
	Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 134 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified addiction as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

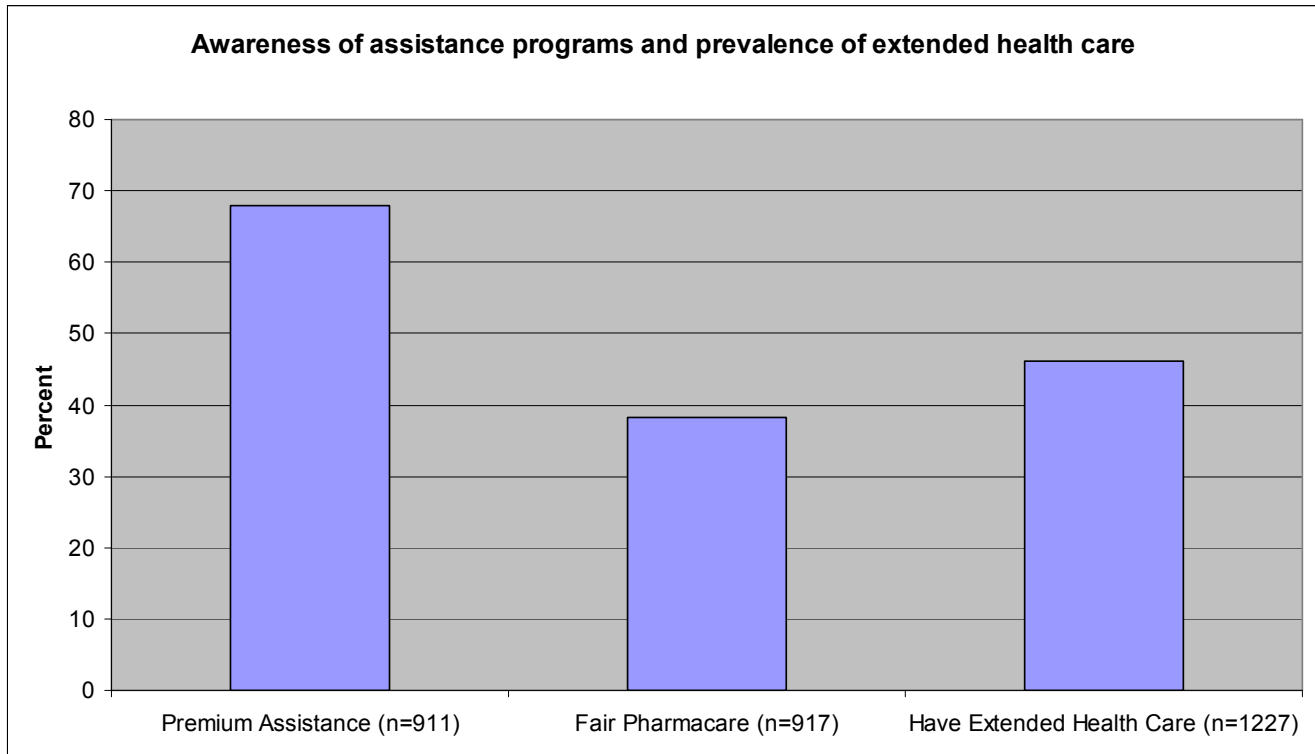
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	547	36.2	36.2	36.2
yes	962	63.8	63.8	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 135 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified dental as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	929	61.6	61.6	61.6
yes	580	38.4	38.4	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 136 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified spiritual as an area of concern regarding extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #85).**

## Medical Services Plan and Health Insurance



**Figure 42 Percentage of respondents who are aware of assistance programs and prevalence of extended health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #87, 88 & 89).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	619	41.0	67.9	67.9
	no	292	19.4	32.1	100.0
	Total	911	60.4	100.0	
Missing	no response	598	39.6		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 137 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of premium assistance. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #87).**

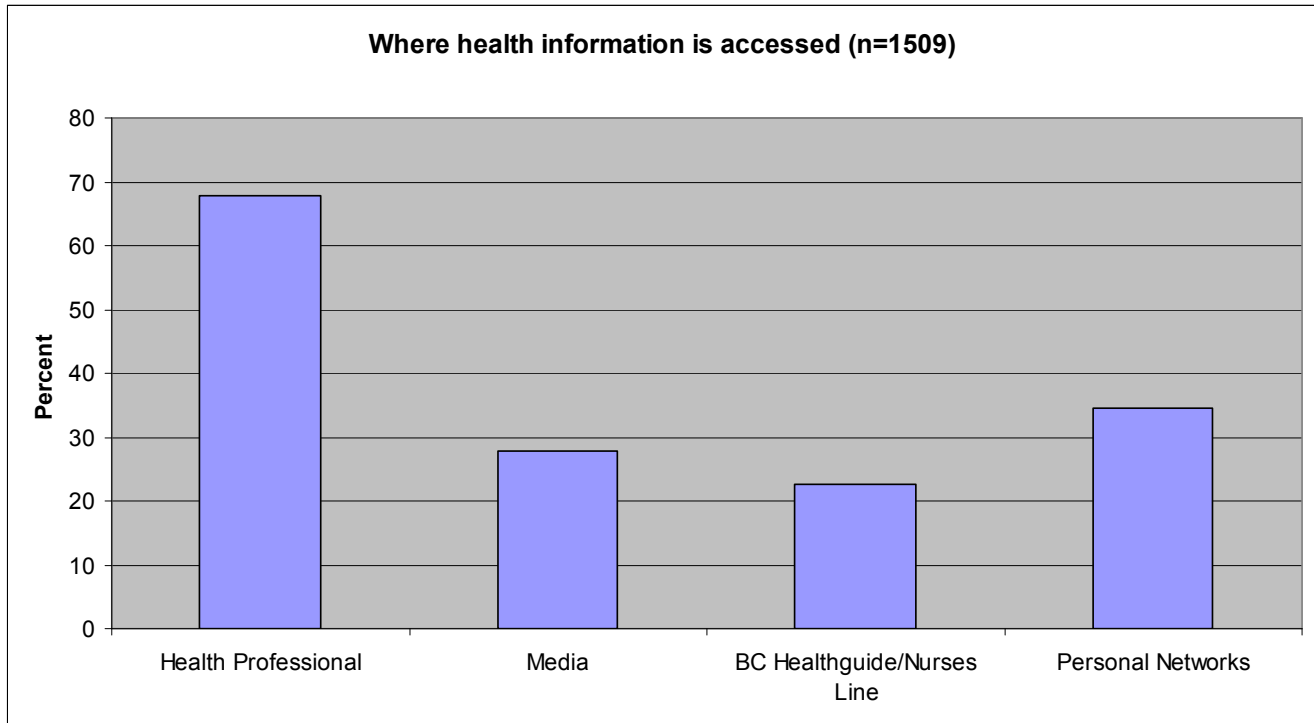
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	577	38.2	62.9	62.9
	no	340	22.5	37.1	100.0
	Total	917	60.8	100.0	
Missing	no response	592	39.2		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 138 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of fair pharmacare. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #88).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	696	46.1	56.7	56.7
	no	531	35.2	43.3	100.0
	Total	1227	81.3	100.0	
Missing	no response	282	18.7		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 139 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose immediate family has extended health care benefits. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #87).**

## Accessing Health Care Services and Information



**Figure 43** Percentage of respondents who identified where they receive the majority of their health information. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #90).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	485	32.1	32.1	32.1
yes	1024	67.9	67.9	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 140** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they receive the majority of their health information from a health professional. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #90).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1088	72.1	72.1	72.1
yes	420	27.8	27.9	100.0
Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1509	100.0		

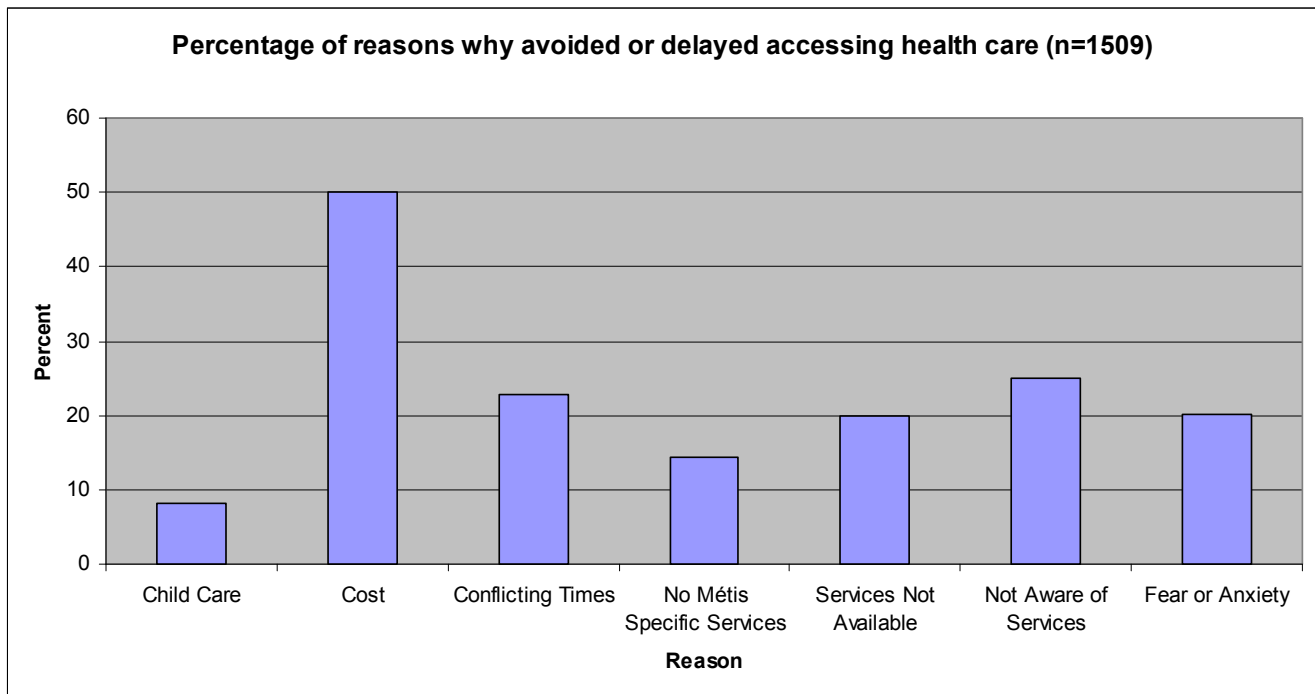
**Table 141** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they receive the majority of their health information from the media. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #90).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1169	77.5	77.5	77.5
yes	340	22.5	22.5	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 142** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they receive the majority of their health information from the BC Nursing or Health Guide. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #90).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	989	65.5	65.5	65.5
yes	520	34.5	34.5	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 143** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they receive the majority of their health information from friends. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #90).



**Figure 44** Percentage of respondents who identified why they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1387	91.9	91.9	91.9
yes	122	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 144** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified child care as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	755	50.0	50.0	50.0
yes	754	50.0	50.0	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 145** Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified cost of service as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1163	77.1	77.1	77.1
yes	346	22.9	22.9	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 146 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified competing time demands as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1291	85.6	85.6	85.6
yes	218	14.4	14.4	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 147 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified lack of Métis specific services as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1208	80.1	80.1	80.1
yes	301	19.9	19.9	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 148 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that the service was unavailable as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).**

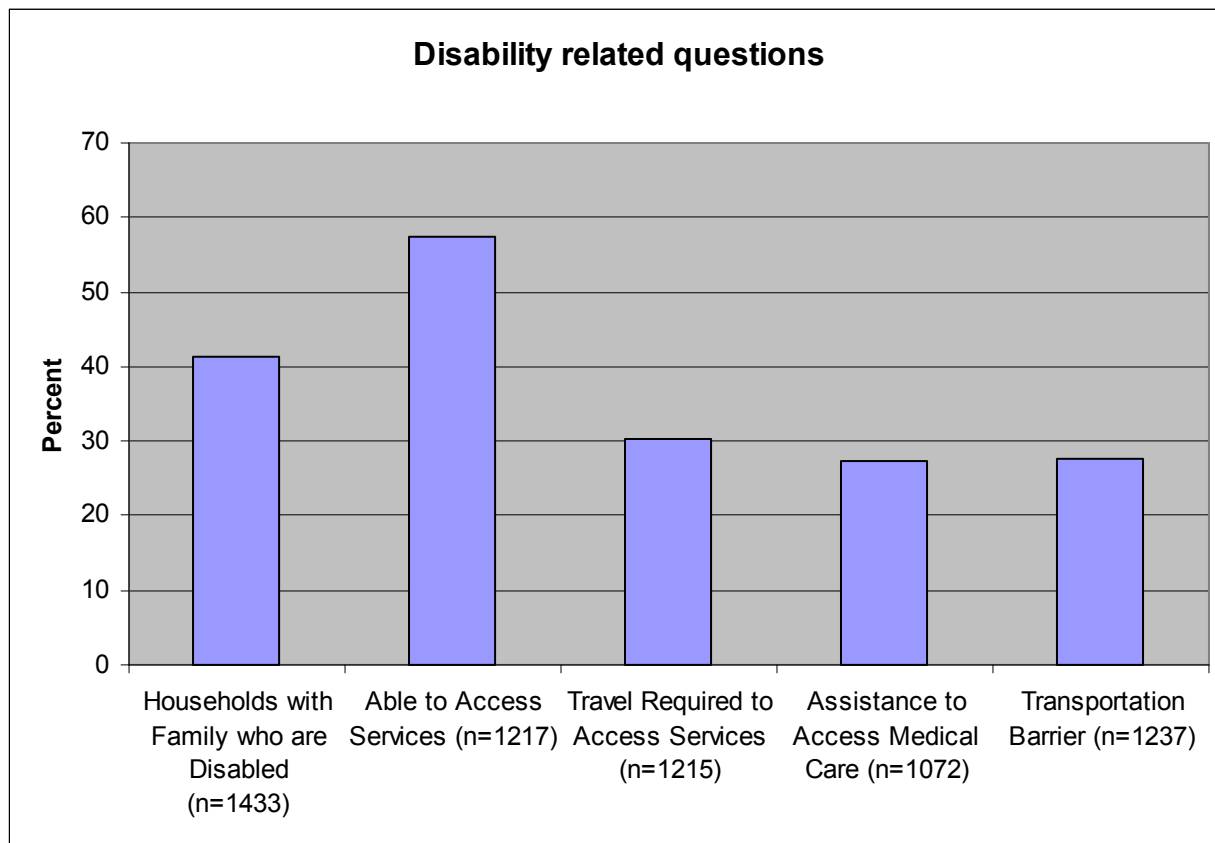
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1131	75.0	75.0	75.0
yes	378	25.0	25.0	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 149 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified that they were unaware of services available as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1205	79.9	79.9	79.9
yes	304	20.1	20.1	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 150 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified fear or anxiety as a reason they avoided or delayed accessing health care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #93).**

## Disabilities



**Figure 45** Percentage who identified a family member with a disability, ability to access services, require travel to receive assistance, access medical care and transportation as a barrier. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions 94, 95, 96, 97, 98).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	593	39.3	41.4	41.4
	no	840	55.7	58.6	100.0
	Total	1433	95.0	100.0	
Missing	no response	76	5.0		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 151** Frequency and percentage of respondents who are or have a family member that is disabled. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #94).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	697	46.2	57.3	57.3
	no	520	34.5	42.7	100.0
	Total	1217	80.6	100.0	
Missing	no response	292	19.4		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 152** Frequency and percentage of respondents who are able to access services to assist their family in their community. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #95).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	368	24.4	30.3	30.3
	no	847	56.1	69.7	100.0
	Total	1215	80.5	100.0	
Missing	no response	294	19.5		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 153 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose family has to travel to access services. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #96).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	294	19.5	27.4	27.4
	no	778	51.6	72.6	100.0
	Total	1072	71.0	100.0	
Missing	no response	437	29.0		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 154 Frequency and percentage of respondents who require assistance to access medical care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #97).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	340	22.5	27.5	27.5
	no	897	59.4	72.5	100.0
	Total	1237	82.0	100.0	
Missing	no response	272	18.0		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 155 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified transportation as a barrier to accessing medical care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #98).**

## Medical Conditions

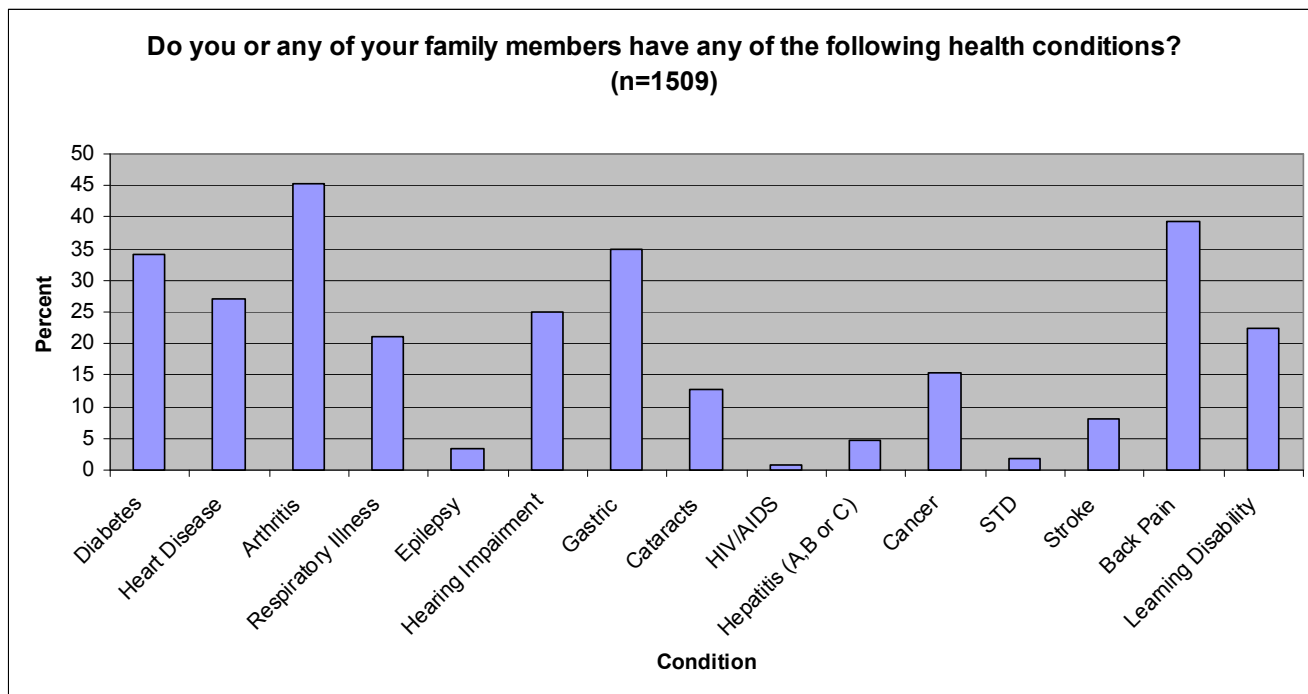
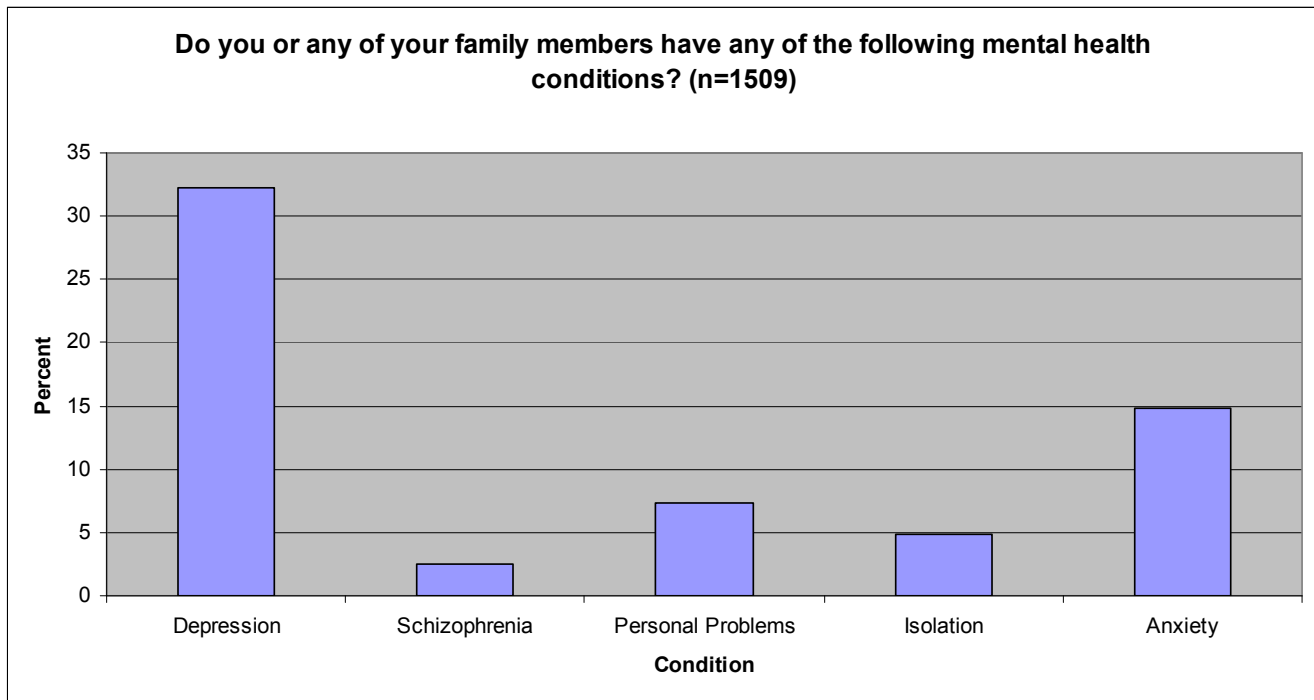


Figure 46 Percentage who identified that they or a family member has a health condition. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #99).

	Yes			No		
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Diabetes	513	34	34	996	66	66
Heart Disease	410	27.2	27.2	1099	72.8	72.8
Arthritis	685	45.4	45.4	823	54.5	54.5
Respiratory Illness	317	21	21	1191	78.9	78.9
Epilepsy	53	3.5	3.5	1456	96.5	96.5
Hearing Impairment	375	24.9	24.9	1133	75.1	75.1
Stomach or Digestive problems	527	34.9	34.9	982	65.1	65.1
Cataracts	191	12.7	12.7	1318	87.3	87.3
HIV/AIDS	13	.9	.9	1496	99.1	99.1
Hepatitis (A,B, or C)	71	4.7	4.7	1437	95.2	95.3
Cancer	231	15.3	15.3	1278	84.7	84.7
Sexually Transmitted Disease	25	1.7	1.7	1484	98.3	98.3
Stroke	122	8.1	8.1	1387	91.9	91.9
Chronic Back Pain	593	39.3	39.3	915	60.6	60.6
Learning Disability	336	22.3	22.3	1173	77.7	77.7

Table 156 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified themselves or a family member with one of the following health conditions. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question# 99).

## Mental Health

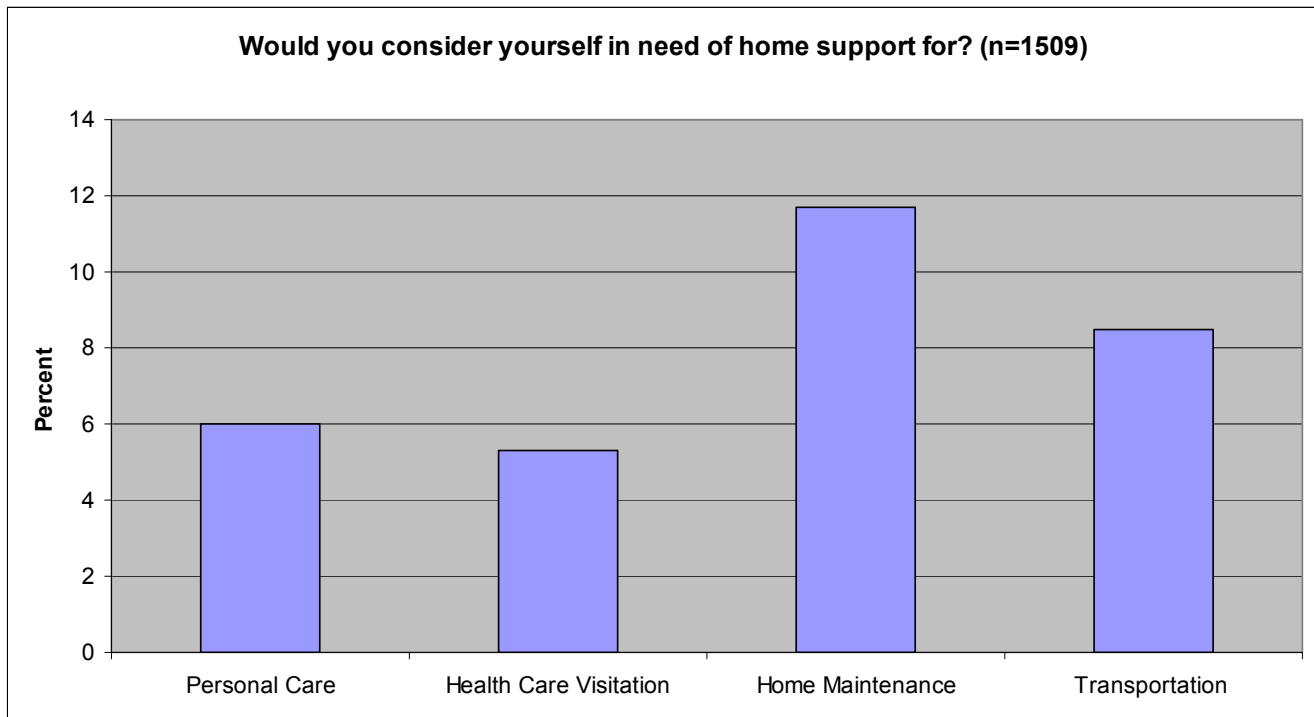


**Figure 47 Percentage who identified themselves or a family member with a mental health condition. Data source: 2006 Provincial Survey (question #100).**

	Yes			No		
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Depression	486	32.2	32.2	1023	67.8	67.8
Schizophrenia	38	2.5	2.5	1471	97.5	97.5
Personal Problems	263	17.4	17.4	1245	82.5	82.6
Isolation	72	4.8	4.8	1437	95.2	95.2
Anxiety Attacks	224	14.8	14.8	1285	85.2	85.2

**Table 157 156 Frequency and percentage of respondents who identified themselves or a family member with one of the following mental health conditions. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #100).**

## Home Care



**Figure 48** Percentage of respondents who consider themselves in need of specific home care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #101).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1418	94.0	94.0	94.0
yes	91	6.0	6.0	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 158** Frequency and percentage of respondents who consider themselves in need of home support for personal care. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #101).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1429	94.7	94.7	94.7
yes	80	5.3	5.3	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 159** Frequency and percentage of respondents who consider themselves in need of home support for health care visitation. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #101).

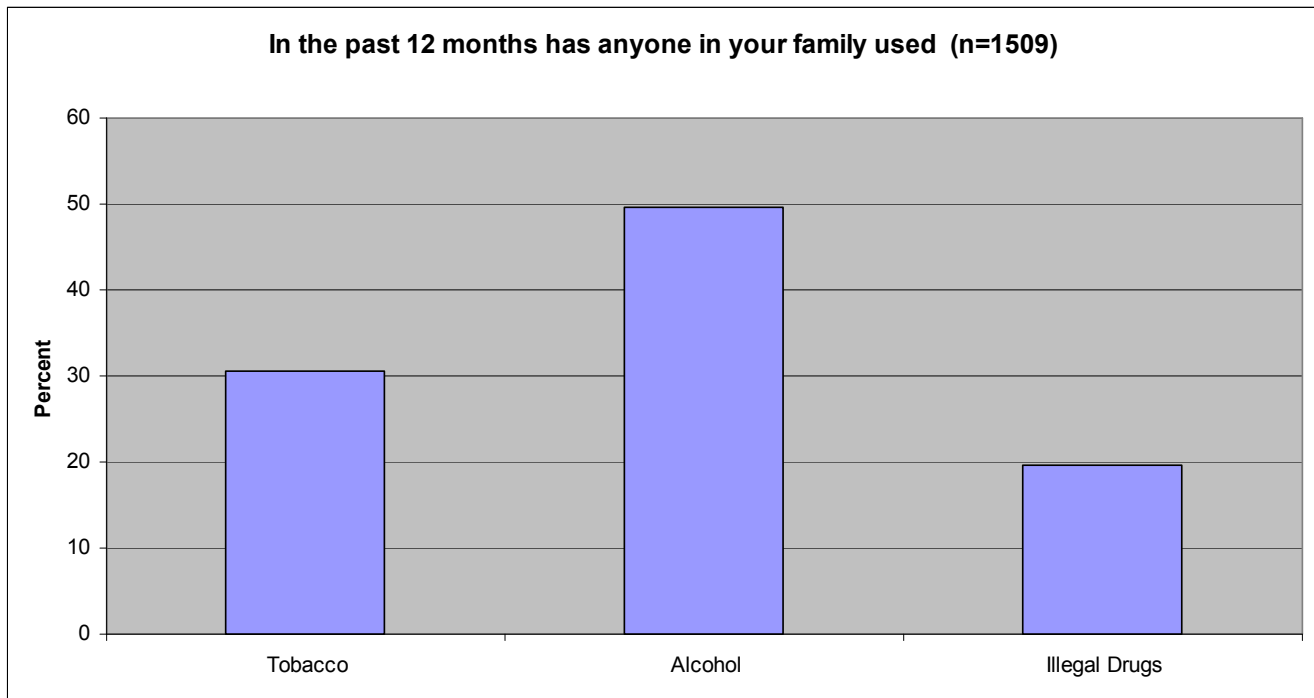
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1332	88.3	88.3	88.3
yes	177	11.7	11.7	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 160** Frequency and percentage of respondents who consider themselves in need of home support for home maintenance. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #101).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1380	91.5	91.5	91.5
yes	129	8.5	8.5	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 161 Frequency and percentage of respondents who consider themselves in need of home support for transportation. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #101).**

## Substance Use



**Figure 49** Percentage of respondents who identified one of the substances was used by a family member, Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #102).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1048	69.4	69.4	69.4
yes	461	30.6	30.6	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

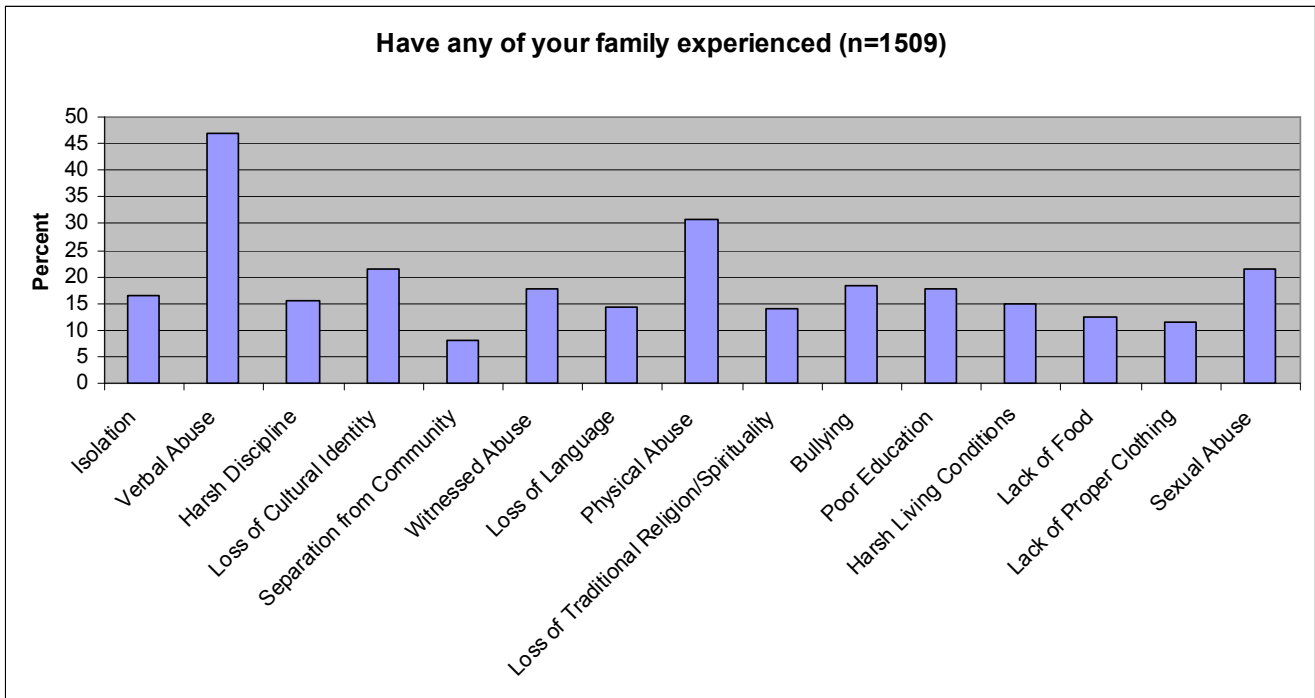
**Table 162** Frequency and percentage of respondents who has a family member who has used tobacco in the past 12 months. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #102).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	759	50.3	50.3	50.3
yes	750	49.7	49.7	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 163** Frequency and percentage of respondents who has a family member who has used alcohol in the past 12 months. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #102).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1212	80.3	80.3	80.3
yes	297	19.7	19.7	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 164** Frequency and percentage of respondents who has a family member who has used illegal drugs in the past 12 months. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #102).



**Figure 50 Percentage of respondents who identified a family member who has experienced a risk to their health. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1258	83.4	83.4	83.4
yes	251	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 165 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced isolation from family. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	801	53.1	53.1	53.1
yes	708	46.9	46.9	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 166 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced verbal or emotional abuse. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1276	84.6	84.6	84.6
yes	233	15.4	15.4	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 167 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced harsh discipline. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1185	78.5	78.5	78.5
yes	324	21.5	21.5	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 168 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced loss of cultural identity. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1388	92.0	92.0	92.0
yes	121	8.0	8.0	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 169 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced separation from community. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1242	82.3	82.3	82.3
yes	267	17.7	17.7	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 170 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that witnessed abuse. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1295	85.8	85.8	85.8
yes	214	14.2	14.2	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 171 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced loss of language. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1048	69.4	69.4	69.4
yes	461	30.6	30.6	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 172 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced physical abuse. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1295	85.8	85.9	85.9
yes	213	14.1	14.1	100.0
Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1509	100.0		

**Table 173 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced loss of traditional religion or spirituality. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1233	81.7	81.7	81.7
yes	276	18.3	18.3	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 174 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced bullying. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1241	82.2	82.2	82.2
yes	268	17.8	17.8	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 175 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced poor education. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1285	85.2	85.2	85.2
yes	224	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 176 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced harsh living conditions. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1320	87.5	87.5	87.5
yes	189	12.5	12.5	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 177 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced lack of food. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

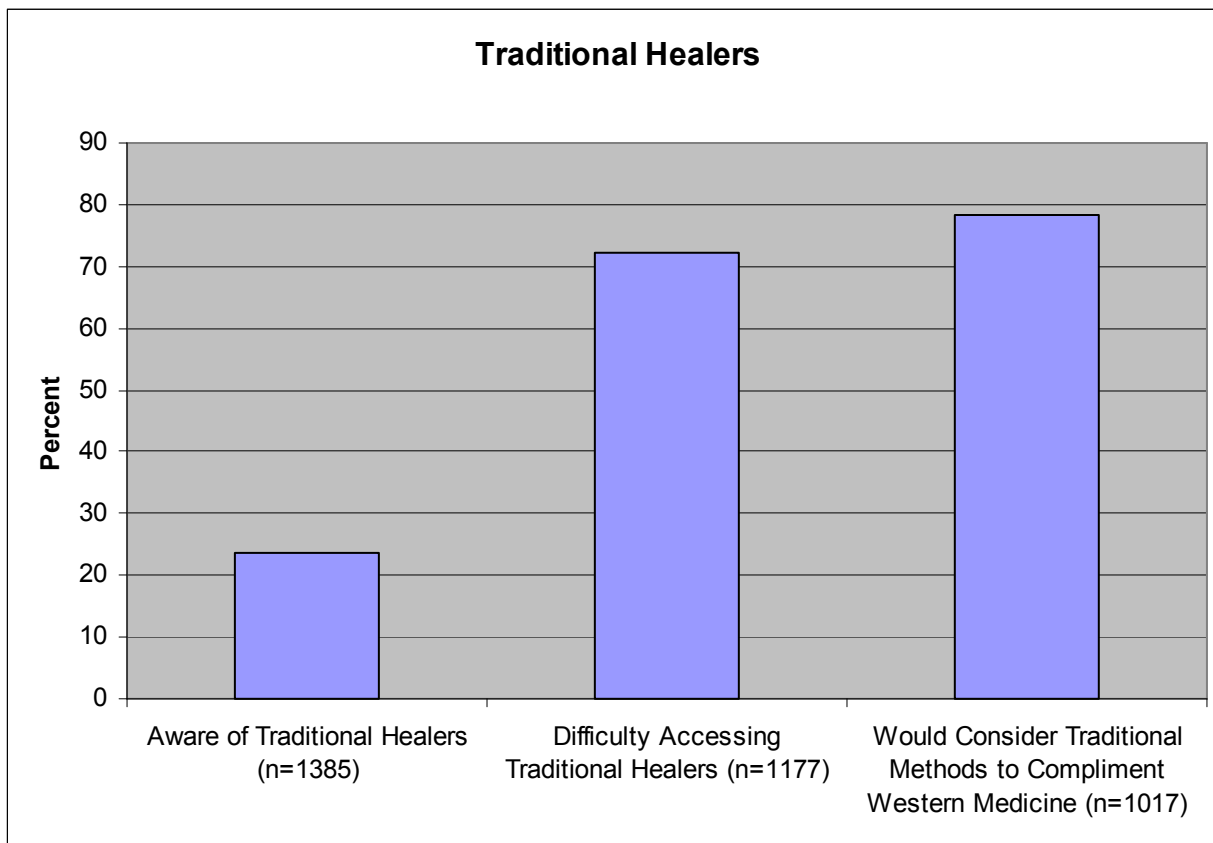
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1336	88.5	88.6	88.6
yes	172	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1509	100.0		

**Table 178 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced lack of proper clothing. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1186	78.6	78.6	78.6
yes	323	21.4	21.4	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 179 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have a family member that experienced sexual abuse. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #106).**

## Traditional Healers



**Figure 51** Percentage of respondents who are aware of traditional healers, accessibility to traditional healers and would utilize traditional healers. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #107, 108 & 109).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	328	21.7	23.7	23.7
	no	1057	70.0	76.3	100.0
	Total	1385	91.8	100.0	
Missing	no response	124	8.2		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 180** Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of a traditional healer. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #107).

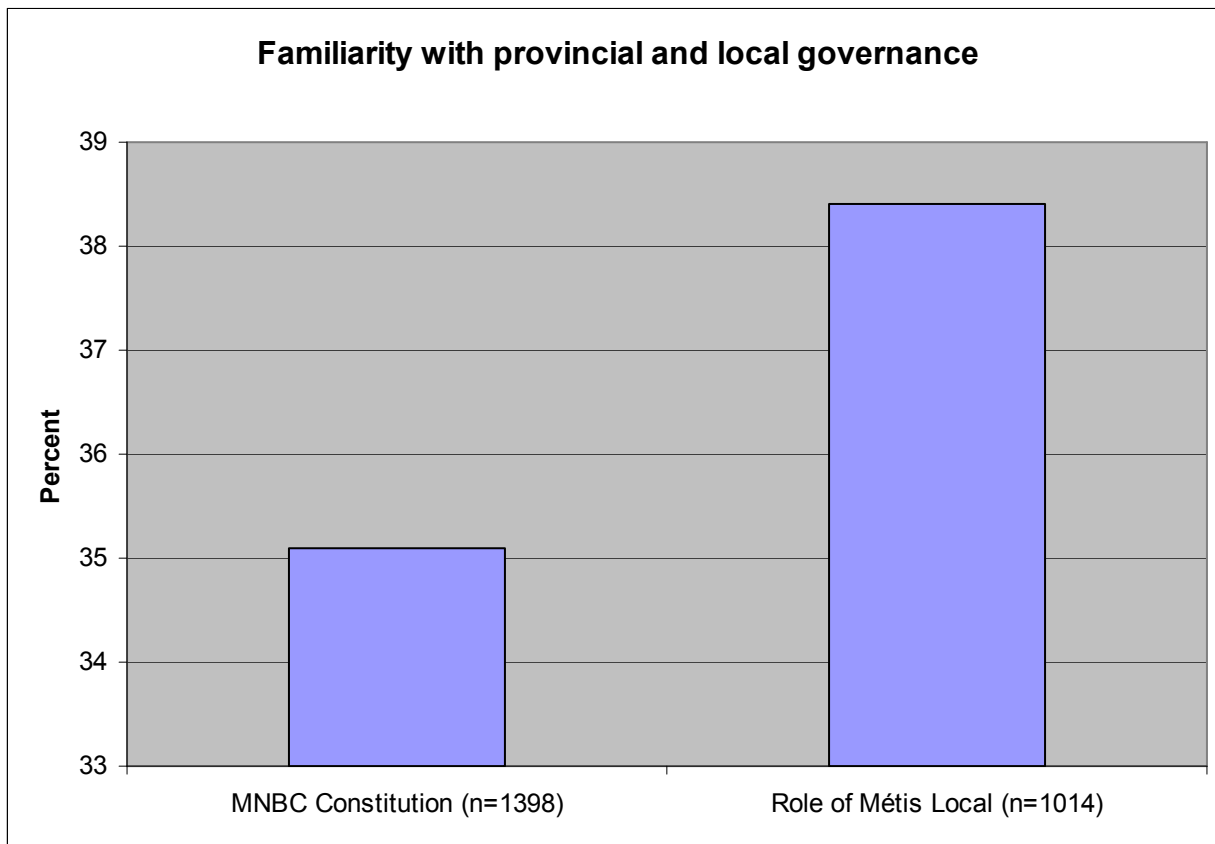
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	851	56.4	72.3	72.3
	no	326	21.6	27.7	100.0
	Total	1177	78.0	100.0	
Missing	no response	332	22.0		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 181** Frequency and percentage of respondents who have difficulty accessing a traditional healer. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #108).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	795	52.7	78.2	78.2
	no	222	14.7	21.8	100.0
	Total	1017	67.4	100.0	
Missing	no response	492	32.6		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 182 Frequency and percentage of respondents who use traditional healing methods as a compliment to western medicine. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #109).**

## Relationships



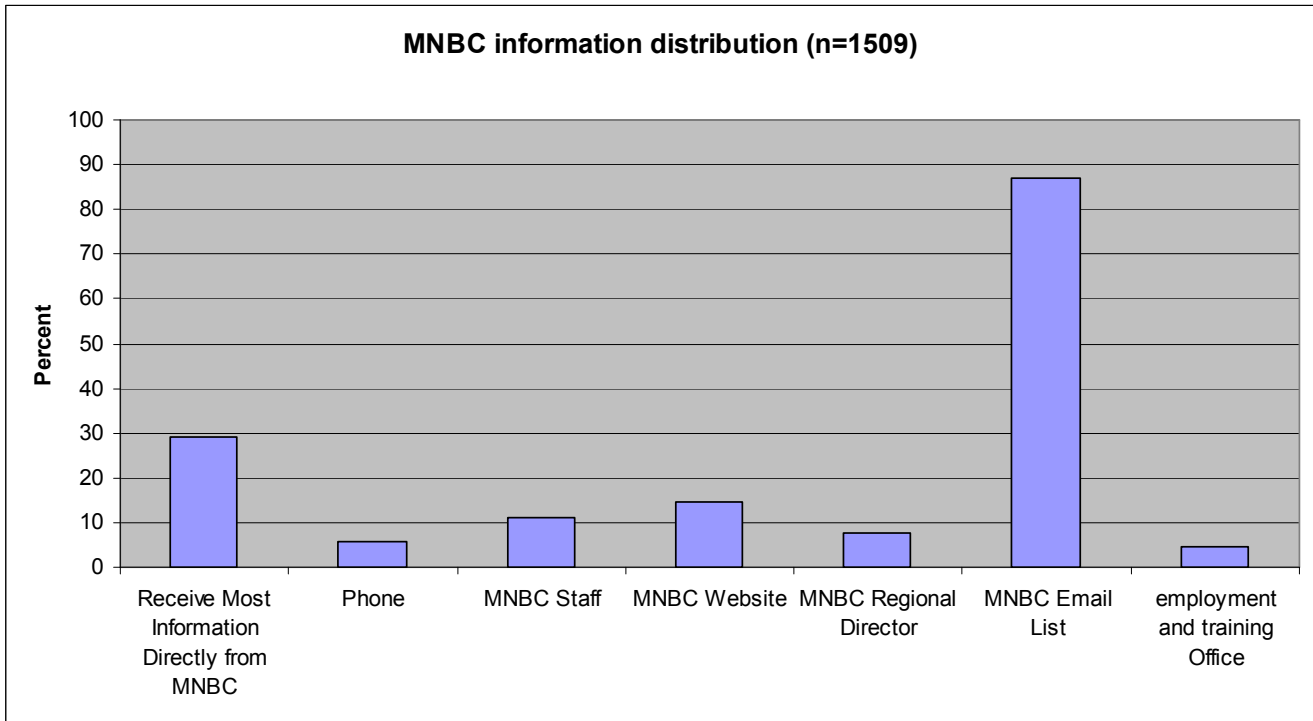
**Figure 52** Percentage of respondents who are familiar with the MNBC constitution and the role of their Métis local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #119 & 120).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	491	32.5	35.1	35.1
	no	907	60.1	64.9	100.0
	Total	1398	92.6	100.0	
Missing	missing	111	7.4		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 183** Frequency and percentage of respondents who are familiar with the MNBC constitution. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #119).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	389	25.8	38.4	38.4
	no	625	41.4	61.6	100.0
	Total	1014	67.2	100.0	
Missing	missing	495	32.8		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 184** Frequency and percentage of respondents who are familiar with the role of their Métis local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #120).



**Figure 53 Percentage of respondents who identified receiving information directly form MNBC and how they received that information. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #125 & 126).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	442	29.3	32.4	32.4
	no	921	61.0	67.6	100.0
	Total	1363	90.3	100.0	
Missing	missing	146	9.7		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 185 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information directly from MNBC. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #125).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1421	94.2	94.2	94.2
	yes	88	5.8	5.8	100.0
Total		1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 186 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by phone. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	no	1340	88.8	88.9	88.9
	yes	168	11.1	11.1	100.0
	Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 187 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by MNBC staff. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1292	85.6	85.6	85.6
yes	217	14.4	14.4	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 188 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by web site. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1394	92.4	92.4	92.4
yes	114	7.6	7.6	100.0
Total	1508	99.9	100.0	
Missing System	1	.1		
Total	1509	100.0		

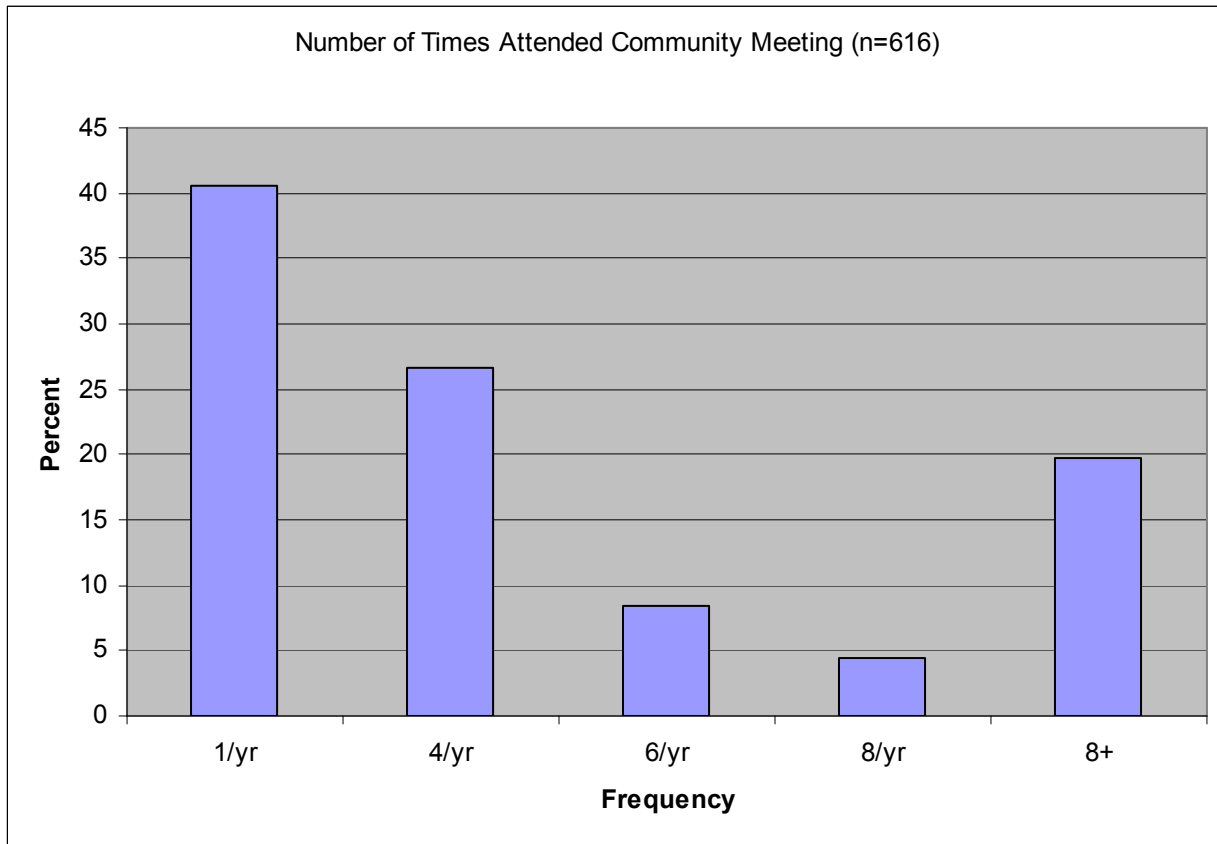
**Table 189 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by MNBC regional director. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1314	87.1	87.1	87.1
yes	195	12.9	12.9	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

**Table 190 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by MNBC email distribution list. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1439	95.4	95.4	95.4
yes	70	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	1509	100.0	100.0	

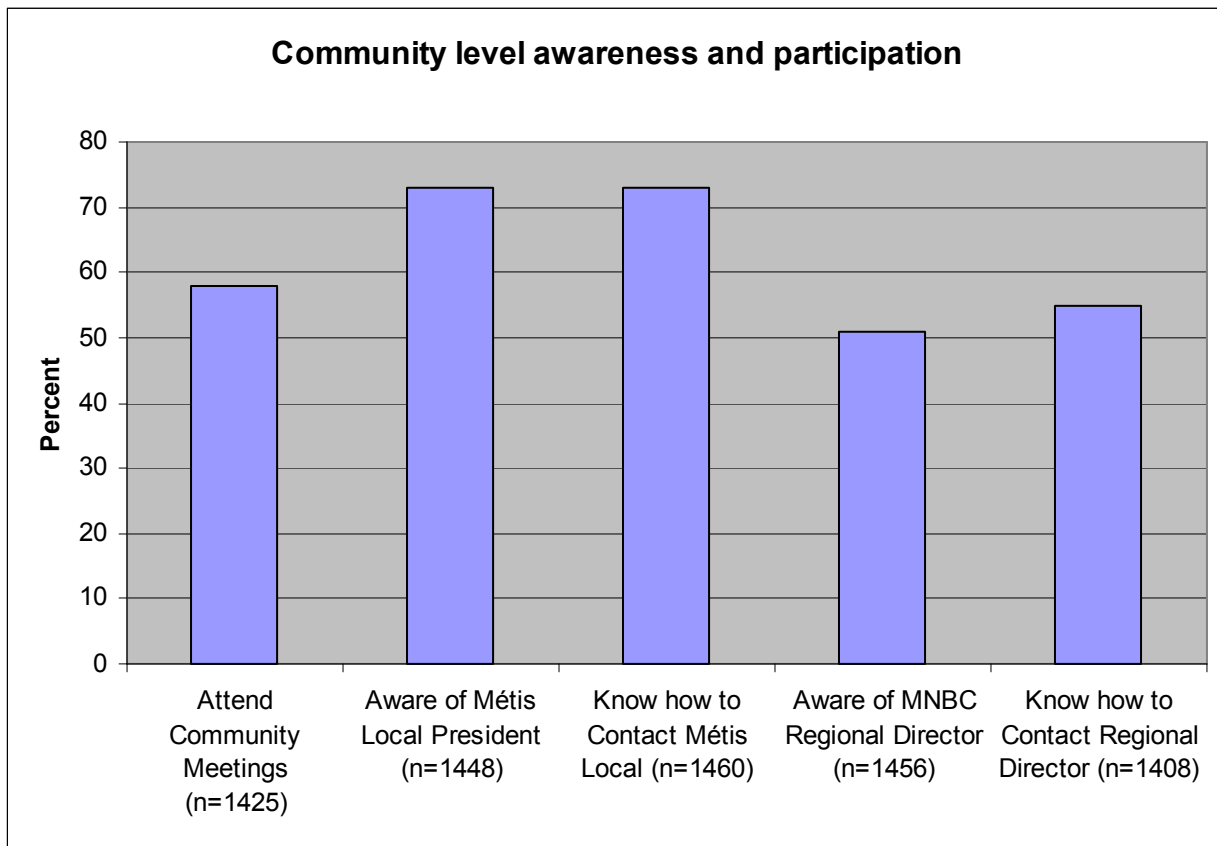
**Table 191 Frequency and percentage of respondents who receive most of their information by employment and training office. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #126).**



**Figure 54 Percentage of respondents and frequency of their attendance at community meetings. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 123).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	one/year	250	16.6	40.6	40.6
	four/year	164	10.9	26.6	67.2
	six/year	52	3.4	8.4	75.6
	eight/year	28	1.9	4.5	80.2
	more than eight/year	122	8.1	19.8	100.0
Total		616	40.8	100.0	
Missing	missing	893	59.2		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 192 Frequency and percentage of respondents who attended a Métis local meeting. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 123)**



**Figure 55 Percentage of respondents who attend community meetings and their knowledge of their Métis local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #111, 112, 113, 114 & 115).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	824	54.6	57.8	57.8
	no	601	39.8	42.2	100.0
	Total	1425	94.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	84	5.6		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 193 Frequency and percentage of respondents who attend local meetings. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #111).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1059	70.2	73.1	73.1
	no	389	25.8	26.9	100.0
	Total	1448	96.0	100.0	
Missing	missing	61	4.0		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 194 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know who their Métis local president is. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #112).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	1064	70.5	72.9	72.9
	no	396	26.2	27.1	100.0
	Total	1460	96.8	100.0	
Missing	missing	49	3.2		
Total		1509	100.0		

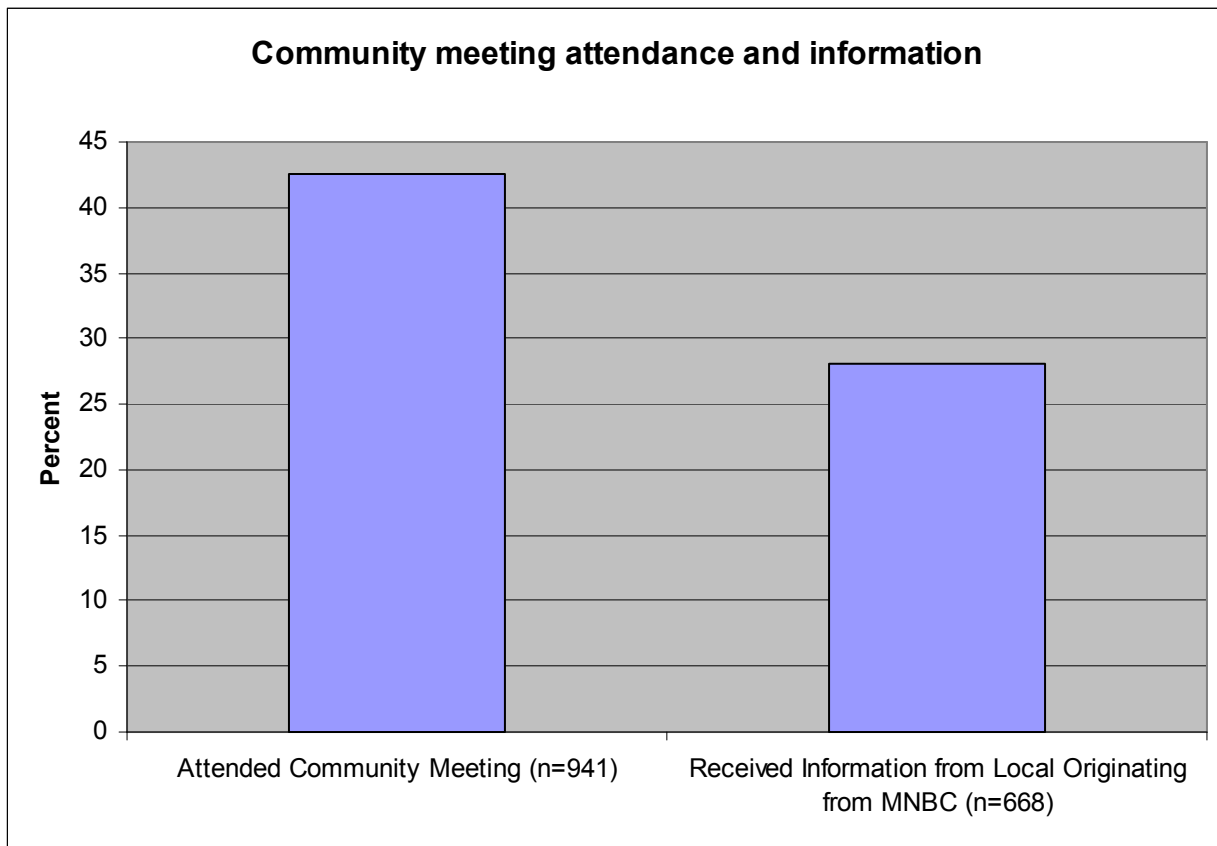
**Table 195 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know how to contact their local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #113).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	741	49.1	50.9	50.9
	no	715	47.4	49.1	100.0
	Total	1456	96.5	100.0	
Missing	missing	53	3.5		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 196 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know who their MNBC regional director is. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #114).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	772	51.2	54.8	54.8
	no	636	42.1	45.2	100.0
	Total	1408	93.3	100.0	
Missing	missing	101	6.7		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 197 Frequency and percentage of respondents who know how to contact their MNBC regional director. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #115).**



**Figure 56 Percentage of respondents who have attended a Métis Local/community meeting and received information from MNBC through their local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #122, 124).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	422	28.0	63.2	63.2
	no	246	16.3	36.8	100.0
	Total	668	44.3	100.0	
Missing	missing	841	55.7		
Total		1509	100.0		

**Table 198 Frequency and percentage of respondents who have received information from MNBC through their Métis local. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 124).**

## Citizenship

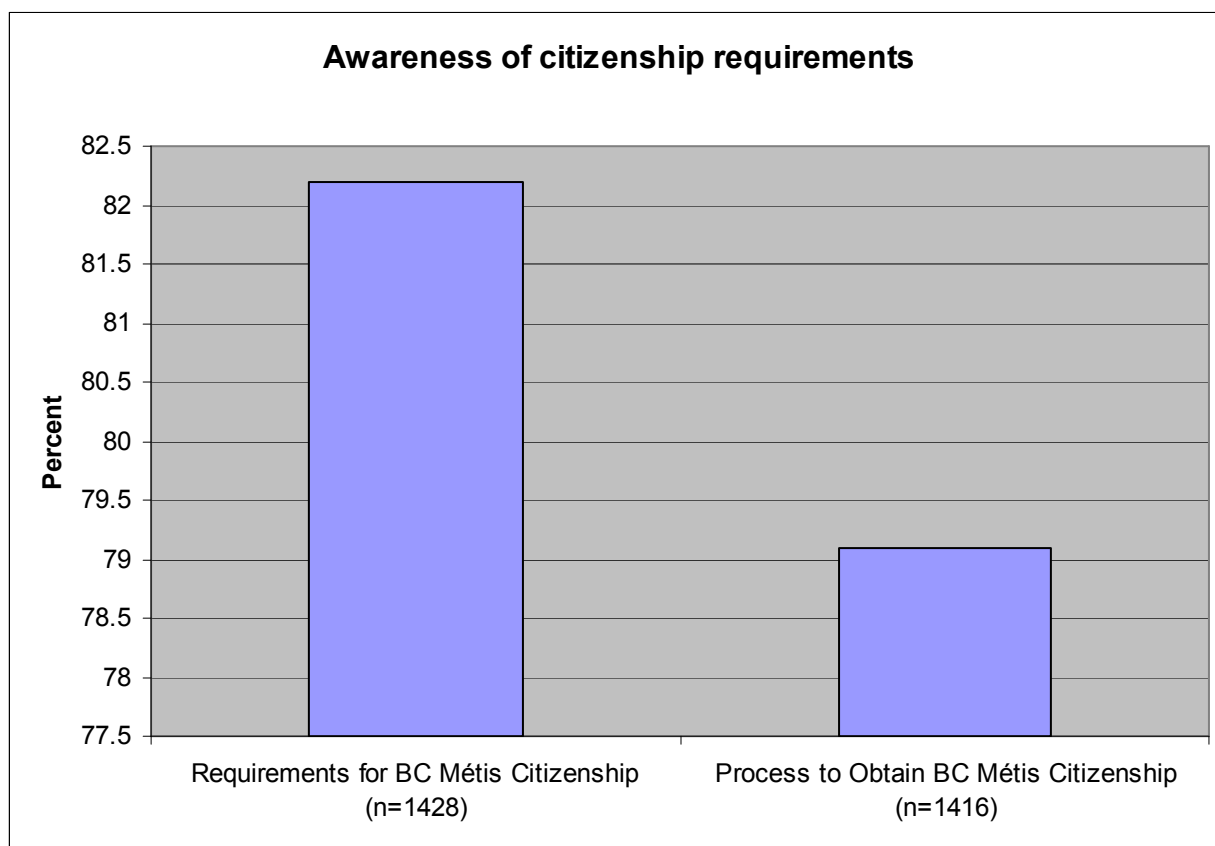


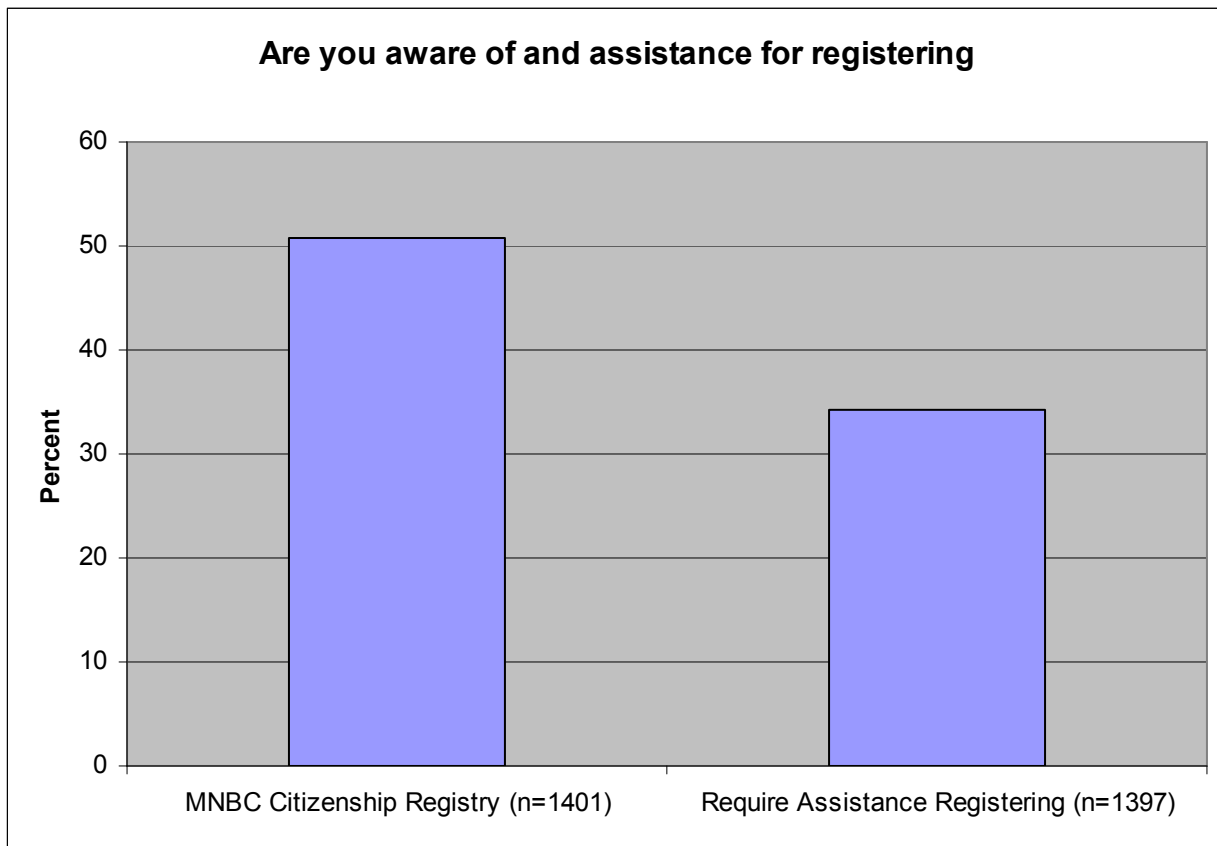
Figure 57 Percentage of respondent's knowledgeable about MNBC Métis citizenship. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #127 & 128).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	1174	79.3	82.2	82.2
no	254	17.2	17.8	100.0
Total	1428	96.5	100.0	
Missing missing	52	3.5		
Total	1480	100.0		

Table 199 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of the requirements to obtain a BC Métis citizenship. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #127).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	1120	75.7	79.1	79.1
no	296	20.0	20.9	100.0
Total	1416	95.7	100.0	
Missing missing	64	4.3		
Total	1480	100.0		

Table 200 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of the process to obtain a BC Métis citizenship. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #128).



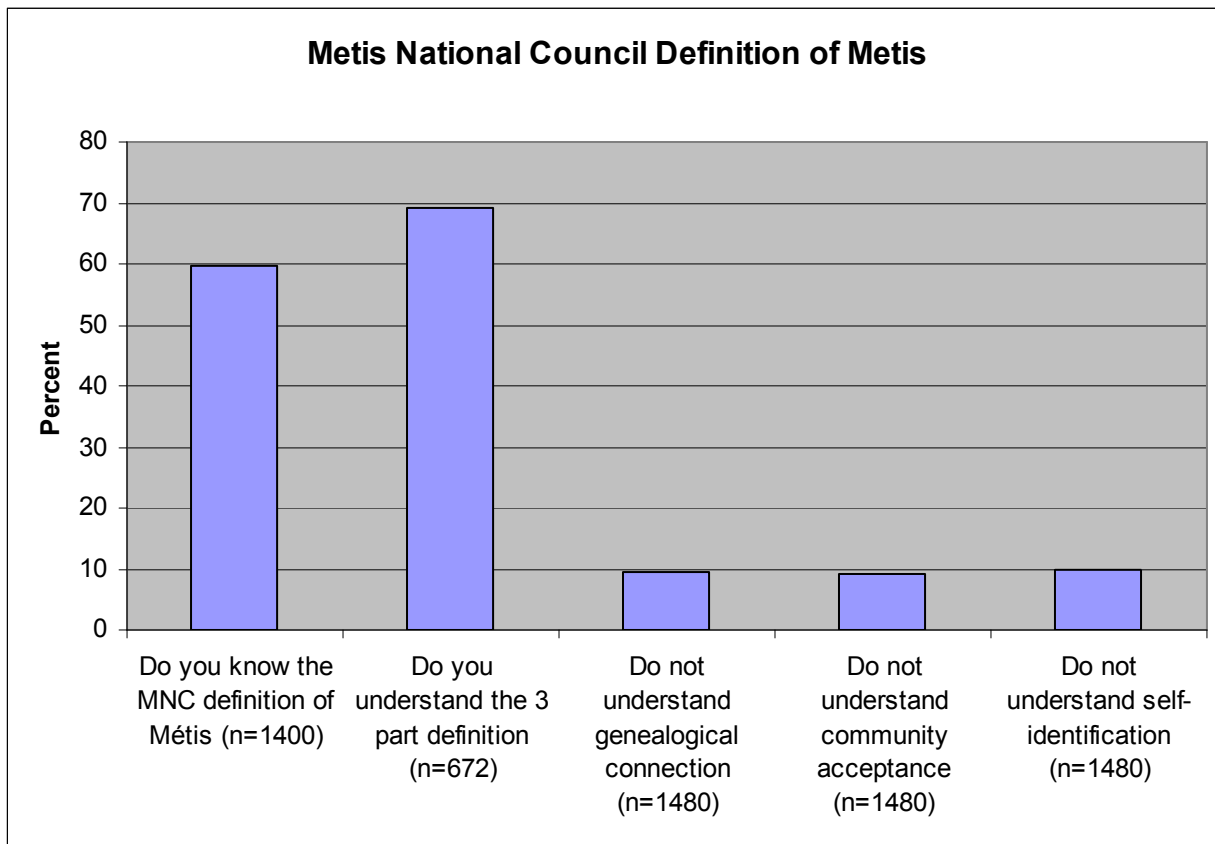
**Figure 58 Percentage of respondents who are aware of assistance for registering as a Métis citizen. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 130 & 131). \*Bars represent those answering “Yes”.**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	712	48.1	50.8	50.8
	no	689	46.6	49.2	100.0
	Total	1401	94.7	100.0	
Missing	missing	79	5.3		
Total		1480	100.0		

**Table 201 Frequency and percentage of respondents who are aware of MNBC citizenship registry services. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #130).**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	479	32.4	34.3	34.3
	no	918	62.0	65.7	100.0
	Total	1397	94.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	83	5.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

**Table 202 Frequency and percentage of respondents who require assistance to apply for BC Métis citizenship. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #131).**



**Figure 59** Percentage of respondents who are knowledgeable about the Métis National Council definition of Métis. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions # 132, 133 & 134). \*Bars represent those answering “yes”.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	836	56.5	59.7	59.7
	no	564	38.1	40.3	100.0
	Total	1400	94.6	100.0	
Missing	missing	80	5.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

**Table 203** Frequency and percentage of respondents who know the Métis National Council definition of Métis. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #132).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	465	31.4	69.2	69.2
	no	207	14.0	30.8	100.0
	Total	672	45.4	100.0	
Missing	missing	808	54.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

**Table 204** Frequency and percentage of respondents who understand the three part definition of Métis developed by Métis National Council. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #133).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid no	1340	90.5	90.5	90.5
yes	140	9.5	9.5	100.0
Total	1480	100.0	100.0	

**Table 205 Frequency and percentage of respondents who do not understand the genealogical connection of the MNC Métis definition. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #134).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1342	90.7	90.7	90.7
1	138	9.3	9.3	100.0
Total	1480	100.0	100.0	

**Table 206 Frequency and percentage of respondents who do not understand the community acceptance of the MNC Métis definition. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #134).**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1334	90.1	90.1	90.1
1	146	9.9	9.9	100.0
Total	1480	100.0	100.0	

**Table 207 Frequency and percentage of respondents who do not understand the self-identification component of the MNC Métis definition. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question #134).**

## Métis Veterans

Sum of respondents with a family member who is Canadian military veteran and knowledge of BC Metis Veteran organization.

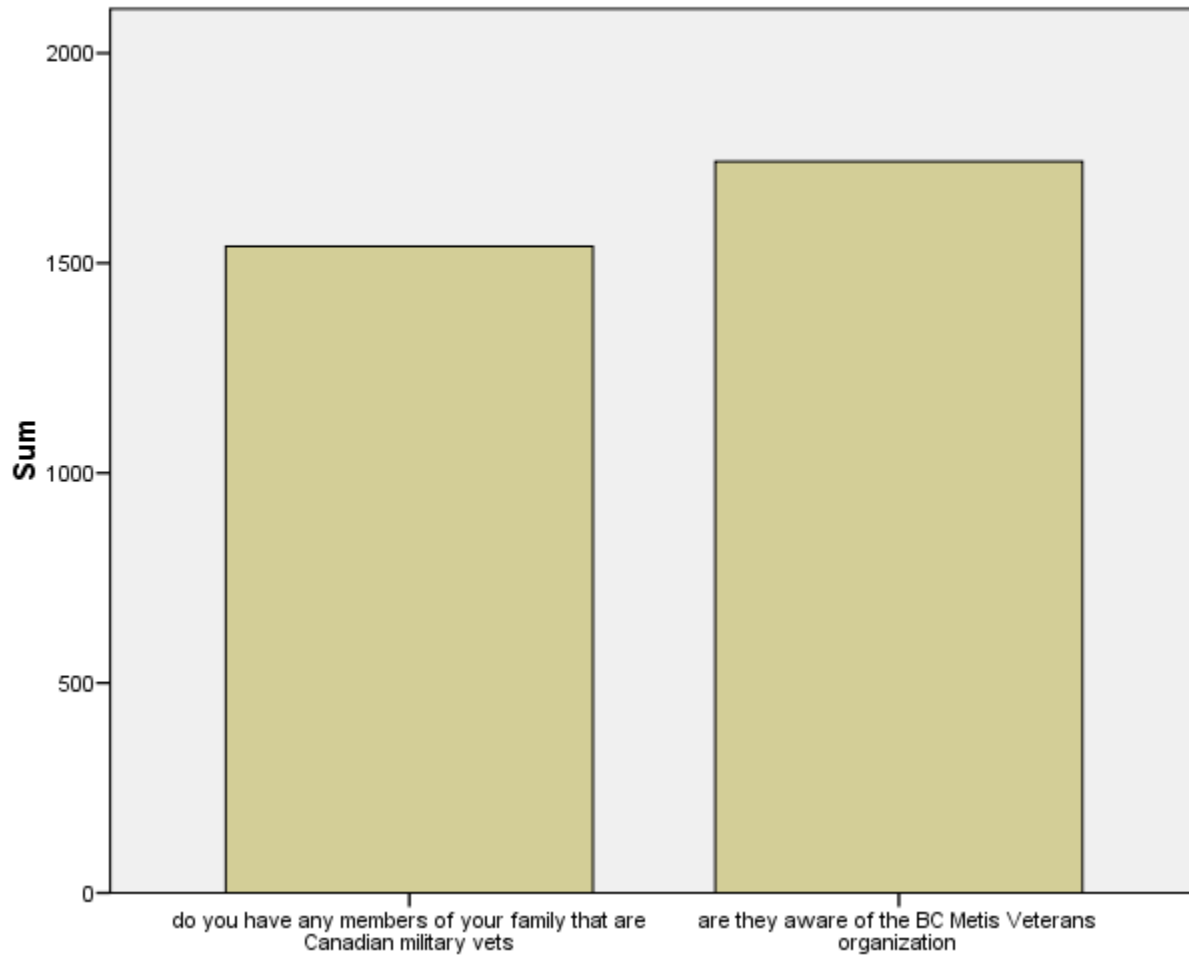


Figure 60 Sum of respondents who identified as having a family member who is a Canadian Military Veteran and are aware of the BC Métis Veterans organization. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (questions #137 & 138).

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid yes	428	30.3	34.2	34.2
no	825	58.4	65.8	100.0
Total	1253	88.7	100.0	
Missing missing	160	11.3		
Total	1413	100.0		

Table 208 Frequency and distribution of respondents who have a family member that is a Canadian Military veteran. (question #137).

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	yes	208	14.7	21.1	21.1
	no	780	55.2	78.9	100.0
	Total	988	69.9	100.0	
Missing	missing	425	30.1		
Total		1413	100.0		

**Table 209 Frequency and percentage of respondents whose veteran family members are aware of the BC Métis Veterans organization. Data source: 2006 MNBC Provincial Survey (question # 138).**

## **Appendices (hyperlinked)**

[\*Appendix One: Métis Nation British Columbia Provincial Survey\*](#)

[\*Appendix Two: 2006 Canada Census Long Form\*](#)

[\*Appendix Three: 2001 Aboriginal Peoples Survey: Children\*](#)

[\*Appendix Four: 2001 Aboriginal Peoples Survey\*](#)

[\*Appendix Five: 2001 Aboriginal Peoples Survey: Métis\*](#)

[\*Appendix Six: 2001 First Nations and Inuit Regional Health Survey: Adult\*](#)

[\*Appendix Seven: 2001 First Nations and Inuit Regional Health Survey: Child\*](#)

[\*Appendix Eight: 2001 First Nations and Inuit Regional Health Survey: Youth\*](#)

[\*Appendix Nine: 2001 First Nations and Inuit Regional Health Survey: Community\*](#)

[\*Appendix Ten: Preliminary Analysis – MNBC Provincial Survey Power-point Presentation \(from Metis Nation of BC General Assembly, March 11, 2006\)\*](#)